2007-2008
Undergraduate Academic Catalogue
Announcements For the One Hundred and Eighty-Fourth Year
This publication is intended as a description of the academic programs and activities of Union University. While it is not an offer to make a contract, it is offered as a comprehensive description that can serve as a guide for students contemplating study or already enrolled at Union University.

The administration and faculty believe that the educational and other programs of the University described in this catalogue are effective and valuable. The ultimate results of programs offered in terms of achievement, employment, professional licensing, or other measures, are dependent on factors outside the programs, such as the personality and energy of the student, governmental or institutional regulations, and market conditions. Therefore, except as specifically stated herein, the University makes no representation or contract that following a particular course or curriculum will result in specific achievement, employment or qualification for employment, admission to degree programs, or licensing for particular professions or occupations.

In compliance with all applicable state and federal law, including provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Union University does not illegally discriminate on the basis of race, sex, color, national origin, age, disability, or military service in admissions; in the administration of its education policies, programs, or activities; or in employment. Under federal law, the University may discriminate on the basis of religion in order to fulfill its purposes. Persons who believe their rights under this policy have been violated should contact the Office of the President.

In compliance with its duties under state and federal law, Union University makes annual reports of campus crime statistics, campus security policies, graduation rates, and completion rates for the Teacher Education Program. These reports are available on the Parents Page of our web site, www.uu.edu. and also by request in the Office of Enrollment Services and the Office of Safety and Security.
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An Overview

Our Identity

Union University is an academic community, affiliated with the Tennessee Baptist Convention, equipping persons to think Christianly and serve faithfully in ways consistent with its core values of being Christ-centered, people-focused, excellence-driven, and future-directed. These values shape its identity as an institution which prioritizes liberal arts based undergraduate education enhanced by professional and graduate programs. The academic community is composed of quality faculty, staff, and students working together in a caring, grace-filled environment conducive to the development of character, servant leadership, and cultural engagement.

Our Core Values

- **Excellence-Driven:** We believe that excellence, not mere compliance, is the goal of our teaching, our research, and our service. We are not motivated to excellence out of pride but out of a desire to do all things for God’s glory because He cares about our work and wants to be involved in everything we do. We will not be satisfied with mediocrity, but will pursue excellence in all things. This means our truth claims carry with them the challenge of living out that truth in the minutes and hours of our daily life. Thus we will pursue excellence, without arrogance.

- **Christ-Centered:** A cohering core value of our guiding vision is a call to faith, a call to be Christ centered in all that we are and in all that we do. We will seek to build a Christian liberal arts based community where men and women can be introduced to an understanding and appreciation of God, His creation and grace, and to humanity’s place of privilege and responsibility in this world. We will seek to establish all aspects of life and learning on the Word of God, leading to a firm commitment to Christ and His Kingdom. To be a Christ-centered institution calls for us to establish the priority of worship and service in the Christian life while seeking to develop a generation of students who can be agents of reconciliation to a factious church in a hurting and broken world. This commitment calls for all faculty and staff to integrate Christian faith in all learning and doing, based on the supposition that all truth is God’s truth and that there is no contradiction between God’s truth made known to us in Holy Scripture and that which is revealed to us through creation and natural revelation.

- **People-Focused:** A third pillar on which we will build our common commitments is the core value of being people focused. At the heart of our commitment to being people focused is the visible demonstration of valuing one another. We will give honor to one another through our words and actions, and by committing to each person’s success. We therefore jointly commit ourselves to the success of Union University.

- **Future-Directed:** We will seek to maximize the windows of opportunity the Lord has presented to us to the greatest degree that resources allow. All of our resources and efforts must, by God’s grace, be maximized to fulfill our common mission. A commitment to being future directed means we want to have a short-term focus and a long term view. We want to involve ourselves in efforts that prepare us effectively to impact the world of the 21st Century.

Our Mission

Union University provides Christ-centered education that promotes excellence and character development in service to Church and society.

Our History

Union University is an heir of three antebellum Tennessee schools—West Tennessee College and its predecessor, Jackson Male Academy, both located at Jackson, and of Union University, located at Murfreesboro—and it is the inheritor of another college in 1927, Hall-Moody Junior College of Martin, Tennessee.

Jackson Male Academy, founded in 1823 shortly after the opening of West Tennessee for settlement, was chartered by the legislature in 1825, making it the oldest school currently affiliated with Southern Baptist life.

West Tennessee College originated in the mid-1840s when supporters of the Academy secured a charter for a college and received an endowment from the state to come from the sale of public lands. Under its charter, the property rights and governance of the Jackson Male Academy were vested in the trustees of the College. The College offered three degrees—bachelor of arts, bachelor of philosophy, and master of arts—and had four departments: Moral Philosophy, Languages, Mathematics, and Natural Philosophy and Chemistry. West Tennessee College continued until 1874, when at a time of depressed economic conditions, the trustees offered the College’s buildings, grounds, and endowment to Tennessee Baptists in the hopes of attracting a southwestern regional university planned by the state’s Baptist leaders.

Meanwhile, after years of discussion and the raising of an endowment, the Baptists of Middle Tennessee (there were three separate conventions in Tennessee at that time) in 1848 established Union University at Murfreesboro,
near the geographical center of the state. Union University came upon hard times when in 1859 its highly respected president, Dr. Eaton, died and when during the Civil War its campus was badly damaged. It reopened in 1868 only to close again in 1873, largely because of its financial condition and an epidemic of cholera.

Southwestern Baptist University, the immediate predecessor of the present Union University, originated because of a desire by Tennessee Baptists, who still had a separate convention for each of the state’s three Grand Divisions, for greater unification. Education became the core issue around which such unification was promoted. Committees of the three conventions met jointly in Humboldt in 1873 and issued a resolution supporting the establishment of a first-class regional university. An Educational Convention met in Murfreesboro in 1874, and following that a committee was appointed to select a location for the proposed university. The committee recommended the acceptance of the offer made by the citizens of Jackson to assume ownership of West Tennessee College.

In September 1874, the new institution opened at Jackson as an academy, and in 1875 it was chartered as Southwestern Baptist University. In 1907, Dr. T. T. Eaton, a trustee at Southwestern from its beginning, bequeathed his 6,000 volume library to the college. He was a former professor at Union University at Murfreesboro, where his father, Dr. Joseph H. Eaton, had been president. Shortly thereafter the name of Southwestern Baptist University was changed to Union University to honor the Eatons and others from Union at Murfreesboro who had made a major impact on Southwestern as faculty, administrators, trustees, and contributors. In a further move to unify its educational efforts, the Tennessee Baptist Convention in 1925 secured a new charter which vested all rights, authority, and property of Union University in the Convention, including the election of the University’s trustees. Two years later, the Convention was able to consolidate Hall-Moody Junior College at Martin (1900-1927) with Union University. During the 1920s, Union discontinued its graduate program, its Law Department, and its high school and added a bachelor of music degree program.

After a major fire in 1912, several new buildings were constructed, including the centerpiece of the campus for the next 60 years, Barton Hall. In 1948 the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools granted Union University its original accreditation. In 1962, at the request of local physicians, Union developed a nursing program with the assistance of Jackson-Madison County General Hospital.

Because of an aging and landlocked campus, Union, in 1975, moved from near downtown to a new campus located along Highway 45-Bypass in north Jackson. During the administrations of President Robert Craig (1967-85) and President Hyran Barefoot (1987-1996), enrollment increased from less than 1,000 students to over 2,000; the multi-purpose Penick Academic Complex was enlarged several times; many additional housing units were erected; and the Blasingame Academic Complex (1986) and the Hyran E. Barefoot Student Union Building (1994) were constructed. From the early 1950’s to the early 1970’s, Union operated an Extension Center in the Memphis area. From 1987-95, Union offered the degree completion program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN to BSN track) in Memphis. There were over 300 graduates of this program.

When David S. Dockery was elected as the fifteenth president of Union University in December 1995, he brought with him a compelling vision to build on a great tradition while taking Union to the next level of regional and national prominence in Christian higher education. The progress that has been made during this time has been remarkable; annual non-duplicating headcount increased from 2200 (in 1996) to more than 3600 (in 2005); significantly increased giving to Union, including twelve of the largest commitments in Union history; instituted three five-year strategic plans; completed construction of two residence halls, the Miller Tower, Jennings Hall, Hammons Hall, and new Fesmire athletic facilities; launched the $110 million comprehensive “Building a Future” campaign (now at $90 million); renewed commitment to scholarship and research among Union faculty as a part of the establishment of the Center for Faculty Development; added new undergraduate majors in political science, physics, theology, digital media studies, church history, ethics, sports management, sports medicine, engineering; and graduate programs in education (M.Ed., Ed.S., and Ed.D.), nursing (MSN with tracks in education, administration, and nurse anesthesia), and intercultural studies (MAIS); SACS Level V accreditation was achieved; programs were added in undergraduate research; began LIFE group programs, student retention programs, student mission involvement, giftedness assessment program for freshman students; established an extension campus in Germantown, TN, which now has almost 800 students; established the Carl F.H. Henry Center for Christian Leadership; established the Charles Colson Chair for Faith and Culture and Stephen Olford Chair of Expository Preaching; established highly successful annual Scholarship Banquet (1997-2006); and achieved top tier recognition in U.S. News and World Report and other important listings.

In many respects, Union University is in the strongest position in its history. For example, the University has enjoyed steady enrollment growth for a number of years, as indicated below:

![Union University Annual Fall Enrollment Chart](chart.png)
Another indicator of the University’s health and vitality is the growth in the number of students completing programs at Union. As indicated below, this past year almost 900 students graduated from Union, a 132% increase over the 96-97 school year:

Key enrollment and financial indicators are monitored by University officials regularly to determine trends and to provide data for critical decision-making and analysis, including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Enrollment Indicators</th>
<th>1996</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Enrollment</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>3157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-duplicating headcount</td>
<td>2183</td>
<td>3600+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of states/countries</td>
<td>31/14</td>
<td>44/30+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of male/female</td>
<td>35/65%</td>
<td>40/60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of minority students</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of graduates</td>
<td>388</td>
<td>872</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At its December, 2004 Board meeting, the University trustees approved a new strategic plan, “Union 2010: A Vision for Excellence.” The plan outlines goals and provides direction for the University for the next five years.

**OUR STATEMENT OF FAITH**

1. **The Scriptures.** The Scriptures of the Old and New Testament were given by inspiration of God, and are the only sufficient, certain and authoritative rule of all saving knowledge, faith, and obedience.

2. **God.** There is but one God, the Maker, Preserver and Ruler of all things, having in and of Himself, all perfections, being infinite in them all; and to Him all creatures owe the highest love, reverence and obedience. He exists eternally in three persons: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit each with distinct personal attributes, but without division of nature, essence or being. God ordains or permits all things that come to pass, and perpetually upholds, directs and governs all creatures and all events; yet so as not to destroy the free will and responsibility of intelligent creatures.

3. **Humankind.** God originally created humankind in His image, and free from sin; but through the temptation of Satan, they transgressed the command of God, and fell from their original righteousness, whereby all humans have inherited a sinful nature that is opposed to God, and are thus under condemnation. As soon as they are capable of moral action, they become actual transgressors.

4. **Jesus Christ.** The second person of the Trinity is the eternal Son of God. In his incarnation Jesus Christ was conceived by the Holy Spirit and born of the virgin Mary. Jesus perfectly revealed and did the will of God, taking upon Himself human nature, yet without sin. He honored the divine law by His personal obedience, and by His substitutionary death on the cross He made provision for our redemption from sin. He was buried and rose again the third day, and ascended to His Father, at whose right hand He lives to make intercession for His people. He is the only Mediator, the Prophet, Priest and King of the Church, and Sovereign of the universe.

5. **Holy Spirit.** The Holy Spirit is the Spirit of God, fully divine, who exalts Jesus Christ. The Spirit convicts men and women of sin, of righteousness, and judgment, enabling them to understand the truth. He calls men and women to the Savior, and brings about regeneration, which is a renewal of heart and nature.

6. **Salvation.** Salvation involves the redemption of the whole person, and is offered freely to all who believe in Jesus Christ as Lord and Savior; accepting and trusting in Him alone for justification and eternal life. Justification is God’s gracious declaration of righteousness of sinners, who believe in Christ, from all sin, through the satisfaction that Christ has made. Believers are also sanctified by God’s Word and Spirit dwelling in them. Sanctification is the process of progressing toward moral and spiritual maturity, enabled by the presence and power of the Holy Spirit. Those who are accepted in Christ and sanctified by the Holy Spirit will never totally nor finally...
fall away from the state of grace, but shall persevere to the end, and be kept by the power of God through faith unto salvation.

7. **The Church.** The Lord Jesus Christ is the Head of the Church, which is composed of all true followers of Christ, and in Him is invested supremely all power for its government. Christians are to associate themselves with local churches; and to each church is given the authority to administer order, to carry out ministry, to worship, and to practice discipline.

8. **Last Things.** The bodies of humans after death return to dust, but their spirits return immediately to God—the righteous to rest with Him; the wicked to be reserved under darkness to the judgment. God in His own time and in His own way, will bring the world to its appropriate end. According to His promise, Jesus Christ will return personally and visibly in glory to the earth. At the last day, the bodies of all the dead, both just and unjust, will be raised. God has appointed a day, when He will judge the world by Jesus Christ, when all people shall receive according to their deeds; the wicked shall go into everlasting punishment; the righteous, into everlasting life.

**EXTERNAL ASSOCIATIONS**

**Accredited By**
Union University is accredited by the *Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools* to award associate, baccalaureate, masters, education specialist, and education doctorate degrees. Questions about the status of the University’s accreditation may be obtained from the Commission on Colleges by calling 404.679.4501 or by writing 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA. The University also has the following discipline-specific accreditation:
- Accrediting Board for Engineering and Technology, Engineering Accreditation Commission
- American Chemical Society
- Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs
- Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs
- Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education
- Council on Social Work Education
- National Association of Schools of Art and Design
- National Association of Schools of Music
- National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education
- Teacher Education Program, Tennessee State Department of Education
- Tennessee Health Related Boards

**Applicant for Accreditation By**
Council on Accreditation on Nursing Anesthesia

**Member Of**
- American Association of Colleges of Nursing
- American Association for Colleges of Teacher Education
- American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
- Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business
- Association of Baccalaureate Social Work Program Directors
- Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs
- Associations for Christians in Student Development
- Association of Independent Liberal Arts Colleges for Teacher Education
- Association of Southern Baptist Colleges and Schools
- Baptist Association for Student Affairs
- Concurrent Admissions Program
- Council of Independent Colleges
- Council for Christian Colleges and Universities
- Council of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing
- Council of Colleges of Arts and Sciences
- Council on Undergraduate Research
- Council for the Advancement and Support of Education
- Evangelical Council for Financial Accountability
- National Art Education Association
- National Association of College Admissions Counselors
- North American Association of Christians in Social Work
- Service Members Opportunity Colleges
- Southern Council of Collegiate Education for Nursing
- Tennessee Association for Counseling and Development
Tennessee Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admission Officers
Tennessee College Association
Tennessee Independent College and Universities Association

THE CAMPUS
The uniqueness of the Union University campus, located on U.S. Highway 45 By-Pass and Union University Drive in Northwest Jackson, is related to the academic facilities and student housing. Union’s campus is designed with the student as its axis. All facilities, programs, and personnel are interrelated in an attempt to meet the needs of students.

A second campus site is located in the Memphis suburb of Germantown, Tennessee. Programs in Nursing, Business, Education and Continuing Studies are available.

An abbreviated description of Jackson campus facilities follows. A more detailed description of each building as well as the services available in each, is presented in the Campus Life Handbook.

Penick Academic Complex
The Penick Academic Complex houses the G.M. Savage Memorial Chapel, Fred DeLay Gymnasium, E.T. “Rocky” Palmer Activities Center, the W. D. Powell Theatre, Waldrop Administrative Center, Union Station, Computing Services, Emma Waters Summar Library, and Hundley Center for Academic Enrichment.

The Waldrop Administrative Center contains the offices of Career Services, the Registrar, Business Services, the Office of the Provost, the Office of the President, and University Communications.

The Emma Waters Summar Library has immediate access to a collection of over 150,000 books, 19,000 e-journals, and 40,000 e-books. Through its membership in regional and national library cooperatives it has easy access to the combined collections of over 41,000 libraries worldwide. The library provides knowledgeable reference service, in-depth research assistance, personalized training, and group instructional sessions to facilitate the effective use of these resources. It also maintains a safe comfortable environment for both individual and group study.

The Johnnie Tribble Shepard Archives and Genealogical Research Center is located in the library.

Fesmire Fields and Fieldhouse
The Fesmire Fields provide lighted playing fields for varsity baseball and softball. The Fesmire Field House provides indoor practice and dressing rooms for men and women’s soccer, softball and baseball as well as athletic training rooms for sports injuries.

Blasingame Academic Complex
The McAfee School of Business Administration and the College of Education and Human Studies are located in the Blasingame Academic Complex.

Hammons Hall
Hammons Hall contains the LifeWay Bookstore as well as the offices for University Relations, Church Services, Testing, and Continuing Studies. General classrooms, conference rooms, and a community room are also housed in Hammons Hall.

Jennings Hall
Jennings contains the departments of Communication Arts and Music, and the School of Christian Studies as well as the R. C. Ryan Center for Biblical Studies and Hartley Recital Hall.

White Hall
White Hall, the newest addition to the campus, houses the departments of Biology and Chemistry as well as the School of Nursing.

Residence Life Complex
Union University recognizes and is fully committed to the value of the educational experiences—spiritually, intellectually, and emotionally—which occur within the on-campus residential environment. Therefore, all students under 21 years of age by September 1 are required to live in the residence complexes for the full academic year, unless exception is granted by the Director of Residence Life. Exceptions include students living with parents/guardians, those who are married and students who have medical problems requiring off campus residency. All resident students are required to sign a residence life contract for the academic year. For information on Residence Life community values, philosophy, fees, family housing, reservation and procedures please refer to the Campus Life Handbook located on Union University’s website at www.uu.edu.

Single student housing, arranged in 3 complexes (Hurt, Watters and McAfee), features private bedrooms in apartment-like units. Each apartment is on one level in a 2-story construction. All lead to the 3 Commons Buildings which house the resident directors, provide facilities for lounge areas, laundry and recreation.
Family housing is located in the Warmath Apartments, north of single-student housing. The complex consists of 32 two-bedroom apartments.

**Hyran E. Barefoot Student Union Building**

The Barefoot Student Union Building houses the University’s cafeteria (Gilbert-Powers Student Commons), Coburn Dining Room, President’s Dining Room, Lexington Inn, Eldon Byrd Faculty Lounge, Student Lounge, Harvey Auditorium, Campus Printing and Mail Services, offices for Student Services (Dean of Students, Student Government Association, Student Activities Council, Counseling, Student Leadership Development, Residence Life, Health Services, Coordinator of University Activities, and Campus Security), offices of Admissions, Financial Aid, Enrollment Services, Campus Ministries (Missionary-In-Residence), Prayer Chapel, and the Missionary Wall.
2007–2008 Undergraduate Calendar

Fall Semester, 2007
August
25, Saturday ......................................................................................................................... Residence Complexes Open for Freshmen Only
27, Monday .............................................................................................................................. Freshman Orientation
27, Monday .............................................................................................................................. Evening Registration
28, Tuesday .............................................................................................................................. Residence Complexes Open for Returning Students
29, Wednesday ........................................................................................................................ Day Registration—Day Classes and 16-Week Evening Classes Begin
29-Sept. 4, Wednesday–Tuesday .................................................................................................*Late Registration
31, Friday ................................................................................................................................. Convocation

September
3, Monday ............................................................................................................................... Labor Day Holiday
4, Tuesday ....................................................................................................................................... *Last Day to Add a Class

October
2, Tuesday ....................................................................................................................................... *Last Day to Drop a Class
15, Monday ........................................................................................................................................ *Academic Progress Reports Due
18-19, Thursday-Friday ........................................................................................................................................ Fall Holiday

November
6, Tuesday ....................................................................................................................................... *Priority Registration Begins for Winter and Spring 2008
7, Wednesday ................................................................................................................................... Day of Remembrance
20, Tuesday .......................................................................................................................................... **Residence Complexes Close
21-23, Wednesday–Friday ................................................................................................................. Thanksgiving Holidays
25, Sunday ......................................................................................................................................... Residence Complexes Open

December
10-13, Monday–Thursday ............................................................................................................. *Final Examinations
13, Thursday .................................................................................................................................... **Residence Complexes Close
15, Saturday ................................................................................................................................... Graduation

Winter Term, 2008
January
1, Tuesday ....................................................................................................................................... Residence Complexes Open
2, Wednesday .................................................................................................................................... Day and Evening Registration—Classes Begin
3, Thursday ......................................................................................................................................... Late Registration
3, Thursday ......................................................................................................................................... Last Day to Add a Class
10, Thursday ..................................................................................................................................... Last Day to Drop a Class
25, Friday ......................................................................................................................................... Final Examinations
25, Friday .......................................................................................................................................... **Residence Complexes Close

Spring Semester, 2008
January
28, Monday ..................................................................................................................................... Residence Complexes Open for Evening Students Only
28, Monday ....................................................................................................................................... Evening Registration
29, Tuesday ......................................................................................................................................... Residence Complexes Open for New/Returning Students
30, Wednesday .................................................................................................................................. Day Registration—Day Classes and 16-Week Evening Classes Begin
30-Feb. 5, Wednesday–Tuesday ........................................................................................................ *Late Registration

February
5, Tuesday ....................................................................................................................................... *Last Day to Add a Class

March
4, Tuesday ....................................................................................................................................... *Last Day to Drop a Class
20, Thursday ...................................................................................................................................... *Residence Complexes Close
21-28, Friday–Friday ..................................................................................................................... Spring Holidays
31, Monday ...................................................................................................................................... *Academic Progress Reports Due
April
17, Thursday ................................................................. *Priority Registration Begins for Summer and Fall 2008
28, Monday ................................................................. Union University Scholarship Symposium

May
12-15, Monday–Thursday ................................................................. *Final Examinations
15, Thursday .............................................................................. **Residence Complexes Close
17, Saturday .................................................................................. Graduation

Summer Terms, 2008

First Term/June
1, Sunday .................................................................................. Residence Complexes Open
2, Monday .................................................................................. Registration—Day and Evening Classes Begin
3, Tuesday .................................................................................. Late Registration; Last Day to Add a Class
10, Tuesday .................................................................................. Last Day to Drop a Class
26, Thursday ................................................................................ Final Exams for June Term
27, Friday .................................................................................. New Student Registration
27, Friday .................................................................................. **Residence Complexes Close

Second Term/July
29, Sunday (June) ........................................................................ Residence Complexes Open
30, Monday ................................................................................ Registration—Day and Evening Classes Begin
1, Tuesday .................................................................................. Late Registration; Last Day to Add a Class
4, Friday ................................................................................ Independence Day Holiday
8, Tuesday .................................................................................. Last Day to Drop a Class
25, Friday .................................................................................. Final Examinations
25, Friday .................................................................................. **Residence Complexes Close

Third Term/August
28, Monday (July) ................................................................. Registration—Day and Evening Classes Begin
28, Monday (July) ................................................................. Last Day to Add a Class
6, Wednesday ................................................................................ Last Day to Drop a Class
15, Friday .................................................................................. Final Examinations

Extended Term/June – July
The Extended Term spans the June and July Terms to allow courses to be taught over an 8-week term. The registration and drop dates follow those of the June Term. The July 4, Independence Holiday, is honored. The final exam is scheduled in the last week of the July Term in accordance with the scheduling of the class.

* Refers to both evening and day classes which meet the full Fall and Spring Semester.
** Residents will not be housed between terms and during holidays without permission of the Director of Resident Life.
## Accelerated 8-Week Calendars

Full Semester Courses will follow the same academic calendar as regular day courses.

### Fall Semester 2007 Accelerated Courses

#### August 8-Week Session

27, Monday .................................................................................. Evening Registration—Monday Evening Classes Begin

28, Tuesday ....................................................................................... Last Day to Register for a Tuesday Accelerated Class

30, Thursday ................................................................................. Last Day to Register for a Thursday Accelerated Class

#### September

3, Monday .......................................................................................................................... Labor Day Holiday for all Classes

5, Wednesday .......................................................... Additional Class for Monday Evening August Accelerated Session

12, Wednesday .................................................................. Additional Thursday Evening August Accelerated Class

19, Wednesday ................................................................................................. Last Day to Drop August Accelerated Class

#### October

11-16, Thursday–Tuesday.............................................................................. Final Exams for August Accelerated Session

18-19, Thursday–Friday ...................................................................................................................................... Fall Holidays

#### October 8-Week Session

22, Monday .................................................................................. Evening Registration—Monday Evening Classes Begin

23, Tuesday ............................................................................................................................ Tuesday Evening Classes Begin

25, Thursday ...................................................................................................................... Thursday Evening Classes Begin

#### November

6, Tuesday .......................................................................................................................... Priority Registration Begins for Winter and Spring 2008

16, Friday ......................................................................................................................... Last Day to Drop October Accelerated Class

21-23, Wednesday–Friday ................................................................................................................. Thanksgiving Holidays

28, Wednesday ........................................................................................................ Additional Class for Thursday Evening October Accelerated Session

#### December

10-13, Monday–Thursday ........................................................................................................... October Accelerated Final Exams

15, Saturday ................................................................................................................................. Graduation

### Winter Term, 2008

#### January 4-Week Session

3, Thursday .......................................................................................................................... Evening Classes Begin

9, Wednesday ............... Additional Class for Monday/Thursday and Monday/Tuesday Winter Evening Classes

11, Friday ................................................................................................................................. Last Day to Drop an Evening Class

24, Thursday .......................................................................................................................... Final Exams for Evening Classes

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### Final Examinations

**Fall & Spring Semesters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours for Exam</th>
<th>1st Day</th>
<th>2nd Day</th>
<th>3rd Day</th>
<th>4th Day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 - 10 am</td>
<td>8:00 MWF</td>
<td>8:00 TR</td>
<td>9:00 MWF</td>
<td>10:50 TR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 am - 1 pm</td>
<td>1:00 MWF</td>
<td>12:15 TR</td>
<td>12:00 MWF</td>
<td>1:40 TR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - 4 pm</td>
<td>11:00 MWF</td>
<td>9:25 TR</td>
<td>2:00 MWF</td>
<td>3:05 TR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Classes which meet at other times will be scheduled by the instructor and the College/School Dean. See “Academic Programs” section of the Catalogue for policies regarding Final Examinations.
Spring Semester 2008 Accelerated Courses

February 8-Week Session
January
28, Monday ......................................................................................................................Monday Evening Classes Begin
Last Day to Register for a Monday Accelerated Class
29, Tuesday ......................................................................................................................Tuesday Evening Classes Begin
Last Day to Register for a Tuesday Accelerated Class
31, Thursday ......................................................................................................................Evening Registration—Thursday Evening Classes Begin
Last Day to Register for a Thursday Accelerated Class

February
22, Friday ..........................................................................................................................Last Day to Drop a Thursday Evening February Accelerated Class

March
17-20, Monday–Thursday ..................................................................................................Final Exams for February Accelerated Session
21-28, Friday–Friday ........................................................................................................Spring Break

April 8-Week Session
March
31, Monday ......................................................................................................................Monday Evening Classes Begin
Last Day to Register for a Monday Evening Class

April
1, Tuesday ..........................................................................................................................Tuesday Evening Classes Begin
Last Day to Register for a Tuesday Evening Class
2, Wednesday .............................................................................................................Additional Class for Monday Evening Classes
3, Thursday ......................................................................................................................Last Day to Register for a Thursday Evening Class
9, Wednesday ..................................................................................................................Additional Class for Tuesday Evening Classes
16, Wednesday .............................................................................................................Additional Class for Thursday Evening Classes
17, Thursday ..................................................................................................................Priority Registration Begins for Summer and Fall, 2008
18, Friday .........................................................................................................................Last Day to Drop an April Accelerated Class

May
12-15, Monday–Thursday ..................................................................................................Final Exams
17, Saturday ..................................................................................................................Graduation

Extended Summer, 8-Week Session
June
2, Monday .........................................................................................................................Registration Closes / Classes Begin for Monday Classes
3, Tuesday .........................................................................................................................Registration Closes / Classes Begin for Tuesday Classes
5, Thursday .........................................................................................................................Registration Closes / Classes Begin for Thursday Classes
6, Friday .............................................................................................................................Registration Closes for Saturday Classes
7, Saturday .........................................................................................................................Classes Begin for Saturday Classes
30, Monday ......................................................................................................................Last Day to Drop an Extended Term Class

July
21-26, Monday – Saturday ................................................................................................Final Examinations
The following is a brief description of campus life at Union University and the various organizations that contribute to its unique community. A more complete list of campus organizations and fuller explanation of their purpose and function is presented in the *Campus Life Handbook*.

**Student Government Association (SGA)**

The SGA, composed of all students enrolled in Union University, functions through its executive, legislative and judicial branches. Its elected officers and representatives serve as the official voice of the students in institutional affairs. The SGA seeks to foster University unity, promote student welfare and provide student programs, activities and services designed to meet the needs and interest of students.

**University Clubs**

*Alpha Chi* is a member of the Association of College Honor Societies. Membership is open to the top ranking 10% of the junior and senior classes. *Alpha Sigma Lambda*, to honor scholarship and leadership in adult students, recognizes the top 10% of adult students who have completed at least 24 hours at Union.

Academic departments sponsor campus organizations and honor societies relating to and for the promotion of their disciplines of study. These are described within the respective academic departments. The University sponsors special interest organizations relating to varied activities, service, political and social activism, and personal growth. These are detailed in full on the university website.

**Social Fraternities And Sororities**

Union has six national social fraternities and sororities: Alpha Tau Omega, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Lambda Chi Alpha for men, Chi Omega, Zeta Tau Alpha, and Kappa Delta for women. Under the supervision of the University administration, these organizations host their own special activities and functions.

**University Awards**

The *Academic Excellence Medal* is awarded to the outstanding graduating senior in each major as selected by the faculty of the major. Inclusion in the selection process requires the student to have completed a minimum of 15 residence hours, excluding pass/fail courses, in the discipline and have a discipline GPA of 3.5 or higher.

The *Elizabeth Tigrett Medal*, established by the late Mr. I. B. Tigrett in memory of his mother, is presented to the outstanding senior in the graduating class. The award is based on citizenship, character, leadership, scholarship, and school service. To be eligible, a student must have attended Union his/her entire college career.

The *University Academic Achievement Award* is presented to the student with the highest academic achievement in the graduation class with not less than a 3.75 provided a minimum of 56 semester hours at Union University are completed.

The *Class of 1962 Award* recognizes the senior who has attended Union University for four years with the highest grade point average.

**Student Publications**

The *Cardinal and Cream*, official student newspaper of Union University, is written and edited by students of Union University, under the guidance of a journalism faculty advisor. The newspaper serves as a learning laboratory primarily for journalism students, but participation is open to all.

The *Torch* is a literary and art annual published under the direction of student editors and an English Department advisor. Student writings and art works are selected by the student editors from presentations in the normal course of classwork and from those submitted directly to the editors.

**Christian Life and Activities**

Union University is committed to the spiritual growth and development of each person on campus. Understanding that faith development and academic achievement go hand in hand, Union provides an excellent atmosphere as well as ongoing activities that stimulate a Christ-centered world view and life-style.

Christian activities are coordinated through the Office of the Minister to the University. Each student is encouraged to grow in personal relationship with Jesus Christ and in service for Him. Ministry to students is an utmost priority. Activities include chapel services; LIFE Groups (a small group ministry for new students involving Bible study, discussion, and accountability); Klemata women’s Bible study, Rounders (Bible study groups), weekend revival and DiscipleNow teams; off-campus ministries working with children, youth, adults, and senior adults; short-term mission projects (GO “Global Outreach” trips); and auditioned creative communication ministry teams.

The Missionary-In-Residence Program brings a missionary family on furlough from the international field to occupy
the residence. To expose students to world missions, the missionaries speak in chapel, counsel students interested in missions, and promote the Lottie Moon offering in West Tennessee Southern Baptist churches.

Christian organizations providing fellowship and activities for students are available. The Ministerial Association is composed of students preparing for full-time Christian vocations and provides opportunities for fellowship and ministry in area churches. Mu Kappa is an organization for students whose parents are international missionaries. Through these organizations, a strong emphasis is given to local ministries and missions as well as national and international missions.

Chapel and Lecture Series
The University holds chapel services twice weekly. Through these times, students, faculty and staff worship collectively and receive spiritual encouragement, moral guidance, and intellectual challenge. The worship of God and the integration of faith and learning and living are encouraged through events such as Faith and Practice Week, Jones Lectures, Carls-Schwerdfeger Lectures, Convocation, Founders’ Day, Last Lecture Series by Faculty, Global Opportunities Week, Mars Hill Series, Programs of the Carl F. H. Henry Center for Christian Leadership, Honors Colloquia, Town and Gown lectures, and concerts.

Supervised Ministry—Church and Convention Ministry (CCMS)
Union University accepts seriously the challenge of providing practical guidance and training to students preparing for church-related vocations. Supervised Ministry attempts to integrate classroom teaching with the practice of ministry and to assist students to test personal and professional identity in their growth in ministry. The program is administered through the Office of Church Services by the Director of Supervised Ministry. Each CCMS student is offered personal and vocational counseling, instruction, and opportunities for Christian service through various supervised ministries.

All students preparing for church-related vocation within the Southern Baptist Convention and receiving the CCMS scholarship must adhere to program requirements as explained at an orientation session at the beginning of the Fall Semester.

Intramural Athletics
At Union University, intramural athletics constitute an essential part of the total college program. A program of competitive intramural sports is sponsored allowing wide participation for men and women. Awards are given each year based on a point system.

Intercollegiate Athletics
Intercollegiate athletics are an integral part of American college life. Union participates in the TranSouth conference and is a member of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics. Union University offers varsity competition for men in basketball, baseball, cross-country, golf and soccer and for women in basketball, softball, volleyball, soccer and cross-country. Union’s athletic programs adhere strictly to all university, conference, and national regulations involving sports and academics for student athletes.

Regulations
Union University students are expected at all times to represent the University and the Christian community appropriately. Regulations regarding these expectations, student life as a whole and more particularly resident student life are found in detail in the Campus Life Handbook.

The President, the Provost, and the Dean of Students of the University are charged with the administration of discipline through the judicial system. They are empowered to rule in any irregularity pertaining to student life and impose redemptive discipline for community values violations as expressed in the Campus Life Handbook. The judicial system and the grievance and appeal system are described in detail in that same publication.

Confidentiality of Student Records
The privacy and confidentiality of all student records shall be preserved in accordance to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974. The Act provides adult students greater access to and control over information in educational records. More information about FERPA can be obtained from the Registrar. Official student academic records, supporting documents, and other student files shall be maintained, only by members of the University staff employed for that purpose, in separate files:

- Academic records, supporting documents and general education records—maintained by the Academic Center, academic departments and advisors
- Records of discipline proceeding—maintained by the Student Services Office
- Financial records—maintained by the Business Office
- Medical records—maintained by the Health Services Office (governed also by HIPPA)
- Admissions records—maintained by the Admissions Office
- Financial aid records—maintained by the Financial Aid Office

Directory information (student’s name, address including email address, telephone number, date and place of
birth, photograph, academic major, class schedule, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and most recent previous educational institution attended) may be made public by the University unless a student requests to the Academic Center in writing that it be released only upon his/her consent.

**Records Not Available for Student Inspection**
- Records of instructional, supervisory and administrative personnel which are in the sole possession of the maker thereof, and which are not accessible to others
- Records created or maintained by a physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, or other recognized professional or paraprofessional which are used only in connection with the provisions of treatment of a student and are not available to persons other than those providing such treatment (governed also by HIPPA)
- Financial records of students’ parents
- Evaluations for which a student has waived his/her right of inspection

**Health Services**
The mission of Health Services is to promote healthy lifestyles and to demonstrate care in a Christ-like manner to students, faculty and staff and to provide medical services for minor injuries and illnesses. Health Services is staffed by a full-time registered nurse as director, part-time nurse practitioners, and a part-time physician. There is no office visit charge for clinic care; all off-campus referrals and care may render a cost and are the responsibility of the patient. Whereas International students are required to have insurance, all students are strongly encouraged to do so. Information can be obtained through www.uu/studentlife/healthservices.

**Career Services**
The Career Services staff assists students needing guidance in defining their academic major/career goals and encourages all students to begin career planning in the freshman year. The Career Services Resource Center includes a variety of resources to assist students in relating academic pursuits, personal interests, skills and values to their career plans. The department also maintains a web site for full-time and part-time off campus employment and internships as well as events sponsored by Career Services. The department provides an online résumé database whereby students can upload their résumés for review by employers seeking to fill professional positions. Personality testing, career development workshops, interview skills training, and career counseling/coaching are offered as a holistic approach to career development to assist students with preparation for their life calling and career success. For more information, visit the Career Services web site located at www.uu.edu/studentservices/career services.

**Counseling**
The services of a full-time licensed psychologist are available at no charge to students with personal or emotional concerns. Walk-ins are accepted based on the availability of the counselor, or students may make an appointment. Upon referral by the Director of Counseling Services or the Dean of Students, students may also receive limited services from the psychological services provider under contract in the community. Consultation is provided in making referrals to special agencies upon request. The Director also serves as the primary contact for students with disabilities.

Academic counseling is administered through several avenues. Each student is assigned a Faculty Advisor in accordance with their intended major/vocational goal. Students undecided about their major are assigned temporarily to the Office of Academic Services. GPA counseling can be sought from the Office of Academic Services and through the Academic Center. The junior/senior student is required to have at least one counseling appointment with a degree auditor to focus on the completion of graduation requirements.

**Library Services**
When visiting the library webpage at www.uu.edu/library you will quickly discover that Summar Library offers a healthy balance between the traditional and contemporary worlds of knowledge. In a time when information is cheap and plentiful we offer the student the unique opportunity to explore the best literature through a well-selected collection of books and online resources. We do all this in a safe comfortable environment with friendly caring staff committed to satisfying your hunger to learn.

**Testing**
Union University serves as a National Testing Center for the American College Test (ACT), PRAXIS (NTE and PPST), College Board (SAT I and SAT II), Miller Analogies Test (MAT), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) and DANTES SST. Schedules are available at www.uu.edu/academics/testing.

**Wellness Center**
The Wellness Center, a recently redesigned 3,600 square foot facility, offers programs to promote healthy life-styles such as health assessments, motivational incentives, exercise prescription and health education including group fitness classes. Currently enrolled students, faculty, staff, and spouses are eligible to use the Center and participate in classes. One on one fitness training with a Certified Personal Trainer is available.
Academic Program

Definition of Academic Terms

Degrees
Union University offers nine undergraduate degrees—Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology, Bachelor of Science in Engineering, Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, and the Bachelor of Social Work—and eight graduate degrees—the Master of Education, the Master of Arts in Education, the Master of Business Administration, the Master of Christian Studies, the Master of Science in Nursing, Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies, the Educational Specialist and the Doctor of Education (described in the graduate catalogue).

A student may have two baccalaureate degrees conferred when the requirements of both have been met, provided the student has a minimum of 30 resident hours to offer, over and above that required for the first degree. A new major including a minimum of 15 upper-level hours in the major taken at Union and any prerequisites to the major must be completed for the second degree.

Upon completion of degree requirements, the student is awarded the appropriate diploma for his/her degree.

Credit Hour
The unit for counting credit is the semester hour. A semester hour is defined as an hour of class work a week, or its equivalent in laboratory, pursued for one semester.

Full-Time Student
To be classified as a full-time student during a semester, a student must carry a credit hour load of 12 semester hours; for full-time status in the Winter Term or each of the Summer Terms, a student must carry a minimum of three hours.

Grades and Quality Points
A is reserved for performance that is definitely superior in quality.
B is for consistently good work that is above average.
C is for satisfactory performance.
D is for minimal passing.
F indicates failure.

Both Progress Reports and Final Grades are reported by letter which may be interpreted in percentage figures: A 95-100, B 85-94, C 75-84, D 65-74, F below 65. A, B, C, and D are passing grades; F is failure; N is audit. The grade of I, indicating incomplete work, must be made up within the first five weeks of the Fall/Spring semester following issuance; otherwise, the course is graded to reflect the incomplete work. The grade of IP (In Progress) will be issued for courses which by design extend into the following term or semester. Pass-fail courses are graded P for pass and FF for failure. W is reserved for withdrawal from a course beyond the period allowed for officially dropping a course. Withdrawal may be granted by the Registrar after this period if the student meets conditions as stated under regulations concerning dropping of classes. A temporary grade of X is inserted to indicate no grade has been reported.

The following are the grades with their corresponding quality credits:
A—4 quality points per hour of credit
B—3 quality points per hour of credit
C—2 quality points per hour of credit
D—1 quality points per hour of credit
F, FF, I, IP, N, X—0 quality points per hour

To determine the Grade Point Average (GPA), the quality points earned are divided by the semester hours attempted. The grade of P will not be included in the GPA, but the credit will be included in the hours for graduation.

Good Academic Standing is defined as the minimum acceptable cumulative GPA for graduation, 2.00. Policy regarding students who fail to meet this standard is detailed below under “Scholastic Regulations.”

Students are allowed to repeat courses to improve the grade and cumulative GPA. Repeat of D and F grades is strongly encouraged. The most recent grade earned is the grade calculated in the cumulative GPA and in consideration for graduation.

Faculty Advisor
Advisors are assigned within the department of the student's major. The freshman undecided about his/her major will be advised by the Center for New Students. Advisors will assist students in planning schedules and defining educational and career goals.

Union University’s academic advisement program is based upon the supposition that any degree-seeking student accepted for enrollment is a responsible adult seeking a liberal arts education. Advisors will inform advisees
of the academic requirements and attempt to guide them through the program of study toward their chosen major; however, they may not assume the responsibility for the student.

**Student Classification**

FRESHMAN  A student who has met entrance requirements and who is carrying at least 12 semester hours.

SOPHOMORE  A student who has at least 24 hours of college credit.

JUNIOR  A student who has at least 56 hours of college credit.

SENIOR  A student who has at least 86 hours of college credit.

**Size of Classes**

Union University is committed to providing class sizes that facilitate an excellent professor to student ratio. Yet the University reserves the right to cancel a scheduled class if there is not sufficient support from student enrollment.

**Description and Numbering of Courses**

A brief description for each course is found within the respective section of the Catalogue. A Prerequisite to a course may be cited as another course or condition that must be met satisfactorily before the student may register for the course. A Corequisite refers to a requirement that must be completed prior to or at the same time as the course. Co- and Prerequisites are enforced at the discretion of the instructor.

A course syllabus giving greater detail of topics covered and requirements is distributed at the first class meeting. Copies are filed in the appropriate school/college dean’s office.

Undergraduate courses are numbered from 100 to 499. Courses from 100 to 199 are freshman courses; freshmen are restricted to 100 and 200 level courses. Courses from 200 to 299 are sophomore courses; sophomores are restricted to 100-300 level courses. Courses from 300 to 399 are junior courses. Courses from 400 to 499 are senior courses. Courses numbered 500 may be undergraduate or graduate; see the Graduate Catalogue for details. Courses above 599 are graduate courses.

**Honor Students**

Students making an average of 3.5 or above earned in courses taken at Union University graduate with Latin Honors as follows: 3.50-3.66, *cum laude*; 3.67-3.83, *magna cum laude*; 3.84 and above, *summa cum laude*. To qualify for these honors, a student must complete at least 56 hours at Union University.

Students who are enrolled for 12 or more hours and earn an average of 3.5 or above are placed on the semester honor roll, which is entitled the Dean’s List and those with a 4.0 are placed on the President’s List.

**Undergraduate Academic Programs**

Graduate Programs in Business, Christian Studies, Education, International Studies and Nursing are detailed in the Graduate Catalogue.

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<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Majors</th>
<th>Degrees</th>
<th>Emphases</th>
<th>Concentrations</th>
<th>Minors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>Art*</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Drawing, Painting, Ceramics, Sculpture, Graphic Design, Photography</td>
<td>Art</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Digital Media Studies</td>
<td>BA or BS</td>
<td>Art</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Biology*</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cell Biology General Zoology</td>
<td>Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conservation</td>
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<td>Pre-professional</td>
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<td>Medical Technology Chemical Physics</td>
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## Undergraduate Academic Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Majors</th>
<th>Degrees</th>
<th>Emphases</th>
<th>Concentrations</th>
<th>Minors</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Christian Studies Philosophy (Christian Studies)</td>
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<td>Church History</td>
<td>BA</td>
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<td>Biblical Studies</td>
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<th>Minors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>Music</td>
<td>Music Education</td>
<td>BM</td>
<td>General/Choral* Instrumental/ Band* Christian Studies Arts</td>
<td>Available in each: Instrumental Organ Piano Voice</td>
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<td>Christian Studies Communication Marketing Voice</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>Instrumental</td>
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<td>Nursing</td>
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<td>BSN</td>
<td>Basic 4 year</td>
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<td>LPN to BSN</td>
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<td>Accelerated BSN*</td>
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<td>RN to BSN*</td>
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<td>Physical Education Wellness and Sport</td>
<td>Physical Education*</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>Communication</td>
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<td>Physical Education Health Education* Athletic Coaching</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sport Management</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
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<td>BS</td>
<td>Ministry</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Athletic Training</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>Exercise Science and Wellness</td>
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<td>Physics</td>
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<td>BS</td>
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<td>Physical Science</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Engineering Physics</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Political Science</td>
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<td>BA or BS</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Human Studies</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Family Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Work</td>
<td>Social Work</td>
<td>BSW*#</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Institute for International and Intercultural Studies</td>
<td>Intercultural Studies</td>
<td>BA</td>
<td>Global Regional</td>
<td></td>
<td>Intercultural Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Teacher Licensure available  
* Available only as an Adult Studies Program  
* Available also as an Adult Studies Program  
# Tennessee Public Child Welfare Certificate available
General Academic Policies and Procedures

Change of Classes
After registration, a student may change his/her schedule by obtaining proper forms from Union Station, securing the signature of his/her advisor, and processing forms at Union Station.

A fee of $10.00 will be charged for schedule change after the start of classes. Exceptions will be made by the Registrar in instances beyond a student’s control. See the University Calendar for the last date for changes in schedules.

Dropping of Classes
Courses may be dropped without academic penalty after the period allowed under circumstances of extreme illness, in which case a physician’s certificate must be submitted and approved by the Registrar. Other circumstances beyond the student’s control may be approved by the Registrar.

Students discontinuing class attendance without the Registrar’s permission to drop will receive an “F” in those courses.

Registration for Courses as an Audit
Students may audit courses for personal enrichment on a space available basis. Registration must occur during the published period. The student will pay the audit and applicable materials fees. Audited courses do not apply toward a degree but will appear on the transcript without assignment of grade. The auditor may participate in the course as minimally or as fully as he/she chooses. The instructor may elect not to grade exams and other work of the auditor.

A student auditing a course may process drop/add forms to earn credit in the class no later than the “Last Day to Add” for the semester. A student enrolled in a course for credit may change to audit during the period allowed to drop a class. Deadlines are noted in the academic calendars for each semester published in the Catalogue.

Regulations Concerning Quantity of Work
The maximum hours recommended for any student is 18 for a Fall or Spring Semester, 9 for accelerated 8-week sessions, and 7 for any of the three 4-week terms. However, a student who is highly motivated and has a 3.0 CUM GPA may petition the Registrar with consent of his/her advisor to enroll for more than the suggested maximum.

Concurrent Enrollment
Enrollment in another college or university concurrent with Union University enrollment must be approved in advance and in writing by the Registrar. At times other than concurrent enrollment the Union student is advised to check with the Registrar about transferability.

Class Attendance
Regular and successive attendance is expected of all students enrolled in all lecture, laboratory, and seminar courses. Each faculty member is to determine the specific details for administering the attendance policy for his/her courses. Each faculty member is to clarify in the course syllabus the requirements. This statement is approved by the department chair and filed in the Office of the College/School Dean. Each faculty member is to counsel with any student whenever absences are affecting the student’s grade.

No faculty member is allowed to operate a system which penalizes a student for absences due solely to participation in an official college-sponsored activity which requires limited or occasional absences. However, the student must satisfy all testing, reporting, and required functions defined for the course.

Withdrawal From School
A student withdrawing from school, dropping all courses from a current semester or term, begins the process with the Academic Center with a Withdrawal Card. Students will be allowed to withdraw through 11 weeks, or its term equivalent, and will receive notation on their permanent record.

Voluntary withdrawal does not guarantee permission to readmit to the University nor does it automatically exclude the student from enrollment at a future date. Students who have withdrawn must check with the Admissions Office regarding reenrollment.

Scholastic Regulations
The only acceptable level of work for graduation at Union University is 2.0 or above. Those who fail to achieve that level will be placed on academic probation.

If the student achieves a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0, academic probation status will be immediately removed. If the student fails to achieve the 2.0 GPA, the status of academic probation lasts for two full semesters and the short term(s) that immediately follow. While the student is on academic probation:

1. An official notice will be sent to the student.
2. The academic advisor will monitor a program of studies containing repetition of courses in which D’s and F’s have been earned and will urge reduction of extracurricular activities and work.
3. The academic load will be limited to not more than fourteen hours.
4. The Assistant Registrar will counsel students individually as needed.

If by the end of the two probationary semesters a cumulative GPA of 2.0 has not been attained, the student will be suspended from the University for one full semester. There is no appeal permitted for this suspension. The suspension will be a full semester; no combination of short terms will substitute. Colleges typically will not admit a student suspended from another college; however, if credit is earned at another institution while the student is suspended from Union, that credit is not applicable toward a degree at Union.

After serving the period of suspension, the student is eligible to return upon application for readmission. The student re-enters on academic probation and is again given two semesters with the short term(s) that follow to achieve the required cumulative 2.0 GPA. If the satisfactory standing is not achieved, the student will again be suspended from the University. After a full semester suspension, the student desiring to return will be required to reapply to the Admissions Committee of the University.

**Academic Integrity**

Union University upholds the highest standards of honesty. By their enrollment at Union, students are agreeing to refrain from the use of unauthorized aids during testing (including but not limited to technology devices such as digital cameras, cellphone cameras, pen-based scanners, and text-messaging devices), to refuse to give or receive information on examinations, and to turn in only those assignments which are the result of their own efforts and research. Failure to provide correct documentation for material gleaned from any outside source, such as the Internet or any published/unpublished work, constitutes plagiarism, a form of cheating subject to strict disciplinary action. Breaches of these standards warrant academic and disciplinary consequences. Policies and procedures, including appeal procedure, are detailed in the *Campus Life Handbook*.

**Graduation Requirements**

Students may graduate under the course requirements specified in the *Catalogue* of the year of their admission or those at the time of their application for graduation. If five years have elapsed since a student’s latest enrollment in Union University, he/she may graduate either under the course requirements of the *Catalogue* of his/her re-admission or those in force at the time of his/her application for graduation. Teacher Licensure requirements may alter graduation requirements as stated in the *Catalogue* for students seeking licensure.

**Components of Graduation Requirements**

Each bachelor’s degree awarded by Union University must contain the following components unless specifically exempted by the student’s choice of academic program:

- **General Core Curriculum** ................................................................. 48 hours
- **Specific Core Curriculum** ............................................................... 18-36
- **Major Academic Program, minimum** ................................................ 30
- **Minor Academic Program, minimum** ................................................ 18

The completion of 128 hours usually requires four years of 32 hours per year. Of these, the freshman and sophomore years are spent in core curriculum. In the event 128 hours have not been met by the completion of the above components, elective courses or additional majors/minors must be earned to satisfy the balance.

Specific Core Requirements are required by all programs except the B.S.N., B.S.M.T. and B.M. degrees. Some restrictions apply toward the pairing of majors and degrees; the table of “Academic Programs” indicates those restrictions where applicable.

**IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE, THE CANDIDATE FOR GRADUATION MUST:**

- Schedule and keep at least one Graduation Audit appointment
- File an application for graduation
- Clear all accounts and conditions with school offices (incompletes, chapel, financial obligations, etc.)

**Summary of Minimum Requirements for Graduation**

These are overall minimums; individual programs may require a higher level of performance. Such programs are noted in their appropriate departmental section. This summary does not intend to be all inclusive. Greater detail is provided on each topic on the following pages.

- Semester hours required for bachelor’s degree .................................................. 128
  - of which, must be earned at Union University ................................................ 25%*
  - of which, must be earned on the junior/senior level ........................................ 39
  - one major, to include junior/senior hours** .................................................. 15*
  - one minor, to include junior/senior hours** .................................................. 6*
- Grade Point Average: cumulative ................................................................. 2.000
- Cumulative each major ................................................................................. 2.000
- Cumulative each minor ................................................................................. 2.000
We want our students to know and love the human realm of creation. We want our students to understand (and wonder at) the physical, spiritual, and imaginative nature of humanity—in themselves, in others, in communities, and in cultures past and present. It is important for them to know the great ideas that have shaped how we live and think and to contemplate the creativity and self-reflection that so distinguish people from the rest of creation. We want them to see models of excellence in others that they may seek excellence for themselves. They need skills associated with human interaction. Finally, in all our studies of humanity, we want our students to be guided by Christian conceptions of human identity and purpose and to imitate Christ in service to others.

Throughout these academic pursuits and built into core courses, we want our students to develop a Christ-like character. The core curriculum at Union not only challenges students to know and to be skilled, it also challenges students to perceive and pursue virtue in their studies, social experiences, and in all areas of life. Knowledge and skill need guidance; that guidance comes from cultivated and practiced virtue. There are many ways to nurture Christian character; we will encourage students in the pursuit of the virtues presented in Scripture and in the Western tradition, such as the Beatitudes, the fruit of the Spirit, and the seven classic virtues.

Minimum Residence
For each undergraduate degree granted by Union University, at least 25% of the hours required must be earned through instruction by Union University. The last 12 hours of credit must be earned at Union University except in pre-professional programs. Any deviation from this policy must be authorized in writing by the Registrar.

Credit from a college not awarding the baccalaureate degree, a community college, sought in transfer after the student has earned >69 hours must be approved in advance, in writing by the Registrar. See also “Minimum Residence” below and “Concurrent Enrollment” above.

The Union University Core
Union University provides excellent liberal arts based undergraduate education; the foundation for this education is the core curriculum. The core curriculum provides our students with the opportunity to gain foundational knowledge across the range of scholarship and experience, become skilled in the acquisition and application of that knowledge, and develop a love of virtuous thinking and living. The core provides a common grounding in the knowledge, skills, and virtues which we believe all Union graduates should possess while providing a foundation for specialization in majors and minors as well as careers and lives of constructive learning. This document does not prescribe any particular selection of core courses. Rather, it establishes the goals of the core curriculum as a whole. Specific goals mentioned below can be actively pursued in many, if not all, courses in the core curriculum. We intend that connections between disciplines will be made overtly in the classroom and discussed by faculty and students alike. At all stages of our students’ education, the Union faculty is intent upon academic excellence for ourselves and for our students.

God’s creativity and governance shape all of life, make all knowledge possible, and unify the academic disciplines. In light of this, we want our students to know God and to develop a maturing awareness, understanding, and appreciation of God. We want them to acquire broad biblical knowledge and detailed knowledge of portions of the Scriptures. We want them to learn the essential doctrines that have guided historic Christianity and we desire that our students exercise the gifts and skills of living in the knowledge of God.

Union students need to know and love God’s creation: anything physical and metaphysical which is distinct from God. They need to know about the inanimate from the subatomic to the cosmic, and about life, from its simplest to its most complex forms. Interactions between inanimate and animate are important to learn, as are the abstract concepts that have guided the study of the cosmos. They should understand how scientific views have changed, be skilled in scientific methodologies, and know their advantages and limitations. They should also understand and appreciate things we can not touch, such as logic, numbers, goodness and evil, beauty and ugliness. Guided by Christian ideals, students should know how our understanding of creation can be used to improve life, alleviate suffering, and inspire beauty.

Union students need to know and love the human realm of creation. We want our students to understand (and wonder at) the physical, spiritual, and imaginative nature of humanity—in themselves, in others, in communities, and in cultures past and present. It is important for them to know the great ideas that have shaped how we live and think and to contemplate the creativity and self-reflection that so distinguish people from the rest of creation. We want them to see models of excellence in others that they may seek excellence for themselves. They need skills associated with human interaction. Finally, in all our studies of humanity, we want our students to be guided by Christian conceptions of human identity and purpose and to imitate Christ in service to others.
The purpose of the core curriculum is to establish a common foundation of knowledge, skill, and virtue. These are valuable in their own right and also serve as a base for formal studies and life-long learning. The core challenges students to appreciate all legitimate human endeavors as Godly calling and to discover such calling in their own lives. It provides opportunity for understanding, action, and faith to dwell together. The core provides the intellectual underpinning for engaging with the ideas of history and the issues of our day. The productive unity of the core will be found in the minds and actions of the faculty and students who work to see humankind, nature, and God together in as much of their extraordinary complexity as we can master. We intend that the core and additional formal studies bring to life the age-old belief that all truth is God’s truth.

### General Core Requirements for All Bachelor Degrees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gateway Course, 2 hours</td>
<td>Piloted in 2007-08. College Life at Union (CLU 195, 2 hours) will continue to be offered until Gateway development is completed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Studies, 6 hours</td>
<td>CHR 111 and 112. Old and New Testament Survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition, 6 hours</td>
<td>ENG 111 and 112. Written Composition I and II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts, 3 hours</td>
<td>ART 210. The Arts In Western Civilization (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History*, 6 hours</td>
<td>HIS 101 and 102, World Civilization to/from 18th Century</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Science, 8 hours</td>
<td>One course from each group:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group A: CHE 105 (4), CHE 111 (4), PHY 111 (4), PHY 213 (4), or PHY 231 (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B: BIO 100 (4), BIO 112 (4), BIO 121 (4), or BIO 221 (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature, 6 hours</td>
<td>One of the sequences below:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequence A: ENG 201, 202</td>
<td>Survey of World Literature (6);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequence B: FRE 311, 312, 317</td>
<td>Survey of French Literature (6), select any two;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequence C: SPA 311, 312, 316, 317</td>
<td>Survey of Spanish Literature (6), select any two.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics, 3 hours</td>
<td>Any mathematics course MAT 101 or higher. See your advisor for mathematics requirements or options for your major. Business majors must select MAT 111, 201, or above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Communication**, 3 hours</td>
<td>One of COM 112 or 235. **School of Nursing and Bachelor of Social Work students meet this requirement by successfully completing their prescribed major courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education, 2 hours</td>
<td>PEWS 100. Fitness for Health (1) And one physical activity elective course (such as Golf or Volleyball). PEWS 103 is required for the nonswimmer as determined by standards administered in PEWS 100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science and Humanities Options, 3 hours</td>
<td>One of the following: ECF 211 (3), ECF 212 (3), HON 210 (3), PHL 240 (3), PSC 211 (3), PSY 213 (3), or SOC 211 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL GENERAL CORE HOURS, 48 hours**

Confer with your faculty advisor for limitations of options required in some programs of study.

In addition to the above requirements, each major will address Christian thought and action issues in a capstone experience.
### Specific Core Requirements for a Bachelor of Arts Degree (18 hours minimum)

*(In Addition to the General Core Requirements)*

**OPTION ONE.** Complete Group A plus at least one 3-hour course from Group B and at least one 3-hour course from Group C.*

A. Foreign Language (12 hours): One language for 2 years of two languages for 1 year each; 111 or higher,
B. Fine, Performing Arts, and Communication Arts: Courses selected from Art, Music or Communication Arts.
C. Humanities: Courses selected from Christian Studies, English, History, Honors, Intercultural Studies, Languages or Philosophy.

*CSC 105 may fulfill 3 hours from either Part B or Part C.*

**Option Two.** Complete Group A plus at least one 3-hour course from Group B and at least one 3-hour course from Group C*.

A. Foreign Language (6 hours): One language, 111 or higher, for 1 year.
B. Fine, Performing Arts, and Communication Arts: Courses selected from Art, Music, or Communication Arts.
C. Humanities: Courses selected from the following areas: Christian Studies, English, History, Honors, Intercultural Studies, Languages or Philosophy.

*CSC 105 may fulfill 3 hours from either Part B or Part C.*

### Specific Core Requirements for a Bachelor of Science Degree (18 hours minimum)

*(In Addition to the General Core Requirements)*

**Option One.** A minimum of 2 courses from 2 Groups and 1 course from the 3rd Group

A. Mathematics 111 or higher; and/or Computer Science*
B. Natural Science (Biology, Chemistry, Physics)
C. Social Science (Economics, Finance, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology)

*Due to common content CSC 105 and CSC 115 may apply but not both.

**Option Two.** A minimum of 8 hours in 2 of the 3 Groups (Mathematics, Natural Science and Social Science as shown immediately above)

*Due to common content CSC 105 and CSC 115 may apply but not both.

### Specific Core Requirements for a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

*(In Addition to the General Core Requirements, 36 hours)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211-12.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAD 224.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 105.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECF 211-12.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECF 320.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 114.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 310.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 312.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 328.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 321.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 328.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 321.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 211, Principles of Sociology</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Foreign Language or Culture (see ICS Major for options)</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisor-approved electives outside Social Work</td>
<td>9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Foreign Language</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Upper-level courses must be earned with a grade of C or higher

### Specific Core Requirements for a Bachelor of Social Work

*(In Addition to the General Core Requirements, 18 hours)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 211, Principles of Sociology</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Foreign Language or Culture (see ICS Major for options)</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisor-approved electives outside Social Work</td>
<td>9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Foreign Language</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Correspondence, Seminary Extension (SE) and Credit by Exam

A maximum of 32 semester hours toward graduation by ACE-approved Seminary Extension, correspondence (8 hours maximum) or credit by examination may be accepted. Students may not enroll for SE or correspondence credit without approval in writing by the Registrar prior to registration for the course and the department chair or dean. Exceptions to the total number of hours may be made by consent of the Registrar.

Prolonged Delay of Completion of Graduation Requirements

A student re-entering the University after a lapse of ten years since the last academic credit was earned must have a conference prior to enrollment with the Registrar. A program of study will be formulated for the applicant to complete the degree.

Application for Graduation

Application for graduation should be filed in writing with the Academic Center during the Fall semester prior to Spring/Summer graduation, or Spring semester prior to Fall/Winter graduation. Graduation applicants not completing all requirements by the last day of final exams of the graduation semester or term will be moved to the next appropriate graduation date.

Any student who has filed an application for graduation must have had an appointment with the Assistant Registrar or the Director of Teacher Education for a Graduation Audit. The Graduation Audit should begin during the junior year. In the event a student has not filed a Graduation Audit by the time he/she has filed an application for graduation, he/she will be given until December 1 for Spring/Summer graduation and until May 1 for Fall/Winter graduation. If the student has not filed a Graduation Audit by that date, his/her name will be dropped from the graduation list, and the student notified.

Faculty Approval

All candidates for graduation must be approved by the faculty. All conditions—transfer credit, incomplete grades, and chapel attendance deficiencies—should be removed by the opening of the last semester.

Final Examinations

Comprehensive final examinations are required of all students in all courses where content is appropriate. The final examination time is listed with the University calendar. A student with three or more finals on one day may request one of his/her professors to reschedule one examination, to another time during finals week, provided the request precedes the last week of class. If the student and the professor cannot resolve the scheduling problem, the student should take his/her request to the Registrar.

Health Professions: Pre-Professional and Professional Curricula/Liberal Arts-Professional Degrees

Pre-professional programs providing the background to apply for entrance into the health professions programs listed below are available through Union University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Professions</th>
<th>Pre-professional Programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chiropractry</td>
<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cytotechnology</td>
<td>Optometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental Hygiene</td>
<td>Pharmacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dentistry</td>
<td>Physical Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Information</td>
<td>Physician Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>Podiatry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td>Veterinary Medicine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information regarding the specific requirements for each may be obtained from the Health Professions Advisory Committee (HPAC). Requirements for The University of Tennessee professional programs are available as well as for other professional schools.

Students who have completed coursework required for entrance into a professional health program are evaluated by the HPAC. The evaluation summarizes input from Union personnel concerning the student’s class performance.
and accomplishments, motivation, responsibility, capabilities, and character before making its recommendation to the professional school.

Students who complete the pre-professional requirements, core curriculum and degree requirements, including major and minor requirements, and 3 years residence acceptable to Union before entering the professional school may receive the B.S. degree from Union University upon completing one year in an approved professional school. The competitive nature of these programs is such that students are urged to complete the B.S. degree before entering the professional school.

Courses Beyond the Required General Education Core

Majors and Minors
By the beginning of the junior year, each student is required to select one subject as his/her major and one as his/her minor, with the exceptions of B.M., B.S.N, B.S.E., Chemical Physics, Conservation Biology, Professional Public Accounting, Sports Medicine, Sport Management, Athletic Training, and Digital Media Studies. All juniors are required to have a Degree Audit with the Assistant Registrar or the Director of Teacher Education.

A major consists of a minimum of 30 semester hours; a minor consists of a minimum of 18 hours. Requirements are detailed within the departments of the Catalogue.

Courses applying toward a major(s) or minor(s) cannot apply toward another major(s) or minor(s). Of the requirements in the major, 15 hours must be from upper-level courses (courses numbered above >299) earned at Union University. Of the requirements in the minor, 6 hours must be from upper-level courses earned at Union. All majors and minors must be approved by the major professors and the Registrar.

To satisfy the requirements for the major/minor, only grades of “C” or above in upper-level courses may be included. A minimum GPA of 2.0 must be maintained in each major and minor.

The student’s choice of a major may require the student select a Track, Endorsement, Emphasis, or Concentration. Track is used to describe different curricular paths culminating in the completion of the same degree. References to Endorsement are applicable only to the Teacher Education Program. No notation of the Endorsement or Track will appear on the student’s transcript or diploma. The terms Emphasis and Concentration are used interchangeably to denote specializations of content related to the major. These notations appear on the transcript and diploma as a Specialization of the major.

Independent Studies
Independent Studies are available for highly motivated students interested in areas not covered by the regular courses and having both aptitude and discipline to do independent research. The program places major responsibility upon the student to identify an area of interest and seek the help of a professor qualified in that area to structure and formally define the course of study and assess the quality of work done.

Any junior or senior who has a minimum GPA of 2.75 is eligible to apply for independent study. Exceptional cases may be reviewed by the student’s college/school dean.

No student will be permitted to enroll for more than one independent study per semester or term. The maximum hours which any student may apply toward graduation by independent study is nine.

No Catalogue course may be offered by independent study. No course taken by independent study may substitute for any specific course required by the core curriculum, a program for teacher licensure, or any course required by a major or minor.

Students should check with the Academic Center for the forms required for approval and the particulars of registration.

Departmental Special Studies
Departmental Special Studies are group studies designed to go beyond or between courses listed in the Catalogue. Such courses may not parallel or substitute for regular catalogue courses. A student may apply up to nine hours in Special Studies toward graduation. Restrictions within departments may apply; check departmental listings.

Study Abroad Program Studies
Study Abroad Program Studies are individual studies designed to enhance Catalogue curriculum and to facilitate the documentation of study outside the United States. Courses may apply toward graduation requirements but must be approved prior to travel. A maximum of 21 semester hours in Study Abroad courses may apply toward graduation. Check with the Associate Provost for International and Intercultural Studies for additional information.

Continuing Education
Union University has a Continuing Education Program for those who wish to enhance personal or professional knowledge but not necessarily a degree. Courses offered will be determined by the groups desiring the courses and the instructors. These courses are offered only when there is a sufficient demand. See the Department of Continuing Studies for more details.
Student Academic Services
Believing that the success of each student is of vital interest, not only to the student and his/her family, but to the University as well, Union University offers a variety of academic services to students. Each freshman is required to take two credit hours geared toward achieving academic success. A New Student Orientation Program is available for incoming students.

Other student academic services include tutorial assistance, retention counseling, academic advisement, study skills workshops, and probation-suspension intervention. Services are provided through a team approach to help clarify the student’s needs and goals relative to academic fulfillment.

Affiliations With Other Agencies and Institutions

Council for Christian Colleges And Universities (CCCU)
Union University’s membership in the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities, a national association of 100 Christian institutions, enables us to offer students off-campus learning opportunities sponsored by or affiliated with the Council. See the Institute for International and Intercultural Studies for program details.

Consortium for Global Education (CGE)
The Consortium for Global Education is an association of nearly 50 private U.S. colleges and universities committed to the development of international education. See the Institute for International and Intercultural Studies for more details.

Mid-Continent Consortium
The Mid-Continent Consortium is an association of regional institutions that collaborate to develop international study programs. The consortium currently works with programs in: Canada, France, Spain, Mexico and Germany.

College Articulation Agreements
Union University has articulation agreements (transfer guidelines) with several colleges including Jackson State Community College and Dyersburg State Community College. The agreements determine which credit courses will transfer as equivalent courses at Union University and which will receive elective credits.

Cross-Campus Agreement
The consortium agreement of Freed-Hardeman University, Lambuth University, and Union University allows a student enrolled at one of these universities to take an undergraduate course at any of them. The student obtains permission to do so, pays tuition, and receives credit at his/her “home college” where he/she is a degree-seeking registrant; the term “host college” is used for the institution attended for limited purposes in order to further his program in his home college.

Students may seek enrollment in a host school for the following reasons:
(1) Course scheduling difficulties, or
(2) Special programs are available at only one institution.
Additional information is available in the Academic Center.

Emma Waters Summar Library Agreements
The Library has entered into several formal agreements with other libraries and library organizations to extend its service base. These local, state, and regional cooperative library programs greatly enhance student access to materials and facilitate the sharing of resources. These agreements include but are not limited to the West Tennessee Academic Library Consortium, TENN-SHARE, and the Southeastern Library Network (Solinet). These agreements afford cooperative ventures of the universities, allow inter-library loan and a full range of support services.

Gulf Coast Research Laboratory Agreement
The Gulf Coast Research Laboratory in Ocean Springs, MS, offers courses in marine biology to qualified Union students. Junior and Senior students in Biology should check with the Biology Department for details.

Medical Technology/Clinical Laboratory Science Agreements
Programs under these agreements are accredited by the Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation of the American Medical Association upon recommendation of the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS). Each is at least 12 months in duration with Union granting 59 semester hours toward the Union baccalaureate degree for which the student is a candidate. Union offers prerequisite courses for a major in Medical Technology/Clinical Laboratory Science at Union sufficient to fulfill the minimum requisites for admission to the Medical Technology/Clinical Laboratory Science Program. Qualified students may sit for the certifying examination of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists, Board of Registry.
Admissions

Admission Policy

Union University seeks to educate students to be servant leaders, ready to carry out the vocation to which God has called them, and equipped with the abilities necessary to think Christianly and perform skillfully in the world. To this end, Union University seeks to recruit and admit quality undergraduate students of qualified preparation and good character. Union University is primarily an undergraduate institution and seeks to enroll students who desire the educational and Christian life experiences that are offered here and explained in the Mission Statement and Core Values of the University found in the beginning pages of the Catalogue.

How to Apply

The Union University Offices of Undergraduate Admissions receives and processes applications to traditional undergraduate programs for all semesters and terms of the University. All applications should be mailed to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, 1050 Union University Drive, Jackson, TN 38305. For more information, or for an application call (731) 661-5100 or 1-800-33UNION or apply online at, www.uu.edu. Complete and return the Union University application for undergraduate admission. Enclose an application fee, personal check or money order, for $35 payable to Union University.

Applications will be considered for acceptance on a rolling basis. Since a limited number of spaces may be available for a class, early application is strongly recommended.

General Requirements

Age: An applicant must be at least 16 years of age unless written approval is granted by the Admissions Committee.

Character: An applicant is expected to be of good character. An applicant previously charged, arrested, or convicted of any crime is required to have a personal interview with the Director of Undergraduate Admissions prior to a decision being made regarding admission.

After the applicant has met the entrance requirements, the Director of Undergraduate Admissions will issue a formal letter regarding admittance to the University. Initial admittance to Union University does not imply automatic admission in future semesters. Any student admitted by giving false information or by withholding needed information may be dismissed or retained on probation. This decision will be made after consultation by the Director of Undergraduate Admissions with the appropriate committees and administrators.

Upon receipt and review by the University of all information required for consideration of admission/readmission, the University reserves the right to refuse admission/readmission to any student or applicant based upon a determination by the Director of Undergraduate Admissions and/or the Admissions Committee that admission/readmission of the applicant would not be consistent with the purpose of the University. All documents submitted become the property of Union University.

Admission of Freshmen

Academic Requirements and Stipulations

An applicant for the freshman class must be a graduate of an accredited high school with at least 20 units in Core Subjects. Core Subjects must include these minimum units: English, 4; Mathematics, 3; Social Sciences, 3; Natural Sciences, 3; Foreign Languages/Fine Arts, 2; with the balance being completed in approved electives. A state high school equivalency diploma will be accepted in lieu of a high school diploma. Additionally, students qualifying for Unconditional Admission to Union University must meet two of the following criteria:

1. 22 ACT/1020 SAT (combined critical reading and math scores)
2. 2.5 Core GPA
3. Top 50% of Graduating Class

Students who qualify for Unconditional Admission must have a minimum of 18 ACT/860 SAT (combined critical reading and math scores) and a 2.0 Core GPA regardless of whether or not either of these criteria were utilized to qualify for admission. These two criteria serve as a “floor” for Unconditional Admission.

Core GPA is a GPA computed by Union University based on each student’s performance in a preselected track of high school college preparatory coursework. This required set of courses is as follows: four units of English, three units of math, three units of social science, three units of natural science, two units of either foreign language or fine arts (may choose one of each).

This core GPA will be computed with the official grading scale utilized by the high school where the course credit was awarded.

Occasionally students who do not meet minimum criteria may be accepted with conditions. Admittance with Condition, as a degree-seeking student, may be based on a further review of high school course work and grades,
prospective applicants. The Director of Undergraduate Admissions will review the application and determine if the student meets the admission requirements.

Before Acceptance to the Freshman Class may be granted, the applicant must also file the following information in the Office of Undergraduate Admissions:

1. An admissions application and (non-refundable) application fee,
2. A copy of ACT or SAT(R) scores, and
3. An official high school transcript.

Before registering for classes, the applicant must also file the following information in the Office of Undergraduate Admissions:

1. An official transcript of credits from all institutions attended, and
2. A tuition deposit of $200, applicable to the entering semester, is required after a student has been accepted for admission to reserve a place in class, and
3. A housing deposit of $100 is required of residential students to reserve an apartment on campus. The refund schedule and policies regarding deposits are detailed in the Financial Information section entitled “Refunds.”

Credits will be accepted from other regionally accredited colleges if it parallels courses offered by Union. The minimum grade for acceptance is “C.” No more than 72 semester hours will be accepted from non-baccalaureate granting colleges toward a bachelor’s degree at Union University. Grades from other institutions do not transfer and therefore will not be recorded.

Union University will accept students from a Bible college accredited by The Association for Biblical Higher Education.

1. All regular policies pertaining to the admission of transfer students must be fulfilled.
2. The student must maintain an average of “C” on all work taken during the first semester at Union University in order for the credit from the Bible college to be accepted.

Admission of Students Who Already Have A Bachelor’s Degree

Any student having graduated from an accredited undergraduate institution may be admitted to Union University by the following process:

1. An admissions application and (non-refundable) application fee, and
2. Submit official transcripts from all institutions attended.

Students having received a baccalaureate degree are required to submit a student transfer form only if special circumstances arise to show a necessity. A room deposit is required if the student desires campus housing. Additional transcripts may be required if necessary for academic advising.

Admission of Former Union University Students

Any student once admitted to Union University and then missing one or more semesters (Fall or Spring) must be readmitted by the following process:

1. Complete a new application (fee is not required),
2. Clear all previous academic, social, and financial obligations,
3. Submit official transcripts from institutions attended since leaving, and
4. Submit a student transfer form from the last institution attended only if special circumstances arise that show necessity.

Voluntary withdrawal does not guarantee permission to readmit to the university nor does it automatically exclude the student from future enrollment.

Academic Forgiveness Program

Union’s Academic Forgiveness Program is designed for students who at an earlier period earned a poor college academic record. The second chance is available to students who can demonstrate they are now prepared to academically successful. Information should be obtained at the time of application from the Director of Undergraduate Admissions.

Admission of International Students

All international students will meet the same freshman and transfer requirements for regular admission to the University. All international students will be required to complete the International Student Application for Admission including its $50 application fee. All documents must be in English. Official transcripts must be evaluated, at the student’s expense, through an approved service for the evaluation of international transcripts. Entry is allowed for Fall Semester only unless a special appeal is granted by the Admissions Committee or the Director of Undergraduate Admissions. The following additional requirements must be met:

1. A physical examination,
2. Student insurance purchased from a company approved by Union University,
3. Each international student shall prepay or show responsible evidence (such as a government scholarship) of having adequate money for one academic year’s tuition (for Fall, Winter, Spring Semesters), room, board, insurance, books, and miscellaneous expenses. This amount will be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Admissions for each individual student during the admission process,
4. Students whose native language is not English will submit TOEFL score reports of not less than 500 paper-based, 173 computer-based, or 61 internet-based
5. The Enhanced ACT/SAT(R) score requirement will normally be waived if the TOEFL score is at least 500, 173 computer-based, or 61 internet-based.

From a country where the native language is English, students will be admitted on academic credentials without regard to language requirements. Academic requirements will be the same as for regular admission.

From another accredited institution of higher learning in the United States, students will be required to meet the same requirements for admission as all other transfer students as well as meeting the required TOEFL score.
An I-20 form may be issued only after admission requirements and the above monetary requirements have been satisfied.

As a condition of their admission, each international student will be required to enroll as a full-time student in course work tailored for their unique orientation needs to include; but not be limited to; ENG 111, ENG 112, and ICS 105. International students will be advised by an international student advisor, as well as by an assigned faculty advisor in their major department, during their first year. Both the international student advisor and the departmental advisor must be consulted in registration decisions.

For students who have obtained their permanent residency card the following requirements must be met:
1. Submit the International Admission Application with a $35 application fee.
2. Meet all requirements for regular admission.
3. Submit a copy of your permanent residency card.

Keystone Program

The Keystone Program is designed to support and facilitate a successful transition of conditionally admitted students into the learning community of the university. Its mission is to encompass and connect the academic achievement, personal strengths, values, goals, and faith for each student. To achieve this mission, the Office of Academic Support will assist in a seamless transition through deliberate and intentional programs outlined in an individualized Keystone Plan. For further information on Keystone, please contact the Office of Academic Support at 731.661.6568.

Admission to Special Programs

First Step

Designed as a dual enrollment program for select high school students, First Step students will be allowed to take up to 12 credit hours for the reduced rate of $100/credit hour, plus materials fees or laboratory fees, if applicable. The course instructor must grant permission. Final acceptance into First Step is made only after a personal interview with the Director of Undergraduate Admissions. A personal interview with the instructor during which the student is asked to demonstrate his/her interest with supporting materials such as printed matter, tapes, or portfolio presentations may also be required.

For admission into First Step, the student must submit an application for admission to Union University, application fee, high school transcript and applicable fees.

Rising High School Senior Program

Exceptional high school students, after completing the junior year of high school, may earn college credit for advanced placement by attending one or both summer terms. The RHSS is designed for selected high school students who:
A. Have completed the junior year with a B average or a 20 ACT Composite or a 940 SAT Combined.
B. Have demonstrated to their principal or guidance counselor sufficient maturity to profit from college work.

Before being admitted to the program, an applicant must meet the following standards and have the following information on file in the Office of Undergraduate Admissions:
1. An admissions application and application fee
2. A high school transcript of five semesters
3. A recommendation from the student’s principal or counselor

A maximum of seven semester hours may be earned in the June Term.
A fee of $100.00 per hour is charged. Room and board is available at the regular rates.
No student may participate in the RHSS Program who does not plan to return to high school for completion of the senior year.

Special Categories of Admission

Provisional Students: With limited exceptions, provisional students are enrolled as degree-seeking students. These students do not have immediate access to official documents in order to be fully admitted. Any credit taken while in this status will not be transferred as regular matriculated credit until the status has officially been changed. Students will be required to submit all outstanding items to complete admissions for the provisional status to be changed.

The student will be bound by all general academic requirements imposed upon fully matriculated students so far as prerequisites, quantity and quality of work. All work completed or attempted will be documented on the academic record.

The student will sign a contract at the time of admission defining provisional status and accepting the limitation of that status. The student must sign a waiver for Union University to request those documents needed to complete the admission file. A student may remain on provisional status for only one semester and the subsequent short term unless special circumstances exist and an extension is given in writing by the Director of Undergraduate Admissions. A personal conference with the Director of Undergraduate Admissions may be required before the student is accepted for admission on a provisional basis.
Non-Degree Seeking Students: Students may be admitted to take courses for special interest or as a “visiting student” for a maximum of 12 semester hours. Classes may be taken for credit or audit on a space available basis. Students must meet all requirements for admission to change from Non-Degree Seeking to Degree Seeking status. A personal conference with the Director of Undergraduate Admissions is required before the student is accepted for admission on this basis. Students admitted as non-degree must reapply each semester/term.

Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination
Placement tests developed by Union University may be administered in all departments represented in the core curriculum. No credit will be awarded for Union-developed tests; the hours required in the core will be satisfied at a higher level.

Nationally recognized credit by examination programs including the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board (CEEB), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), Correspondence and Extension credit, International Baccalaureate (IB) and DANTES SST may be accepted. Credit will be awarded for training received in the military service in accordance with recommendations of the American Council on Education (ACE). Other ACE-evaluated programs may be accepted upon review.

Credit awarded by successful completion of CEEB, CLEP, DANTES and IB exams and for ACE-approved training through non-collegiate sponsored education, including but not limited to the military, is assigned semester hours without quality points.

The General Core for All Degrees requires a laboratory science. Therefore, the requirement may not be completely satisfied with credit by testing.

Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board (CEEB)
Union University will award credit with grades of 3 or above:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CEEB Test</th>
<th>Union Parallel/Substitute</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>none / ART 210.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Studio Art</td>
<td>none / Upper level elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>BIO 100 / n/a</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>**CHE 105 or 111 / n/a</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>none / CSC Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science B</td>
<td>none / CSC Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>ECF 211-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language and Composition</td>
<td>ENG 111 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature and Composition</td>
<td>ENG 111-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language and Composition</td>
<td>FRE 111-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>GER 111-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government and Politics, United States</td>
<td>PSC 211 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Government</td>
<td>PSC 318 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, European</td>
<td>HIS 101-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, United States</td>
<td>HIS 211-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, World</td>
<td>HIS 101-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>none / GEO Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>LAT 111-2 / Language</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics, Calculus AB</td>
<td>MAT 211 / n/a</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics, Calculus BC</td>
<td>**MAT 211-2 / n/a</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>MUS 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>PHY 213-4 / n/a</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C–Mechanical</td>
<td>PHY 231 / n/a</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C–E &amp; H</td>
<td>PHY 232 / n/a</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 213 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language and Literature</td>
<td>SPA 111-2 / n/a</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>MAT 114 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Pending evaluation of student’s art portfolio by Union’s Art Department
**Credit/evaluation based on score

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP), Subject Exams
Credit will be awarded to students earning a minimum score equivalent to a grade of C in accordance with the standards of ACE:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLEP</th>
<th>Union Parallel/Substitute</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>PSC 211 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History I: Early Colonization to 1877</td>
<td>HIS 211 / HIS 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DANTES Subject Standardized Tests
Credit will be awarded for passing scores as defined by ACE:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DANTES Test</th>
<th>Union Parallel/Substitute</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology, General</td>
<td>none / SOC Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art of the Western World</td>
<td>ART Elective / ART 210</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>none / ***PHY Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business, Introduction</td>
<td>Elective/Lower Level</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law II</td>
<td>MGT 324 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>none / Elective Lower level</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil War &amp; Reconstruction</td>
<td>HIS 332 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra, Fundamentals</td>
<td>MAT 111 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer with Programming in BASIC</td>
<td>none / CSC Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing, Introduction</td>
<td>none / CSC Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counseling Fundamentals</td>
<td>none / PSY Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
<td>none / SOC Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug &amp; Alcohol Abuse</td>
<td>PEWS 301 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment &amp; Humanity</td>
<td>none / PHY 310</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics in America</td>
<td>none / PHL 243</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>ACC 211 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance, Principles</td>
<td>ECF 320 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>%EDU 150 / n/a</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health, Here’s to your</td>
<td>PEWS 324 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human/Cultural Geography</td>
<td>none / GEO Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>***MGT 432 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Enforcement, Introduction</td>
<td>none / Lower level Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Span Development Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 219 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
<td>MGT 310 / n/a</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East, Introduction to Modern</td>
<td>none / HIS Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money &amp; Banking</td>
<td>none / ECF Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Baccalaureate

Union University awards credit for successful completion of selected programs of the International Baccalaureate. Course credit will be awarded as indicated in parenthesis (). IB Level refers to S or Subsidiary, H or Higher, n/a or either level is acceptable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IB Course</th>
<th>Minimum Score</th>
<th>IB Level</th>
<th>Union Parallel (credit)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art/Design</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>ART 211* (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>BIO 100 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>CSC 115 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>CSC 115 (3) &amp; CSC Elect. LL (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Technology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>Elective LL (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English A1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>ENG 202 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>GEO 112 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History-Europe</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>HIS 102 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History-Additional 100-year study</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>HIS Lower level Elect. (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>MAT** (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math Methods</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>MUS 216 **(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish B</td>
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<td>SPA 112 (3)</td>
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<td>Business &amp; Organization</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
<td>Business @ Upper level</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>ECF**(3) Lower level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Info. Tech. in Global Society</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>CSC Elective LL (3)</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>PSY** (3) Low level</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Anthropology</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>SOC 355 (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* upon presentation to Art Faculty of acceptable journal
** applicable to General Core requirements
*** applicable to Specific Core requirements
## applicable as an elective to the major or minor indicated
### applicable as an elective to any SOBA major or minor

---

Organizational Behavior ..................................... MGT 312 / n/a ........................................ 3
Personal Finance ............................................. ECF 415 / n/a ........................................ 3
Physical Geology ............................................. none / PHY Elective ................................... 3
Physical Science, Principles .................................. PHY 111 / n/a ...................................... 3
Public Speaking, Principles ................................... none / COM Lower level Elective ................... 3
Soviet Union, Rise & Fall .................................... HIS 420 / n/a .................................... 3
Statistics, Principles ....................................... MAT 114 / n/a ...................................... 3
Supervision, Principles ...................................... **/ Elective ........................................... 3
Technical Writing ............................................. none / Elective ....................................... 3
Vietnam War, History ......................................... none / HIS Lower level Elective ..................... 3
Western Europe, Contemporary 1946-1990 ...................... none / HIS 322 ........................................ 3
World Religions, Introduction ................................ PHL 349 / n/a ...................................... 3

*** Together the two tests sub for PHY 112 for teacher licensure programs.
% See the Director of Teacher Education regarding the field experience requirement.
% May not be taken after earning credit in BSOL 421.
* May not be taken after earning credit in MGT 318, MKT 328, BSOL 402, or BSOL 421.
** May not be taken after earning credit in CHE or PHY.
*** May not be taken after earning credit in BSOL 350.
Financial Information

Student Accounts
The registration of a student signifies an agreement by the student and if applicable, his/her parents to fulfill the related financial obligations to the end of the semester in which the student is registered. The University expects that every student will care for his/her account and believes that responsibility for handling the student account is a part of the educational experience as a whole.

All financial information is subject to change without notice.

Expenses, Due and Payable
All expenses for the semester, after subtraction of financial aid and allocations, are due and payable before the beginning of classes for that semester. A 1.5% service charge will be assessed monthly on all outstanding student account balances.

Charges for class changes, dormitory damages, and cleaning costs will be billed as they are assessed. Failure of a student to keep payments current will make him/her liable for exclusion from class attendance and from the University. All charges must be paid before the student may receive a diploma or academic transcript or enroll for a subsequent term. Students preregistering for a semester must have their current account paid in full; subsequent withdrawal will still incur fees.

Loans, which are insured by the state or federal government, may be available at your local bank. The University participates in the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant Fund and the Federal Perkins Loan Program. The University accepts payment by cash, check, various credit cards or a combination of these methods. Payment plans are available if needed, and may be established through the Office of Business Services. Please contact an admissions counselor or the Office of Business Services for details on payment plans.

Tuition and Fees
Tuition for 12-16 hours is $8995 per semester hour for Fall and Spring Semesters. For each hour below the 12 hours, the tuition will be $620 per hour. For each hour in excess of 16 hours the tuition will be $620 per semester hour. The Audit fee for any semester/term is $125 per hour; audit does not apply toward graduation.

The Student Services Fee covers a variety of university costs, including the basic medical fee, admission to many campus-sponsored events (including home athletic contests), post office box rental, student publications, graduation, computer lab fees, etc.

Tuition Summary
Fall or Spring
1-11 hours ......................................................................................................................... $620/hour
12-16 hours ...................................................................................................................... 8995
17+ hours ......................................................................................................................... 8995 + 620/hour

Winter or Summer........................................................................................................... 395/hour
Audit .................................................................................................................................. 125/hour

Resident Student Charges for each Fall or Spring Semester
Room
Without kitchen .............................................................................................................. $1990
With kitchen .................................................................................................................... 2280
McAfee Residence Complex ......................................................................................... 2365
Meals (includes 9.75% sales tax)*
50 Meal Block ............................................................................................................... $395
100 Meal Block ............................................................................................................. 785
150 Meal Block ............................................................................................................ 1180
250 Meal Block ........................................................................................................... 1960

Resident Student Charges for Winter Term or Summer Term
Room
Without kitchen .............................................................................................................. $325
With kitchen .................................................................................................................... 385
McAfee Residence Complex ......................................................................................... 400
Meals (includes 9.75% sales tax)*
15 Meals per term ......................................................................................................... $115
25 Meals per term .......................................................................................................... 195
45 Meals per term .......................................................................................................... 350
65 Meals per term .......................................................................................................... 510
*Students in an apartment with a kitchen may purchase any meal option but are required to buy the minimum 100 Block Meal Plan. Students without a kitchen may purchase a 150 Block Meal Plan or 250 Block Meal Plan but are required to buy the minimum of 150 Block Plan.

Family Apartments (per month plus utilities) .................................................. $550

**Student Services/Technology Fee**

Fall/Spring, Day/Evening

- 12 hours or more ................................................................. $315
- 5-11 hours ........................................................................... 260
- 1-4 hours .............................................................................. 200

Winter, Day/Evening ........................................................................ 80

Summer (per term) .......................................................................... 80

**Expenses Paid in Addition To Tuition As Applicable To Student Courses And Programs Noted:**

- Orientation, additional (required of all International Students and Mk’s) ............................................. 30
- Orientation Cap & Gown Minimum ......................................................................................................... 16
- Orientation fee (required of all freshmen and Resident Transfers) ............................................................ 100
- Orientation fee (required of all International Students and Mk’s) ............................................................ 30
- Athletic Training Clinical Fees Per Enrollment AT 265, 275, 365, 375, 465, 475 ................................................. 50

**Materials Fee Per Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Fee</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 113, 114, 115, 116, 218, 357</td>
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<td>ART 120, 221, 345, 346, 445, 490</td>
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<td>ART 216, 217, 220, 242, 311, 312, 316, 317, 323, 324, 333, 343, 411, 412, 424</td>
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<td>ART 413, 414, 499</td>
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<td>ART 231, 232</td>
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<td>ART 221, 345, 346, 445</td>
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<td>COM 210, 333</td>
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<td>COM 121, 311, 322, 330, 350, 360, 365, 395</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM 220, 230, 406, 410</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU 233</td>
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<td>Keystone Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>Language 111, 112</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGT 445</td>
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<td>SE 320, 321, 340, 345, 405, 410, 415, 430, 435</td>
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<td>PEWS 107, 116</td>
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<td>PEWS 115</td>
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<td>PEWS 121</td>
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<tr>
<td>PEWS 125</td>
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<td>80</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Music Fees Per Enrollment**

- Class Piano, Class Voice .......................................................................................................................... 55
- Private lessons 1 hour credit (one-30 minute lesson per week) ................................................................. 140
- 2 or 3 hours credit (two-30 minute lessons per week) .............................................................................. 240

**Nursing Fees as indicated:**

- Insurance fee (per year) ............................................................................................................................. 25
- Standardized Exams ................................................................................................................................. Actual Cost
- National Student Nurse Association Membership Fee, optional ................................................................ 35
- Union University Student Nurse Association Membership Fee, optional ............................................. 3
- School Pin and Composite (at graduation) .................................................................................................. 35-120

**Clinical Fees per enrollment**

- NUR 304, 308, 309, 421, 423, 425 ........................................................................................................... 245
- NUR 310 .................................................................................................................................................. 145
- NUR 318, 418, 430, 440 ............................................................................................................................ 195
- NUR Challenge Exam 310 .......................................................................................................................... 330
- NUR Challenge Exams 309 .......................................................................................................................... 85
- NUR Challenge Exam 302 ............................................................................................................................ 140
- NUR Challenge Exam 308 ............................................................................................................................ 220
- NUR Challenge Exam 410 ............................................................................................................................ 110
- NUR Challenge Exams 318, 418 .................................................................................................................... 195

*Transportation to the clinical site is the responsibility of the student.*
Study Abroad, Teacher Education Program
Non-Traditional Programs

the Registrar is required to exempt the charge.

Course Drop Fee

Late Entrance Fees

A fee of $10 per dropped course will be assessed in addition to any applicable proration of tuition. Permission of the Registrar is required to exempt the charge.

Non-Traditional Programs

For tuition and fees please see the Catalogue section entitled Adult Studies.

Rising Seniors

A fee of $100.00 per semester hour is charged. Materials fees are charged as applicable. Room and board is available at the regular rates.

Refunds

A. Advance Deposits for New Students

A tuition deposit of $200 is required after acceptance for admission to reserve a place in class. This deposit applies to the tuition for the entering semester. A housing deposit of $100 is charged for room reservation in all resident complexes. All tuition and residence complex deposit will be refunded if the cancellation and request is made by May 1 for Fall semester, November 15 for Winter term, December 1 the Spring semester, and May 1 for Summer. NO REFUND WILL BE GIVEN ON CANCELLATIONS MADE AFTER THESE DATES. If the student is not accepted for admission, all deposits will be refunded. Requests for refund of tuition deposit must be submitted in writing to the Director of Admissions.

B. A student dropping a class(es) or withdrawing from all classes will be refunded tuition charges according to the chart below. Refunds on housing charges will be prorated to the end of the week in which the student withdraws up to day 25. Refunds on meal plans will be prorated to the end of the week in which the student withdraws. Students withdrawing due to disciplinary action will not receive a refund on housing charges.

C. Refund policy for the sixteen week semester is as follows:

1. On or before the fifth day following the official day of registration as indicated on the University calendar (if withdrawing—100% less $40 per course matriculation fee)
2. Days six through ten 75%

Science Laboratory Fees per enrollment:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Fee</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 100, 112, 121, 200, 211, 213, 214, 215, 221, 222, 312, 315, 316, 317, 318, 395</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 320, 321, 323, 325, 336, 337, 424</td>
<td>$40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 322</td>
<td>$110</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 105, 111, 112, 301</td>
<td>$40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 106, 221, 319, 324, 326, 327, 405, 430, 435</td>
<td>$45</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 424, 425, 498</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 250, 262, 342, 350, 352, 370, 405, 435, 450, 470</td>
<td>$35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 111, 112, 213, 214, 231, 232, 301, 311, 317, 310.</td>
<td>$40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 424, 430, 498</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social Work Program Practice Insurance and Fees

- Professional Liability Insurance (approximate cost/year) ........................................ 25
- National Association of Social Workers Membership Fee, optional .................................. 42
- Student Association of Social Workers Membership Fee, optional .................................. 10

Student Association of Social Workers Membership Fee, optional ................................ 10

National Association of Social Workers Membership Fee, optional ............................ 42

Transportation to the practicum site is the responsibility of the student.

Study Abroad, minimum ................................................................................................. 50

Teacher Education Program

Professional Liability Insurance for field experiences (approximate cost) .................... 25
Enhanced Student Teaching ($20 materials fee/$140 teaching fee) ............................... 160
Extended Field Experience ($20 materials fee/$140 teaching fee) ................................. 70

Testing, per attempt:

- ACT(R) .................................................................................................................. $20
- CLEP ..................................................................................................................... 70
- DANTES SST ...................................................................................................... 75
- English Proficiency Examination .............................................................................. Cost of Exam

Incomplete and In Progress Processing Fee

A fee of $10 is charged per Incomplete and In Progress grade assigned.

Late Entrance Fees

A late entrance fee of $25 will be charged those registering during Late Registration as specified in the calendar.

Course Drop Fee

A fee of $10 per dropped course will be assessed in addition to any applicable proration of tuition. Permission of the Registrar is required to exempt the charge.

Non-Traditional Programs

For tuition and fees please see the Catalogue section entitled Adult Studies.

Rising Seniors

A fee of $100.00 per semester hour is charged. Materials fees are charged as applicable. Room and board is available at the regular rates.

Refunds

A. Advance Deposits for New Students

A tuition deposit of $200 is required after acceptance for admission to reserve a place in class. This deposit applies to the tuition for the entering semester. A housing deposit of $100 is charged for room reservation in all resident complexes. All tuition and residence complex deposit will be refunded if the cancellation and request is made by May 1 for Fall semester, November 15 for Winter term, December 1 the Spring semester, and May 1 for Summer. NO REFUND WILL BE GIVEN ON CANCELLATIONS MADE AFTER THESE DATES. If the student is not accepted for admission, all deposits will be refunded. Requests for refund of tuition deposit must be submitted in writing to the Director of Admissions.

B. A student dropping a class(es) or withdrawing from all classes will be refunded tuition charges according to the chart below. Refunds on housing charges will be prorated to the end of the week in which the student withdraws up to day 25. Refunds on meal plans will be prorated to the end of the week in which the student withdraws. Students withdrawing due to disciplinary action will not receive a refund on housing charges.

C. Refund policy for the sixteen week semester is as follows:

1. On or before the fifth day following the official day of registration as indicated on the University calendar (if withdrawing—100% less $40 per course matriculation fee)
2. Days six through ten 75%

Science Laboratory Fees per enrollment: $1,500 paid in 4 installments/clinical semester

F IN A NC I A L  I N FORM AT I ON
3. Days eleven through fifteen 50%
4. Days sixteen through twenty-five 25%
5. After the twenty-fifth day, there is no refund.

D. Refund policy for the three week semester is as follows:
1. On or before the first day following the official day of registration as indicated on the University calendar (if withdrawing—100% less $40 per course matriculation fee)
2. Day 1 100%
3. Day 2 75%
4. Day 3 50%
5. Day 4 25%
6. After the fifth day, there is no refund.

E. Refund policy for the four week terms is as follows:
1. On or before the second day following the official day of registration as indicated on the University calendar (if withdrawing—100% less $40 per course matriculation fee)
2. Day three 75%
3. Day four 50%
4. Days five through six 25%
5. After day six, there is no refund.

Note: Days noted in C, D, and E exclude Saturdays and Sundays.

F. Refund policy for the six week term is as follows:
1. On or before the first day following the official day of registration as indicated on the University calendar (if withdrawing—100% less $40 per course matriculation fee)
2. Day three through day four 75%
3. Day five through day six 50%
4. Day seven through day eight 25%
5. After the eighth day, there is no refund.

G. Refund policy for the eight week terms is as follows:
1. On or before the fourth day following the official day of registration as indicated on the University calendar (if withdrawing—100% less $40 per course matriculation fee)
2. Days five through ten 75%
3. Days eleven through fifteen 50%
4. Days sixteen through eighteen 25%
5. After the eighteenth day, there is no refund.

H. Regulations for refunds for all terms are as follows:
1. Students refusing to conform to the community values of the University forfeit all claims for refunds.
2. All refund regulations put the responsibility on the student. He/she saves money and avoids misunderstanding by immediately seeing the Vice President (or Assistant Vice President) for Business and Financial Services.

I. Proration of financial assistance upon withdrawal
Information regarding proration of financial assistance upon withdrawal from all classes or dropping of class(es) may be found below in the Scholarship and Financial Aid section.

J. Housing Deposits
A student graduating or moving out of the residence complex permanently must give written notice to the Director of Residence Life to secure a refund or the housing deposit. Request for refund dates semester/term match those in A. above.

How to Obtain a Credit of Institutional Charges
To obtain a credit of institutional charges, a student must notify Union Station or the Academic Center and indicate the last day which he attended class. This information will be recorded on a withdrawal record and passed to the offices of Business Services and Financial Aid for calculation of credit of institutional charges and adjustment of financial assistance.

Equipment
Any University equipment, musical instruments, athletic equipment, laboratory apparatus, etc., made available for students’ use is the responsibility of the student. Any damage or breakage, other than by normal use, will be charged to the student’s account. No equipment is to leave the campus, unless in care of the faculty member responsible for it.

Scholarships and Financial Aid
The cost of a college education inevitably rests upon the student and his/her family. The Office of Student Financial Planning (SFP) of Union University exists to help make a Union education more affordable by offering institutional
scholarships and grants, and by disbursing federal funds for which students qualify. A student interested in financial assistance can contact the SFP to obtain the appropriate forms necessary to complete the financial aid process.

Application
1. New students must submit the Union University Application for Financial Assistance for the appropriate year to be considered for any aid. Applicants for federal assistance must also file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) for the appropriate year. Applicants for Scholars of Excellence, Engineering Scholarship, and Church and Convention Ministry Scholarship must submit separate applications. Applicants for on-campus employment must complete a separate online application for employment.
2. Students wishing to reapply for federal and state funds must file the FAFSA or Renewal FAFSA each year. It is the student’s responsibility to complete all applications by the deadline.
3. All students are required to notify the SFP of any other scholarships or loans extended to them from sources outside the university.
4. The returning student’s financial need will be reevaluated each year and appropriate increase or decrease in the amount of assistance offered will be made.

Financial Aid Information

Award Notification
1. Applicants will be notified of their award package via an Award Letter. The Award Acceptance Form should be signed and returned to the SFP within the time specified on the Acceptance Form.
2. Federal Stafford Loans are awarded each academic year from a serial Master Promissory Note. Notification of the amount is made to the student via an Award Letter. Students must return the Award Acceptance Form to begin the loan certification process, being sure to make any desired changes to the amount(s).
3. Federal Stafford Loan and PLUS amounts shown on the Award Letter reflect the gross amount of the loan. The net amount of the disbursements will be 2-3% less, due to fees deducted by the lender.
4. Most awards are divided evenly between fall and spring semesters. The Award Letter indicates how each award will be divided.
5. Most scholarships from the outside sources will show on the award letter simply as “Outside Scholarship.”
6. Award for Workshop/Work Study is the amount a student may expect to earn during the academic year contingent upon actual placement in a job assignment and actual hours worked. Students must report to the SFP upon arrival on campus for job assignment and clearance.

Disbursement
1. Disbursement of awards for a semester (excluding Federal Work Study and Institutional Workshop) is made by crediting the student’s account.
2. Students on Federal Work Study receive a monthly paycheck for hours worked. Students on Institutional Workshop have the amount earned each month credited to their student account, unless the amount earned exceeds any balance owed on the account; the student will receive a paycheck for the amount earned which exceeds the amount owed.
3. Federal Perkins Loan funds will not be disbursed until the recipient has signed a Promissory Note for the award. Union TBC Award, Engineering Scholarship, and CCMS funds will not be disbursed until the recipient’s approved application is on file in the SFP.
4. The lender will notify the loan borrower of the estimated disbursement dates for Stafford, Grad PLUS and PLUS loans. Funds received electronically by Union will be posted to the student account within 3 business days.
5. If the student’s account of federal or state aid shows a credit balance, a credit refund check will be available within 14 days.

Financial Aid Census Date
The Census Date for determining enrollment status for federal and state aid shall be the last day to add a class for the semester. At that time the student’s Financial Aid Enrollment Status will be frozen according to the number of hours for which they are enrolled.

Adjustment of Awards
1. Students with a Financial Aid Enrollment Status less than full time on this census date will have their federal and state awards adjusted as required by law. After this census date the amounts of federal and state awards will not be adjusted due to adding or dropping classes.
2. Students changing enrollment status after the last day to add a class, and during the period of tuition refunds established by the Office of Business and Financial Services, will have their institutional aid adjusted according to actual enrollment status as determined by the Office of the Registrar.
3. Federal and state awards will remain the same according to Financial Aid enrollment status established on the census date.
Withdrawal from all classes
1. A student who with draws from all classes before the 60% point in time of the semester, calculated using calendar days, will have a portion of federal funds (Federal Pell Grant, Federal SEOG, Federal ACG, Federal SMART Grant, Federal Perkins Loan, Federal Stafford Loan, Federal PLUS Loan but not Federal Work Study) returned to the source as required by the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended. This calculation may result in a student owing a balance to Union University or to the U. S. Department of Education.
2. A student who withdraws from all classes before the last day to receive a refund of tuition charges will have their institutional aid prorated according to the same schedule used to refund tuition.
3. State awards will remain the same according to Financial Aid Enrollment Status established on the census date.
4. Scholarships received from outside sources will remain the same according to Financial Aid Enrollment Status established on the census date, unless specified by the donor to be returned in full or in part.

Requirements/Provisions
1. The following scholarships require a student to maintain a minimum GPA to retain the scholarship. Exact GPA requirements are specified on the Award Letter. Scholars of Excellence Scholarships (Presidential, Provost’s, Dean’s, University, Collegiate), Academic Scholarship, Church and Convention Ministry Scholarship, Engineering Scholarship and Transfer Academic Leadership Scholarship.
2. Scholars of Excellence Scholarships, Missionary Dependent Scholarship, and Seminary Dependent Scholarship are awarded for a maximum of 128 semester hours. Award may be applied towards any regular or overtime hours for fall, winter, spring, or summer terms. Academic Scholarship and CCMS are awarded for a maximum of eight regular semesters. Transfer/Academic Leadership Scholarship is awarded for a maximum of 4 regular semesters.
3. Students must meet the requirements of Union’s Standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress for Financial Aid Eligibility to receive Federal/State Grants and Loans detailed below.
4. Prior to graduation or withdrawal, recipients of a Federal Perkins Loan or Federal Stafford Loan must complete an exit conference regarding loan repayment.

Disclaimers
1. Commitment of federal funds (Pell Grant, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant or Perkins Loan) or state funds (Tennessee Student Assistance Award) is tentative and contingent upon subsequent congressional and / or state appropriation and actual receipt of the funds by Union University.
2. The SFP reserves the right to review, modify or cancel an award at any time because of changes in financial, enrollment, or academic status; changes of academic program; or because of the recipient’s failure to observe reasonable standards of citizenship.

Satisfactory Academic Progress for Financial Aid Eligibility
The Higher Education Act of 1965, mandates institutions of higher education establish minimum standards of "satisfactory academic progress" for students each term receiving financial assistance. These standards apply to: Federal Pell Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), Federal Work Study, Federal Perkins Loan, Federal Stafford Loan, Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS). These standards are separate from academic standards required by the University for continued enrollment.

The criteria used to determine academic progress for purposes of determining eligibility for federal financial aid are CUM GPA, Cumulative Completion Rate, and Maximum Time for completion of educational objective.

If a student loses eligibility for federal funds due to failure to meet these standards, the student may appeal through the SFP.

Qualitative Requirement, CUM GPA: Undergraduates must achieve a 1.5 CUM GPA by the end of the first academic year (24 hours); students will be allowed to receive financial aid one conditional semester to attain the 1.5. Students must maintain a 2.0 CUM GPA after completing the second academic year (48 hours).

Quantitative Requirement, Completion Rate: Students must successfully complete a minimum of 67% of cumulative credit hours attempted excluding audits and transfer and testing credits. To successfully complete is to receive a final grade of A, B, C, D or P.

Maximum Time for Completion: Students must complete their degree program within 150% of the published length of the program. For example, pursuing a degree requiring 128 credit hours, a student could not receive aid beyond 192 hours attempted, including transfer whether or not aid was received for all hours.

Incomplete Grades
A grade of Incomplete or In Progress will not be calculated in satisfactory academic progress until the final grade is awarded.

Repeated Courses
For financial aid purposes, repeated courses affect academic progress as indicated:
GPA: Only the most recent grade applies to the student’s CUM GPA
Completion Rate: Each time a course is repeated it will be “attempted hours”
Maximum Time: Each time a course is repeated it will be “attempted hours.”

Drop and Withdrawal from Classes
A student’s aid is adjusted whenever a class is dropped based on the remaining number of hours for which he is enrolled, therefore, dropping a class does not affect satisfactory academic progress. However, upon attendance in all classes, if the student then withdraws from all classes, those hours will be counted as credit hours attempted in future calculations of completion rate and maximum time frame.

Transfer Hours
Transfer hours count only toward the overall Maximum Time calculation. Transfer hours have no effect upon the CUM GPA or Completion Rate.

Students Readmitted to Union
A student readmitted to Union whose prior academic record, including transfer records, does not meet the standards for satisfactory progress will be eligible to receive financial aid for a conditional period of one semester. If after the conditional period the student fails to regain satisfactory progress, he/she will not receive aid for subsequent semesters until regaining satisfactory academic progress or is approved through the appeal process stated below.

Evaluation of Progress
Standards used to measure progress must include all semesters/terms of the student’s enrollment. Satisfactory progress for students in term-based programs will be evaluated at the end of each Fall/Spring Semester.

Students in non-term based programs will be evaluated at the end of each payment period. A payment period is the increment of time for which a disbursement of federal aid is made. Payment periods are determined in part by the date the student began the program.

A student who does not meet standards at the end of a semester who enrolls in the following short term will not be eligible to receive financial aid for that term. However, credit hours attempted and grades earned during the term could restore the student to satisfactory progress for the following semester. A student who wishes his progress to be reevaluated following a term should follow the procedures in “Reinstatement of Eligibility.”

Notification of Failure to Meet Satisfactory Academic Progress Standards
At the end of each semester, if a student is not making satisfactory progress, the SFP will so inform the student by letter. Unless the student falls under a conditional period as described in this policy, the student will not be eligible to receive any federal financial aid from that point forward. He/She may appeal the decision and if approved may be awarded aid, or if his/her academic progress improves to again meet the standards, and he/she applies for reinstatement of eligibility, then aid may be awarded.

Appeal Process
Students who have lost eligibility due to GPA or Completion Rate may appeal if extenuating circumstances prevented them from making satisfactory progress. Circumstances which are considered extenuating are those that are unusual or unforeseen at the beginning of the semester, such as serious illness or injury of the student, death or serious illness of a close relative, or other situations which were beyond the student’s control. Appeal is made in writing to the Director of Financial Aid describing the extenuating circumstances and indicating steps the student plans to take to improve his academic progress.

Students who have lost eligibility for aid for exceeding the 150% Maximum Time may appeal if they have changed their major since beginning attendance at Union. Appeal should be made in writing to the Director of Financial Aid and accompanied by documentation from the Academic Center showing the student’s new major and the credit hours which apply toward the new major. The student will be allowed to appeal on the basis of a change in major one time.

If the student who loses eligibility does not appeal or the appeal is not approved, he/she will not receive federal aid until regaining eligibility. Students will be informed in writing of the results of their appeal.

Reinstatement of Eligibility
A student who has lost eligibility for federal aid may regain eligibility by bringing his/her CUM GPA to the standard or with insufficient Completion Rate, making up the deficient credit hours. When a student believes that he has regained eligibility, he/she should request in writing to the SFP that eligibility be reinstated. The request should be accompanied by a copy of the student’s most recent grades, or in the case of regaining eligibility for Completion Rate, a current academic transcript. The student will be notified in writing of the results of this request.

Veterans and Their Dependents
Union University is approved by the State Approving Agency for Veterans Training and training of dependents of veterans who qualify. Check with Student Financial Planning as soon as possible after enrolling in courses.
Endowed Scholarships and Grants
Union University administers over 350 privately endowed scholarship funds, loans and other funds which are awarded through the Committee on Student Aid. Most are designated for students preparing for specific vocations. A full listing of Endowed Scholarships and Grants, Church Endowed Scholarships, Non-Endowed Scholarships and Grants, Private Loans, and Other Funds is available on the Financial Aid web page. All are awarded based on availability of funds. For further information, please contact the Office of Student Financial Planning.
## Subject Abbreviations

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbrev.</th>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Academic Unit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC</td>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>Business Administration</td>
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<td>ART</td>
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<td>AT</td>
<td>Athletic Training</td>
<td>Physical Education, Wellness and Sport</td>
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Gene Fant (2002). Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and Professor of English. B.S., James Madison University; M.A., Old Dominion University; M.Div., New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary; M.Ed., and Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi.

Kyle L. Hathcox (1974-88, 1994). Associate Dean of Arts and Sciences, University Professor of Physics and Department Chair of Physics. B.S. and Ph.D., University of North Texas; Additional study, Oak Ridge Associated Universities.

The College of Arts and Sciences offers five undergraduate degrees in some thirty-two programs of study. Featuring fifteen departments, the College supports the university’s core curriculum and provides specialized study in the humanities, the sciences, and the visual and performing arts.

Dedicated to carrying forth the liberal arts tradition of Union University, the College of Arts and Sciences routinely sponsors events which highlight the rewards of a liberal-studies curriculum. From book signings and lectures to exhibits, performances, and colloquia, the College thrives on opportunities to celebrate its status as the heart of Union University.

Mission Statement
The College of Arts and Sciences provides an excellent liberal arts education that is informed by Christian faith and prepares students for life, careers, and service.

Goals
• Excellence driven: The College of Arts and Sciences is committed to excellence in every aspect of the academy, including teaching, scholarship, and service.
• Christ-centered: The College of Arts and Sciences seeks to foster spiritual growth and the development of a vital Christian worldview in both its faculty and its students.
• People-focused: The College of Arts and Sciences consists of faculty and staff committed to modeling the concept of servant leadership.
• Future-directed: The College of Arts and Sciences seeks to nurture lifelong learning skills, empowering students and faculty to impact their local and global communities.
Department of Art
College of Arts and Sciences

Faculty

Jonathan Gillette (2006). Assistant Professor of Art. B.S., Union University; M.F.A., The School of the Art Institute of Chicago.


Lori Neal Nolen (2006). Assistant Professor of Art. B.A., Union University; M.F.A., University of Georgia.

Curriculum
The Department of Art provides an environment and curriculum devoted to developing skills, stimulating critical thinking, and expressing creativity within the framework of a Christian liberal arts program. In the freshman year art students begin a four-course visual foundations sequence in drawing and design. Students complete a four-course art history sequence and pursue visual studies in one of several areas of concentration. Students may also choose to major in Digital Media Studies. An art major who wishes to teach art grades K-12 may receive licensure. See Teacher Licensure III.

Through department activities students may participate in a variety of related service projects, trips, and social events. The University Art Gallery presents ongoing series of art exhibits highlighting a wide variety of professional artists’ work. In addition, the gallery presents an annual exhibit of student work and graduating senior exhibits.

Graduates of the department may continue studies at the graduate level or pursue work in a variety of areas such as digital imaging, graphics, illustration, independent studio art, museum gallery sales, photography, teaching, or web page design.

Students desiring consideration for transfer studio credit, advanced placement, department scholarships, and workshops must submit a portfolio for review by the art faculty. Awards are based on this review and outstanding performance in art coursework.

I. Major in Art—49 hours
   A. Core for all Art majors—31 hours
      1. ART 113, 114, 116, 117, 120, 198
      2. ART 313, 314, 315, 318
      3. ART 398, 499
   B. Choose a subset of the 3 concentrations: Drawing/Painting; Ceramics/Sculpture; and Graphic Design/Photography—12 hours. Application of a course in the other subset of the concentration is allowed with departmental approval.
   C. Choose a secondary studio subset from B—6 hours.

II. Digital Media Studies Major
   A. Core requirements for all emphases—39 hours
      1. ART 120, 221, 231, 345
      2. COM 220, 320, 365, 419
      3. CSC 115, 321, 360, 365
      4. Digital Media Studies Seminar 490
   B. Art Emphasis requirements—26 hours
      1. ART 113, 116, 198, 232
      2. ART 346, 398, 445
      3. Art History 319 and 2 of 313, 314, 315—9 hours
   C. Communication Arts Emphasis (24 hours) and Computer Science Emphasis (23 hours). See respective departments for details.

III. Teacher Licensure for Visual Arts (Grades K-12)
   A. Major in art as shown above. Must include: ART 216,311, 323; 2 areas in the secondary concentration may be used to facilitate this requirement.
   B. Professional Education: ART 325; EDU 150, 250, 326, 417, 435; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
   C. Applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.
IV. Minor in Art—24 hours
   A. Core for all art minors—15 hours
      1. ART 113, 114, 116, 117
      2. ART 313 or 314
   B. Art Electives—9 hours

Assessment of Majors
   Students with a major in the Department are required to take ART 398 for assessment of work in the major after completion of 12 hours as required to submit a portfolio containing slides or original work in the chosen area of concentration. Portfolios will be retained in the department. Art majors are required to present an exhibition of their work, ART 499, during the semester of graduation. The assessment of the major is based on the exhibition, an oral review, and an artist's statement. DMS/Art majors are required to make a formal presentation of research, ART 490, during the semester of graduation.

Course Offerings in Art (ART)
   () Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

Art History
210. The Arts in Western Civilization (3) F, W, S
   Prerequisite/Corequisite: HIS 101, Attendance at specified cultural events. Introduction to the principal styles of fine art from architecture, music, painting, sculpture, literature, and theatre, giving economic, religious, social, and political reasons for development, as well as insight through formal analysis of how these forms are constructed. Appreciation of the fine arts as evidence of the spirit and values of specific times.

313. Art History I (3) F
   Prerequisite: ART 210.
   A survey of painting, sculpture, architecture, and the minor arts as represented by significant examples of art from prehistoric times to the Medieval Period.

314. Art History II (3) S
   Prerequisite: ART 210.
   A survey of painting, sculpture, architecture, and the minor arts as represented by significant examples of art from the Renaissance to Romanticism.

315. Art History III (3) F
   Prerequisite: ART 210.
   A survey of painting, sculpture, architecture, and the minor arts as represented by significant examples of art from Realism to the present.

318. Contemporary Issues in Art (3) S
   Prerequisite: ART 315.
   Seminar to expand the critical approach adding the Christian contribution to contemporary art as well as insights from practicing artists. Includes team survey projects, research assignments, and film review.

319. Design History (3) F or S
   Prerequisite: ART 113, 198.
   Survey of methods and technology broadening the fundamentals of design while reinforcing design essentials and examining critical theory and the impact of technology upon design precepts that previously dominated design history.

Studio Courses
113. Two-Dimensional Design (3) F
   Study of the elements and principles of two-dimensional design with an emphasis on color theory. Six studio hours/week.

114. Three-Dimensional Design (3) S
   Introduction to the organization of the basic visual elements, principles, and processes in space. Six studio hours/week.

116. Drawing I (3) F, S
   Introduction to the materials and processes of drawing. Emphasis is placed on strengthening visual awareness through observation, spatial organization, and development of imagery. Six studio hours/week.
117. Drawing II (3) S  
Prerequisite: ART 116.  
Objective and subjective representation of the human figure through various traditional and nontraditional drawing media. Six studio hours/week.

120. Introduction to Digital Imaging (3) F, S  
An introduction to the creative potential and application of computer-generated art. Applied instruction combined with theoretical considerations guide students to a basic understanding of the computer as a creative medium. Six studio hours/week.

198. Visual Arts Seminar I: Introduction (1) F or S  
Introduction to Art major emphases, program and department expectations, international study opportunities, and work presentation/craftsmanship.

216-7. Ceramics I, II (3) F, S  
Creative expression in the ceramic arts and the development of form in the plastic medium of clay. Six studio hours/week.

218. Drawing III (3) F or S  
Prerequisite: ART 117.  
Advanced study of drawing emphasizing the development of personal expression and critical analysis. Six studio hours/week.

220. Stained Glass (3) As Needed  
A basic introduction to the copper foil method of stained glass. The cutting, grozing, grinding, fitting, foiling, and soldering of stained glass will be explored.

221. Graphic Design I (3) F  
Prerequisite: ART 113 or consent of the instructor. Six studio hours per week.  
A study of the techniques, practices, and history of the Graphic Design field. Attention will be given to basic concepts and techniques involved in the preparation of art for commercial reproduction and the use of the computer as a design tool.

231. Photography I (3) F, S  
Prerequisite: Camera with manually adjustable aperture and shutter speed.  
Introduction to processes and aesthetical values of black and white photography, including basic camera and darkroom techniques, content, and composition, and an introduction to expressive and documentary works applicable to art and journalism. Student furnishes film and darkroom supplies for projects. Six studio hours/week.

232. Photography II (3) F, S  
Prerequisite: ART 231.  
A continuing exploration of photography with emphasis on creative expression and visual experimentation. Six studio hours/week.

242. Printmaking I (3) As Needed  
Prerequisite: ART 116 or 117. Six studio hours per week.  
An introduction to printing in the processes of intaglio, relief, and planographic.

311-2. Painting I-II (3) F, S  
Prerequisite: ART 116.  
Traditional practices and approaches to studio oil/acrylic painting. Emphasis on continued visual development and the use of color. Six studio hours/week.

316-7. Ceramics III, IV (3) F, S  
Prerequisite: ART 217.  
Continued work in ceramics, stressing both construction techniques and design principles. A study of glazing and firing techniques. Six studio hours/week.

323. Sculpture I (3) F  
Prerequisite: ART 116.  
An introductory course to the various processes, tools, and techniques that are used in creating 3-dimensional sculpture. Six studio hours/week.
324. **Sculpture II (3) S**  
Prerequisite: ART 116.  
Modeling and casting in various materials. Six studio hours/week.

333. **Sculpture III Life Modeling (3) F**  
Prerequisite: Art 324.  
Individual development of sculpture areas with specific concentration on concept, composition, and content. Research oriented through slides, books, and actual works. Individual responsibility for subject matter encouraged.

338. **Drawing IV (3) ES**  
Prerequisite: ART 218  
Advanced individualized study of drawing emphasizing the development of personal drawing techniques, modes of expression, experimentation with the non-traditional media and critical analysis. Six studio hours/week.

343. **Printmaking II (3) As Needed**  
Prerequisite: ART 242.  
A continuation of ART 242 with emphasis on developing visual expression and concept through the printmaking mediums. Six studio hours/week.

345. **Graphic Design II (3) S**  
Prerequisite ART 221. Six studio hours/week.  
A continuation of Graphic Design I with emphasis on advanced design techniques, studio practices, artwork presentation, publication design, pre-press methods, color separation, and scanning.

346. **Graphic Design III (3) F**  
Prerequisite ART 222. Six studio hours/week.  
A comprehensive study of Type, its history, standard and creative usage, and trends. Attention will be placed upon measuring systems, composition, and the influence of the computer as a type design tool.

398. **Visual Arts Seminar II: Mid-Program Review (1) F or S**  
Prerequisite: ART 198.  
Review of student work with Art faculty for direction and clarification of the successful completion of the major. Topics include making slides of work, motivational gifts assessment, exploration of career paths, internship options, and resume building.

411-2. **Painting III, IV (3) F, S**  
Prerequisite: ART 312.  
Continued development of painting with emphasis on expression of personal vision, experimentation, and development of a body of work which indicates a direction of artistic pursuit. Six studio hours/week.

413-4. **Advanced Art Studio (3) F, W, S, Su**  
Prerequisite: Consent of the Instructor.  
Advanced studio course for professional development in any of the major areas of the department; meets at the same time the parallel studio is scheduled.

424. **Sculpture IV (3) F**  
Prerequisites: Art 333.  
Individual development of sculpture problems and techniques. Students are responsible for developing a thematic investigation of a specific concept using appropriate methods, materials, and techniques.

445. **Graphic Design IV (3) S**  
Prerequisite: ART 346. Six studio hours/week.  
An introduction to illustration and consideration of image as communication. Emphasis will be placed on experimental techniques, methods, and the creative use of imagery, materials, and the computer for production purposes.

485. **Internship/Apprenticeship (2-4) As Needed**  
Prerequisite: Permission of Chair.  
Students are assigned supervised practical work or studio experience in their chosen concentration in art. Does not satisfy art major or minor requirements. May be taken for a maximum of 9 credit hours. Pass/Fail.

490. **Digital Media Studies Senior Seminar (3) F, S**  
Capstone course for DMS major to bring the emphases together for exposure to the variety of fields of digital media and associated workplace cultures. Includes case studies, guest speakers, field trips, and an interdisciplinary group project culminating in the production of a computer-based portfolio for job search. Reciprocal with CSC and COM.
499. Seminar III: Portfolio and Graduating Exhibit (2) F, S
Prerequisite: Consent of the Department; ART 198, 398.
Portfolio selection, compilation, and documentation of student’s work in the chosen area of concentration. Students must present an exhibition of their work in a gallery setting. Work exhibited may represent both primary and secondary concentrations.

Teacher Licensure
325. Art in the Elementary Schools (3) F, S
A course designed for the elementary teacher developing art skills drawn from study units in art appreciation. No credit toward a major in art.

357. Instructional Design VII: Integrating Art into Classroom Instruction (2) F, S
Design and implementation of instruction with attention to current issues, problems, and practices in the field, including integration of art in classroom instruction, national standards, integration of technology, diversity, inclusion, and faith and ethics.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular department offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular department offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).
Curriculum

The curriculum in biology is designed to acquaint students with living organisms as whole, functioning entities that, in their diversity, share many common features. In addition to providing the scientific background required of all educated citizens, the courses provide a foundation upon which the student may build a graduate program, undertake training in health-related professions, or prepare for secondary-level science teaching. Students may participate in independent research as well as specific courses.

Because contemporary biology leans heavily on mathematics and physical sciences, students majoring in biology should include mathematics and chemistry in the freshman year. In the beginning course BIO 112, students will build a foundation for study of biological processes. Students can proceed to the first 200-level biology course during the second semester of the freshman year. In the sophomore year, students will continue the survey of the kingdoms of life by taking additional 200-level biology courses. Students should strengthen their understanding of mathematics and obtain a background in organic chemistry during that year. Biology courses at the 300-400 level should be taken during the junior and senior years, with seminar reserved for the senior year. Students will examine in detail how organisms function and interact with their environment and each other. Biology majors are encouraged to minor in chemistry.

Upper-level students may enroll in marine biology courses by cooperative agreement with the Gulf Coast Research Laboratory and the Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies. For information, see the Department Chair.

I. Major in Biology—39 hours (Major Core + one concentration)

A. Core: BIO 112, 302, 425, 426, 427, 498—8 hours

B. General Biology Concentration
   1. BIO 211, 213, 214, 215, 315

C. Zoology Concentration
   1. BIO 213, 214; 200 or 211
   2. BIO 316, 4-300 level BIO excluding BIO 322 and 337

D. Cell Biology Concentration
   1. BIO 211; 214 or 215
   2. BIO 315, 317, 320, 323, 325
   3. BIO 316 or 321
   4. Must minor in Chemistry to include CHE 329
II. Major in Conservation Biology—49-50 hours  
Prerequisites: CHE 111, 112; PHY 213, MAT 116, 211, 208  
A. BIO 112, 200, 213, 214, 215, 235—23 hours  
B. BIO 302, 315, 318, 335, 336, 337—19 hours  
C. BIO 425, 426, 427, 498—4 hours  
D. BIO Elective—3 or 4 hours

III. Teacher Licensure In Biology (Grades 7-12)  
A. Major requirements as shown above with General Biology Concentration (I.A.&B) to include 221, 222, and 318.  
B. Additional requirements: PHY 112; PHY 213 & 214 (or 231 & 232)  
C. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 418, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225  
D. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.  
E. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

IV. Minor in Biology—23 hours  
A. BIO 112  
B. Two 200-level BIO courses  
C. Three 300-level BIO courses

Assessment of Majors  
Biology majors are required to take two terminal courses as a requirement for graduation: BIO 427, Research Presentation, and BIO 498, Seminar. The Department administers the Major Field Examination to senior biology majors.

Student Organizations  
**Sigma Zeta** is a national honorary science society for those who have completed 15 hours in natural science and mathematics and who have a minimum GPA of 3.0 in these courses. Membership advantages include recognition for academic achievements by the Sigma Zeta Honor Award, participation in nationally recognized research projects, and a means of cooperation in similar areas by students of different colleges.  
**Biologists In Observation of the Master’s Earth, BIOME**, serves students interested in exploring the world of biology beyond the classroom. BIOME is designed primarily for biology majors and minors but is open to anyone with an interest in biology. An ongoing project of BIOME is to provide mentors to all introductory biology students.

Student Awards  
The **Biology Research Award** is given by the faculty of the Department of Biology to the student who presents the best research paper of the year. The research must have been an original piece of work and must have been presented at a state, regional, or national professional biology meeting prior to graduation.  
**Whiteaker Freshman Biology Award.** The Department selects a freshman major or minor based on outstanding scholastic achievement, financial need, Christian service, and school spirit.

Course Offerings in Biology (BIO)  
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

100. Survey of Biological Concepts (4) F, W, S  
A course for non-science majors focused on the basic ideas to enable students to appreciate the living world and their relationship to it. Topics: the cell, genetic basis of life, biodiversity, survey of the 5 kingdoms of life, ecology, and the environment. Three hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory/week. No credit toward BIO majors/minors.

112. Principles of Biology (4) F, S  
A study of the basic characteristics of organisms, dealing with structure, function, reproduction, and ecology. Three hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory/week.

121. Human Biology (4) S  
Survey of structure and function of the human body with emphasis on the normal operations of organ systems and the role of homeostasis. Three hours lecture and 2 hours lab/week. Credit cannot be earned after earning either BIO 221 or 222. No credit toward BIO major/minor.

190. Bacteriology (3) F, S  
A study of classification, morphology, metabolism, and disease causing properties of microorganisms and a select number of multicellular parasites. Course is not applicable to a Biology major or minor.
200. Wildlife Biology (4) F-Even Years  
Prerequisites: BIO 100 or 112.  
Biological concepts involved in fisheries and wildlife biology, their application in practice, and exploration of contemporary issues facing the organisms, habitats, and human consumers. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

211. Microbiology (4) F, S  
Prerequisite: CHE 105 or 111, or PHY 111 and BIO 112. Nursing students must meet requirements of nursing program.  
Classification, morphology, physiology, and ecology of bacteria and viruses, with special emphasis on bacteria. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

213. Invertebrate Zoology (4) F  
Prerequisite: BIO 112.  
Classification, morphology, physiology, and ecology of the invertebrate animals. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

214. Vertebrate Zoology (4) S  
Prerequisite: BIO 112.  
Classification, morphology, physiology, and ecology of the vertebrate animals. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

215. Botany (4) F  
Prerequisite: BIO 112 and CHE 111.  
Classification, morphology, physiology, and ecology of the algae, fungi, bryophytes, and vascular plants. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

221. Human Anatomy and Physiology (4) F, Su  
The first semester of a 2-semester course for nursing, physical education, and allied health. Body systems studied include the integumentary, cardiovascular, lymphatic, skeletal, and muscular. Three hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory/week. No credit toward BIO minor.

222. Human Anatomy and Physiology (4) S, Su  
A continuation of BIO 221. Systems studied include: urinary, nervous, endocrine, digestive, and respiratory. No credit toward a BIO minor. Three hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory/week.

235. Natural Resources Policy (3) W  
Examines current laws and policies governing public and private lands and the conservation of wildlife in the United States.

300. Pathophysiology (3) S, W  
Prerequisite: BIO 221 and 211. Corequisite: BIO 222.  
Various states of altered health. Topics: stress, shock, altered acid-base balance, altered fluid and electrolyte balance, neoplasia, hypertension, immunodeficiency, genetic disorders, altered cardiac rhythms, renal failure and uremia. No credit toward BIO major/minor.

302. Seminar Attendance (0) F, S  
Prerequisites: 12 hours of biology. Graded on a Pass/Fail basis.  
Students are required to attend all seminar presentations made by students enrolled in BIO 498 during the semester. Must be taken before enrolling in BIO 498.

312. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (4) W—Odd Years  
Prerequisite: BIO 112 and 214, plus 4 additional hours of BIO, excluding BIO 221-2.  
Study of the similarities of anatomy and early development of vertebrates, complemented by dissection of representative adults. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

315. Genetics (4) S  
Prerequisite: 12 hours of biology, excluding BIO 221-2.  
A study of the principles of heredity including both classical and molecular genetics. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

316. Physiology (4) S  
Prerequisite: 12 BIO hours, excluding 221-2; CHE 106 or 314. Zoology is recommended.  
A study of the principles of physiology, emphasizing metabolic processes common to many organisms. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.
317. Developmental Biology (4) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: 12 BIO hours, excluding 221-2. Zoology is recommended.
A study of development in organisms, including both classical, descriptive embryology and contemporary investigations of processes involved in morphogenesis and differentiation.

318. Ecology (4) S—Even Years
Prerequisite: 12 hours of biology, excluding 221-22.
A study of the interactions between organisms and their biological and physical environments. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

320. Immunology (4) F
Prerequisite: BIO 211, CHE 314, and 8 additional BIO hours, excluding BIO 221-2.
A fundamental course dealing with principles of immunity and the mechanism of the immune response. Laboratory emphasis is on serology and transplantation immunology. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

321. Ecotoxicology (4) F—Even Years
Prerequisites: 12 hours of BIO, excluding 221-2, and CHE 111-2.
A comprehensive overview of the ecological consequences of environmental pollution, the effects of toxic substances on the ecosystem as a whole and on individuals with that ecosystem, and the methodology of assessing pollutant damage. Three hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory/week.

322. Human Gross Anatomy (3) Su
Prerequisite: BIO 221 & 222 or 214 or 312.
Cadaver anatomy and dissection for nursing, preprofessional, and physical education students to enhance understanding of anatomy and prepare for work on living humans.

323. Cell Biology (4) F—Odd Years
Prerequisites: 12 BIO hours excluding BIO 221-2.
A study of biological systems at the cellular and subcellular levels emphasizing functional aspects such as protein procession and sorting, membrane systems, energy generation in mitochondria and cloroplasts, and cell signaling.

325. Molecular Biology (4) F—Even Years
Prerequisites: BIO 211; CHE 314 and 324.
Basic principles of molecular biology focusing on recombinant DNA methods as applied to a variety of biological questions. Students will learn basic research laboratory skills through a wide range of methods from gel electrophoresis to subcloning.

335. Conservation Biology (3) W
Prerequisite: BIO 200, MAT 211
A study of the principles of conservation and wildlife management. Examines the ecology of species of interest and the habitat manipulation techniques used in the conservation of such organisms.

336. Ecology, and Conservation of the Vertebrates (4) S–Odd Years
Prerequisite: BIO 214
Study of the natural history and ecology of North American vertebrates, including fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Conservation concerns of particular vertebrates will be examined. Three hours lecture and 3 hours laboratory/week.

337. Taxonomy of the Vascular Plants (3) S–Even Years
Prerequisite: BIO 215
A study of the vascular plants of the eastern United States, focusing on the common herbaceous plants, vines, shrubs, and trees and their identification in the field. Field trips required, Two hours lecture and 6 hours lab.

425. Introduction to Research (1) F, S
Prerequisites: Junior standing, 20 hours toward BIO major, minimum BIO GPA of 2.0.
An introduction to the skills necessary to conduct scientific research, prepare a manuscript and make a presentation at a scientific meeting. Each student will develop and submit a research proposal for approval and attend all presentations in BIO 427.

426. Research Experience (1) F, S, Su
Prerequisite: BIO 425, minimum BIO GPA of 2.0.
Individual research in accordance with the proposal developed and approved in 425. Students will attend all student presentations in BIO 427.
427. Research Presentation (1) F, S
Prerequisite: BIO 426, minimum BIO GPA of 2.0. Presentation of results of 426 as a publishable manuscript and oral presentation.

498. Biology Seminar (1) F, S
Prerequisite: 28 hours toward BIO major, a minimum BIO GPA of 2.0, senior standing. Written and oral presentation of a library research paper and weekly discussions of current biological research. May be modified at the discretion of the department.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies that do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies that do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).
Faculty

Randy F. Johnston (1994). Professor of Chemistry and Department Chair. B.S., University of Missouri, St. Louis; Ph.D., Texas Tech University.

Charles M. Baldwin (1970-81, 1988). O.P. and Evalyn Hammons University Professor of Pre-Medical Studies. B.A., University of Corpus Christi; Ph.D., Texas Tech University; CChem FRSC. Additional study, University of Texas, Stanford University, Imperial College (London).

Jimmy H. Davis (1978). University Professor of Chemistry and Vice President - Germantown Campus. B.S., Union University; Ph.D., University of Illinois; Additional study, University of Florida, Oak Ridge Associated Universities, Argonne National Laboratory, Harvard University, and Oxford University (England).

Sally A. Henrie (1998). Professor of Chemistry. B.S., University of Arizona; Ph.D., South Dakota State University.

Carol Leslie (1985). Associate Professor of Chemistry. B.S., University of Tennessee at Martin; M.S., University of Tennessee at Knoxville.


Michael R. Salazar (2001). Associate Professor of Chemistry. B.S., New Mexico State University; Ph.D., University of Utah; Additional study, Los Alamos Laboratory.

Curriculum

The chemistry program at Union University seeks to serve effectively all students, recognizing different needs, interests, and career goals. The faculty seeks to help students understand the physical world, the methods by which it may be studied, and its relationship to other aspects of the human experience. It is the intention of the faculty to create an environment in which students are challenged to acquire skills in problem solving utilizing the modern methods of science and to study in-depth the chemical processes which characterize life systems while developing an inquiring attitude toward scientific exploration. The curriculum is intended to provide liberal arts students with a working knowledge of science and to meet the needs of students who wish to:

- teach science at the elementary or secondary school level,
- prepare to enter a health science profession such as medicine, dentistry, medical technology, pharmacy, nursing, physical therapy, or other allied health fields,
- become a professional/industrial chemist, or
- continue study in chemistry at the graduate level.

Students pursuing a major in Chemistry must complete Math 211, 212; Physics 231, 232, and meet the following requirements in Chemistry:

I. Major in Chemistry—46 hours
   A. CHE 111, 112, 211, 221, 314, 315, 317, 318, 319, 324, 326, 327, 335, 498
   B. Research, 3 hours from: 424 or 425
   C. One of: 405, 430, 435

II. Major in Medical Technology Leading to the BS in Medical Technology
   A. Chemistry 111, 112, 211-21, 314-15, 319, 324, 326
   B. Biology 112, 211, 221, 222, 315, 316, 320
   C. Physics 213-214 or 231-232
   D. Computer Science (3 hours) and MAT 111 or preferably MAT 211
   E. A minimum of 33 hours of Medical Technology at an affiliated hospital as the fourth year of study.

III. Major in Chemical Physics
   Designed for those seeking a broad background in the physical sciences to pursue graduate work in chemistry or physics or secondary teacher licensure, the major permits students with previous experiences to shorten the time spent in formal education without reducing the quality of the degree obtained.
   Students with an advanced preparation in secondary school or as college sophomores may be selected for this
program. Entrance as a freshman requires an ACT Composite of 26 or higher with a Math ACT of 25 or higher, 4 units of high school math with a B average or better, high school chemistry and physics with a B average or better, and a successful personal interview with a faculty admissions committee. Entrance as a sophomore requires readiness to enter MAT 211, CHE 111 and PHY 231 with a CUM and science GPA of 2.5 or higher, and a successful interview with admissions committee.

A. CHE 111, 112, 211, 221, 314, 315, 324, 326, 317, 318, 327, 319, 335—38 hours
B. PHY 231, 232, 311, 313, 314; 325 or 420; 430—26 hours
C. PHY or CHE 424; PHY or CHE 498; Upper level PHY or CHE—6 hours
D. MAT 211, 212, 213, 314—15 hours
E. ENG 111, 112; 201 or 202—9 hours
F. ART 210; CHR 111, 112; BIO 112; CLU 195; HIS 101; and 9 hours of social science—27 hours

IV. Teacher Licensure with Endorsement in Chemistry 7-12
A. Complete the requirements for the Chemistry major as shown above including CHE 405.
B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 418, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225
C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

V. Teacher Licensure With Dual Endorsements in Chemistry and Physics 7-12
A. Complete the requirements for the Chemical Physics major including both PHY 498 and CHE 498 plus PHY 317.
B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 418, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

VI. Minor in Chemistry
A. CHE 111, 112, 211, 221, 314, 315, 324 326—23 hours
B. Elective, one of: 317, 319, 335, 405, 430—3 or 4 hours

Assessment of Majors
The Department utilizes standardized tests of the American Chemical Society as final examinations for the second semester of all one-year courses. These courses include General (CHE 111-2), Organic (CHE 314-5 and CHE 435), and Physical (CHE 317-8). Standardized examinations are also used as the final examination in Fundamentals (CHE 105), Analytical (CHE 211), and Biochemistry (CHE 319), Inorganic (CHE 335 and CHE 430). Examination results are used to monitor progress of students as a group through their course of study at Union. Strengths and weaknesses of courses are also assessed by comparing class averages with national norms. Students are required to complete a research project (CHE 424) and give a seminar to faculty and colleagues (CHE 498).

Student Organizations
Student Affiliate of the American Chemical Society is organized to better acquaint students interested in chemical science with professional opportunities in the field and the mechanics of preparing and presenting technical material. The organization instills professional pride in the chemical sciences, while stimulating awareness of the responsibilities and challenges of the modern chemist. Membership is open to any student pursuing an undergraduate degree in chemistry or physics.

Sigma Zeta is a national honorary science society for those who have completed 15 hours in natural science and mathematics and with a minimum 3.0 GPA in these courses. Membership advantages include recognition for academic achievements by the Sigma Zeta Honor Award, participation in nationally recognized research projects, and a means of cooperation in similar areas of interest by students of different colleges.

Student Awards
The Chemistry Research Award is given by the faculty of the Department of Chemistry and Physics to the student who presents the best research paper of the year. The research must have been an original piece of work and must have been presented at a state, regional, or national professional chemistry meeting prior to graduation.

The C.R.C. Freshman Chemistry Award, given to encourage and sustain interest in the sciences, is awarded in recognition of outstanding scholastic achievement in Freshman Chemistry.

Whiteaker Freshman Chemistry Award. The Chemistry Department selects a freshman chemistry major or minor to receive this award based on outstanding scholastic achievement, financial need, Christian service, and school spirit.
Course Offerings in Chemistry (CHE)

() Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

105. Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4) F, S, Su
An introductory general chemistry course that includes study of both physical and chemical properties, structure and reaction of matter. Not applicable to pre-health professions except Nursing. Science credit will not be given to a student who has completed a course in either CHE or PHY. Three lectures and one 2-hour laboratory period/week.

106. Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4) As Needed
Prerequisite: CHE 105 or 111.
A beginning course in organic and biochemistry with emphasis on topics specifically related to the health sciences: carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins, and hormones. Normal and abnormal metabolic processes and the role of ATP. Not open to science majors other than physical science and nursing. Three 1-hour lectures and one 3-hour laboratory period/week.

111. General Chemistry (4) F, W
Prerequisite: high school chemistry or PHY 111. A strong mathematics background (especially in algebra) is recommended.
A comprehensive study of the fundamental experiments, principles, and theories of chemistry with emphasis on the quantitative relationships. The structure and properties of matter with their energy relationships are stressed. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory/week.

112. Chemical Equilibrium (4) W, S
Prerequisite: CHE 111.
Detailed study of the principles of equilibrium in chemical systems. The laboratory is qualitative analysis. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory period/week.

113. Survey of Chemical Instrumentation (2) W
Prerequisite: CHE 111
An introduction to chemical instrumentation used in industry, including titrations, spectroscopy, and chromatography. One lecture and one 3-hour lab/week.

211. Analytical Chemistry (3) S
Prerequisite: CHE 112; Corequisite: CHE 221.
A continuation of the study of fundamental principles including topics in statistics, gravimetric analysis, titrimetric analysis (neutralization, precipitation, complex formation, oxidation-reduction), and spectrophotometric analysis.

221. Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (2) S
Prerequisite: CHE 112; Corequisite: CHE 211.
The application of gravimetric, titrimetric, and spectrophotometric quantitative analysis to the study of chemistry. Two 3-hour laboratory periods/week.

300. Chemical Safety and Health (1) S
Safety policies and procedures for the use of hazardous chemicals. Topics include awareness, routes of chemicals into the body, safety apparatus and use; identification, types of chemical hazards; proper ways to handle, store, and dispose of hazardous chemicals.

301. Perspectives in Science (4) F, W
Reciprocal credit: PHY 301. See PHY 301 for course description.

314. Organic Chemistry I (3) F
Prerequisite: CHE 112; Corequisite: CHE 324.
An introduction to the compounds of carbon, with emphasis on the relationship between structure and properties. Applications of bonding theory, reaction mechanism, and stereochemistry are included. Some functional groups containing halogen and oxygen will be examined in detail.

315. Organic Chemistry II (3) S
Prerequisite: CHE 314; Corequisite: CHE 326.
An in-depth examination of the common oxygen and nitrogen functional groups with respect to structure and chemistry. Continued application of basic theory is included. Heterocyclic and biomolecules will also be examined. Three lectures/week.
317. Physical Chemistry I (3) F
Prerequisites: CHE 211, MAT 212, and PHY 232.
Application of physical techniques to chemical systems with emphasis on thermodynamics. The laws of thermodynamics will be derived and applied to phase and chemical equilibria, electrochemical cells, and surface phenomena.

318. Physical Chemistry II (3) S
Prerequisite: CHE 317.
A continuation of CHE 317 with emphasis on dynamics and quantum chemistry: kinetics, mechanisms, and photochemistry; atomic and molecular electronic structure and application to spectroscopy.

319. Biochemistry (4) F
Prerequisite: CHE 315, CHE 326, and BIO 112.
Introduction to the organic chemistry of living systems. Topics include the structure and function of proteins, enzymic control of chemical reactions, catabolism, anabolism, bioenergetics, biosynthesis, and molecular biology. Three lectures and one 3-hour lab/week.

329. Biochemistry II (3) S
A continuation of 319 with emphasis on bioenergetics and metabolism. Topics include the function and molecular control of catabolic pathways for proteins, lipids, and carbohydrates as well as anabolic pathways for biological synthesis of these molecules.

324. Organic Chemistry Laboratory (2) F
Corequisite: CHE 314.
Introduction to the basic techniques for the physical characterization and isolation of organic compounds. Use of spectrometric methods as applied to the determination of structure is included, as are some synthetic methods. Two 3-hour labs/week.

326. Organic/Inorganic Synthesis Laboratory (2) S
Prerequisite: CHE 314 and CHE 324; Corequisite: CHE 315.
Application of laboratory techniques in synthesis and characterization of organic and inorganic compounds. Two 3-hour laboratory periods/week.

327. Physical Chemistry Laboratory (2) S
Corequisite: CHE 318.
The application of physical methods in the study of chemical compounds. Two 3-hour labs/week.

335. Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry (3) S
Pre- or Corequisite: CHE 315.
Introduction to inorganic compounds with an emphasis on coordination, bioinorganic, nuclear, and organometallic chemistry. The relationships between structure, physical properties, and reactivity will be examined in detail.

405. Environmental Chemistry (4) S
Prerequisite: CHE 315.
Study of rapid changes in earth’s atmosphere, water, and soil caused by the activities of humankind with attention to the ozone layer, air quality, and water cycles. The vectors, fate, and treatment/ removal strategies for organic and heavy metal pollutants will be discussed. Three lectures and one 3-hour lab/week.

424-5. Introduction to Research (1-3) 424–F; 425–S
Prerequisite: 20 hours of chemistry and junior/senior standing.
The student’s knowledge is integrated by application of a simple piece of original work. Each course will be three hours per week per credit hour.

430. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (4) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: CHE 211. Pre- or Corequisite: CHE 318 and 335.
A theoretical treatment of fundamental inorganic topics such as chemical bonding, periodic relationships, stereochemistry of inorganic complexes, acids and bases, and physical properties of inorganic compounds. Three lectures and one 3 hour lab/week.

435. Advanced Organic Chemistry (4) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: CHE 315.
Extensive treatment of topics including reaction mechanisms, stereochemistry, heterocyclic chemistry, and molecular rearrangements. Three lectures and one 3-hour lab/week.
498. Seminar (1-3) S
Prerequisite: 20 hours of chemistry and junior/senior standing.
Skills in scientific and technical presentations, written and oral, will be polished. To be used at the discretion of the department for majors and minors only.

Medical Technology Hospital-in-Residence Curriculum

411. Clinical Chemistry (6)
Chemical analysis of various body fluids and the study of their relationship to disease states.

412. Instrumentation (1)
The principles, use, and care of instruments found in up-to-date laboratories.

421. Hematology and Coagulation (7)
Application of theory to technical performance in hematological procedures which aid in classification of anemias, leukemias, and other blood cell abnormalities.

422. Advanced Microbiology (7)
A lecture and lab course covering the role of microorganisms as they cause disease in man. Methods employed in the identification of bacteria, fungi, viruses, and rickettsiae.

423. Serology (2)
A lecture and lab course in immunology, demonstrating reactions between antigens and antibodies are considered. Use of these reactions as a serodiagnostic tool is presented.

424. Immunohematology (5)
Includes selection, testing and bleeding of donors, identification of blood group antigens and antibodies, procedures employed in providing compatible blood for patients, and principles and procedures used in blood component therapy.

425. Parasitology (2)
A study of parasites of medical significance, both indigenous and foreign, with particular emphasis on life cycles and identification.

431. Urinalysis (2)
Gross, physical, microscopic, and chemical analysis of urine.

432. Clinical Correlations (1)
Basic understanding of altered physiology in disease; correlation between laboratory test results and anatomical/physiological changes.

440. Principles of Management and Ethics (0)
Preparation for the medical graduate for positions of leadership as supervisors and instructors.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only.
Faculty

Chris Blair (1997). Associate Professor of Communication Arts, Department Chair and Coordinator of DMS. B.A., Union University; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Memphis.

Steve Beverly (1993). Associate Professor of Communication Arts. B.A., University of Georgia; M.A., Auburn University.

David Burke (1986). Professor of Theatre and Director of the Theatre. B.S.A., Houston Baptist College; M.F.A., University of Houston.

Kathie Chute (2003-5; 2007). Associate Professor of Communication Arts. B.A., William Carey College; B.A., University of Southern Mississippi; M.A., Missouri State University; Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi.

Michael Chute (2003-5; 2007). Professor of Communication Arts and Director, Center for Media, Faith, and Culture. B.A., Oklahoma Baptist University; M.A., Southwest Missouri State University; Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi.

Wayne Johnson (1961-68; 1997). Associate Professor of Communication Arts. B.A., Union University; M.A., Purdue University.

Darren Michael (2002). Assistant Professor of Theatre. B.A., Ouachita Baptist University; M.F.A., University of Southern Mississippi.

Jim Veneman (1999). Assistant Professor of Communication Arts and Director of Visual Communication. B.A., Ouachita Baptist University; M.A., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.

Mission Statement

Students majoring in communication arts will, in their area of concentration, understand the theories, principles, and history of communicating arts; demonstrate competency in written, oral, and visual communication skills; and demonstrate knowledge of the impact on society.

Curriculum

The Department offers a wide range of courses designed to meet the complex and significant theoretical and communication skill requirements of students.

The Department is affiliated with several programs that enhance student learning: the Los Angeles Film Studies Center, American Studies Program, Summer Institute of Journalism and Broadcasting, Student Publications, Public Relations and Grass Roots Politics Schools sponsored by the Leadership Institute in Washington, D.C. Faculty encourage participation in state and regional conferences. Theatre students audition at the Tennessee Theatre Arts Conference and the Southeastern Theatre Conference.

Journalism, Broadcasting, and Public Relations/Advertising majors may not minor within the Department, except in Theatre/Speech or Film Studies.

I. Major in Theatre and Speech—39 or 42 hours
A. COM 112, 200, 211, 235, 405–15 hours
B. Speech Emphasis—24 hours
   1. COM 311, 320, 325, 430
   2. COM Electives—12 hours
C. Theatre Emphasis—27 hours
   1. COM 113, 240, 330, 341, 342, 350, 412
   2. COM 345 or 311
   3. COM Elective—3 hours
D. Teacher Licensure Emphasis—24 hours
   1. COM 113, 240, 311, 320, 330, 341, 342, 412
   2. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 426, 435; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
   3. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis Series II.
   4. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

II. Major in Journalism—44 hours
A. COM 120, 121, 200, 320, 321, 323, 355, 415, 419, 430
B. COM 210–2 semesters, 1 hour each
C. One of: COM 360; ART 221, 231
D. COM Electives—9 hours

III. Major in Broadcasting—42 hours
A. COM 120, 121, 220, 230, 245, 419, 430
B. COM 320 or 355—3 hours
C. Select 9 hours: 321, 325, 327, 347, 406, 410
D. COM Electives—9 hours

IV. Major in Public Relations/Advertising—44 hours
A. COM 120, 121, 200, 320, 321, 323, 325, 355, 360, 415, 419, 423, 430
B. COM 210–2 semesters, 1 hour each
C. COM Electives—3 hours

V. Digital Media Studies Major
A. Core requirements for all emphases—39 hours
   1. ART 120, 221, 231, 345
   2. COM 220, 320, 365, 419
   3. CSC 115, 321, 360, 365
   4. Digital Media Studies Seminar 490
B. Communication Arts Emphasis requirements—24 hours
   1. COM 121, 323, 327, 430; MKT 328
   2. Select three courses: COM 120, 230, 236, 325, 328, 355, 360, 410, 423, 483; MKT 424.
C. Art Emphasis (28 hours) and Computer Science Emphasis (23 hours)
   See respective departments for details.

VI. Broadcasting Minor—21 hours
A. COM 120, 121, 220, 230
B. Select 9 hours: COM 320, 325, 347, 403, 410, 419, 430

VII. Public Relations/Advertising Minor—21 hours
A. COM 120, 121, 323, 419, 423
B. Select 6 hours: COM 210, 320, 321, 325, 360, 415, 430; ART 221, 231

VIII. Journalism Minor—21 hours
A. COM 120, 121, 210, 321, 415
B. Select 6 hours: COM 320, 323, 360, 419; ART 221, 231

IX. Theatre/Speech Minor—21 hours
A. COM 112, 113, 211, 235, 240
B. Select 6 hours: COM 301, 311, 355, 330, 341, 342, 345, 350, 405, 412

X. Film Studies Minor—18 or 22 hours
A. Required for both Tracks: COM 328—3 hours
B. Track One—15 hours
   1. Required: COM 338, CHR 348—6 hours
   2. Select 3: COM 301, 438; ENG 311; PHL 448; PSC 300
C. Track Two—19 hours
   1. Select 3 hours: CHR 348; COM 301, 338, 438; ENG 311, PHL 448; PSC 300.
   2. Admission to Los Angeles Film Studies Center: Check with the Communication Arts Department, the Institute for International and Intercultural Studies for details or lafsc.bestsemester.com.

XI. Photojournalism Minor—21 hours
A. ART 231, COM 121
B. COM 236, 326, 336, 346, 426
C. If ART 231 or COM 121 is required by the student’s major, replace the hours in the minor with ART 232, COM 321, or COM 415.

Student Organizations
The Union Broadcasting System (UBS) exists for students interested in the broadcasting. UBS is a student chapter of the Radio-Television News Directors Association. UBS produces news programming and documentaries for public TV, the high school quiz show “Head to Head,” Union’s basketball games and the NAIA women’s national tournament. UBS provides opportunities for students to strengthen contacts with professionals in the industry.

The Student Public Relations Society is open to all students interested in the public relations profession and society activities, determined and planned by students under the direction of a faculty advisor, usually relate to the practice of public relations, planning a PR career or acquiring the skills needed in public relations.

Alpha Psi Omega is the national honorary dramatic fraternity. Beta Mu chapter sponsors Campus Day activities, coffee house presentations, and a variety of other events as time and personnel allow. Membership is based on attainment in theatre.
The Digital Media Studies Society, open to all major emphases of DMS, exists to raise the awareness of the new fields, to showcase student work, and to make connections with the professional world.

Student Awards
The Elizabeth B. Loyd “Tony” Awards, established by Mrs. Loyd, Associate Professor of Speech and Theatre at Union from 1939-1967, are presented each year to the best actor/actress and supporting actor/actress as chosen by the Union Theatre Director. Based on excellence of performances with cooperative loyalty and dedication to achievement, selections are announced at the annual departmental awards program.

The Director’s Award is presented to the best theatre technician.

The Betty Hillix Foellinger Memorial Student Publications Award is given each year to the editor of the Cardinal and Cream.

Departmental awards are given annually to the outstanding senior and the outstanding freshman. Achievement in each of the four majors is also recognized.

Course Offerings in Communication Arts (COM)

112. Public Communication (3) F, W, S, Su
An oral communication skills course that emphasizes organizing thoughts, adapting messages to specific audiences, using language correctly, delivering messages verbally and nonverbally with confidence, and active listening and evaluation skills.

113. Introduction to Theatre Arts (3) F, S
An introductory study of the techniques of theatre art, designed as a foundational study to make play going more meaningful and better appreciated.

120. Mass Media (3) F, S
Functions, responsibilities, and influence of various mass communication media. Students review the economic, technical, historical, regulatory, and sociological aspects of radio, television, film, newspapers, magazines, books, advertising, and public relations and are offered opportunities for telephone conferences with significant media figures.

121. Writing for the Mass Media (3) F, S
Designed to give the beginning media student a basis for understanding the differences and similarities of the various types of writing in the field. The student will learn the basics of print, broadcast, advertising, and public relations writing.

200. Communication and Christianity (3)
A course to foster understanding of different world views and to develop a working philosophy that integrates faith and profession. The course is designed to help develop confidence and strategies to become change agents in media and the arts.

205. Sport Media (3) S
Reciprocal credit: PEWS 205. See PEWS 205 for course description.

210. Publications Seminar (1) F, S
Prerequisite: COM 121.
Application of journalism fundamentals to the Cardinal & Cream. Includes: writing, editing, layout, advertising, management and production. May be taken 3 times.

211. Voice and Diction (3) F
Study and development of the voice with exercises in articulation and pronunciation. Seeks to evaluate vocal weaknesses and provide students with the tools to improve their voices. A special unit emphasizes improving regionalisms and southern dialect.

220. Introduction to Production (3) F, S
The foundation for video and audio production emphasizing aesthetics of design with hands-on experience with cameras, lighting, audio, and basic editing techniques.

230. Television Production (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 220.
Overview of the elements of production: cameras, sound, lighting, and videotape recording using a switcher. Students work with these in producing television programs.
235. Interpersonal Communication (3) F, W, S, Su
Identify communication problems in interpersonal relationships including ethical communication, self-disclosure, perception, interviewing, conflict management, verbal and nonverbal communication. The student will exhibit competent language skills through oral reports, working in dyads and small groups, and class simulations.

236. Photojournalism I (3) F
Prerequisite: ART 231—Photography I
The basics of seeing a story-telling photograph and learning to apply the basics of photography to help communicate a message. Emphasis will be placed on setting high standards of visual integrity and communication ethics and on developing an understanding of the role of photojournalism in shaping and reflecting contemporary society. The history of photojournalism, current trends, and the varied challenges found in this field will be explored.

240. Acting Theory and Technique (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 113.
Various acting theories and practices with emphasis on exercises in physical training, vocal reproduction, character projection, and the aesthetics of acting.

245. Broadcast Performance (3) F
Development of professional vocal, visual, personality, and performance skills by use of simulated newscasts, interviews, and script narrations.

299. Practicum (1) F, W, S, Su
Practical hands-on experience in journalism, public relations, advertising, speech, or theatre. Students work with a faculty member on specific projects that will enhance their knowledge and expertise in their concentration. May be taken three times.

301. Symbolism in Theatre and Film (3) F
This course explores the subtle uses of symbolism in presenting subtextual messages. Students view and analyze a variety of films and taped theatre productions.

305. Drama (3) Every Third Year
Prerequisite: ENG 201 & 202. Reciprocal credit: ENG 305. See ENG 305 for description.

311. Oral Interpretation of Literature (3) S
Analysis, adoption, and staging of various literary genres for solo and ensemble performance including techniques for Reader’s Theatre staging and performances before an audience.

312. Creative Writing (3) E, S
Prerequisites: ENG 201 & 202. Reciprocal credit: ENG 312. See ENG 312 for description.

318. Advanced Composition (3) S; W—As Needed
Prerequisite: ENG 201 & 202. Reciprocal credit: ENG 318. See ENG 318 for description.

320. Organizational Communication (3) F
Organizational structure, communication networks, and employer-employee relationships. Emphasis: conducting interviews and performance appraisals, decision-making strategies, ethics, team-building, and the communication audit.

321. Reporting for Print and Electronic Media (3) F, S
Prerequisite: COM 121.
Basic principles and skills of gathering information and writing news for mass media. Topics: interviewing, developing sources, research, and current events.

322. Copy Editing and Publication Layout (3) S—Odd Years
Principles of editing copy for newspapers and magazines, writing headlines, and using type, photography, and graphics in layout and design for print news media.

323. Principles of Public Relations (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 121.
Introduction to principles, practices, context, and structure of public relations examining both the process and its implementation in business, industry, and institutions.

325. Communication Training & Development (3) S
An interactive experience emphasizing the process by which organizations help managers and employees improve performance and increase job satisfaction.
326. Social Documentary S  
Prerequisite: COM 236  
Social documentary photojournalism is an attempt to bear witness, to bring attention, and to advocate. At its best, it tries also to communicate something a concerned and informed photographer felt when he/she released the camera’s shutter. Social documentary photojournalism communicates through a complex distillation of visual truth and interpretation. This course will take a close look at work that has made an impact on its audiences and at the photographers who produced it. Technical proficiency and visual awareness will continue to broaden.

327. Interactive Media (3) S  
Prerequisite: COM 220.  
Project-based approach toward developing skills in the creation of interactive media using industry standard software, interactive design theories, needs assessment, and project management procedures.

328. Film Theory and Criticism (3) F  
Prerequisite: Art 210 and either ENG 201 or 202.  
An introduction to the scholarly aesthetic analysis and study of cinema teaching students the critical skills involved in the interpretation of film. Includes a foundational study of forms, functions, and history of film arts to develop appreciation and skill in analysis.

330. Theatre Production (3) F—Odd Years  
Prerequisite: COM 113.  
Fundamentals of successful stage production and technique: directing, acting, and rehearsing; organization; play choice and casting; and scenery, costume, makeup, and lighting.

336. Photojournalism II (3) F, W  
Prerequisite: COM 236.  
Course will broaden proficiency and visual awareness in the articulation of ideas through learning how to "see" light, capturing the moment, documentary photography, portraiture, fashion, food, architecture, advertising, and sports. It will also stress exploring a fresh view of the commonplace, maintaining high standards of visual communication and understanding the relationship between words, photographs, and design.

338. Development of Cinema (3) S—Odd Years  
Historical survey of motion pictures with emphasis on major movements, genres, and themes in narrative film from the early silent era, early talking pictures, the studio system, and post-classical cinema.

341. Theatre History I (3) F—Odd Years and 342. Theatre History II (3) S—Even Years  
Prerequisite: COM 113.  
A survey of the historical development of the Theatre from its beginnings through the Elizabethans with emphasis on selected plays. The sequel considers from the French Neoclassical period to present day.

343. Public Relations Writing (3) F  
Prerequisite: COM 121; Corequisite: COM 323.  
Practical application of public relations writing process for various media with focus on targeting publics using research, audience analysis, message design, and selection of communication channels.

345. Advanced Acting/Improvisation (3) F—Odd Years  
Prerequisite: COM 240  
Advanced acting characterization, historical styles, and improvisational techniques.

346. Photo Editing S  
Prerequisite: COM 236  
An exploration of the technical aesthetic qualities of photographs and how these factors affect editorial decisions concerning their use in publications. Students will acquire skills in visual editing and participate in discussions of ethical and legal issues. Understanding subject emphasis, application of framing techniques, characteristics of good photographs, universal themes, photograph evaluation, recognizing impact value, and ethics will be stressed.

347. Broadcast News Producing and Management (3) F  
Management and producing theories and techniques for the newsroom learned from studying day-to-day decision making, personnel management, regulation, story decision, and ethical dilemmas faced by news directors and senior producers.

350. Christian Drama (3) S  
Prerequisite: COM 113.  
Exploration of the meaning of and possible uses for theatre from a Christian perspective.
355. Communication Theory & Research (3) F—Odd Years
Major theories, models, and conceptualizations of communication with emphasis on practical applications of research.

360. Publication Design (3) F, S
Using hands-on experiences to edit, design, layout, and develop camera-ready documents to provide practical knowledge of state-of-the-art publishing technology.

365. Computer-Mediated Communication (3) S
A blending of theoretical and practical views of communication through computers considering the movement to computers for informational and interactional exchanges as well as the creative/production process involved in generating online projects.

405. Advanced Studies in Communication (3) S—Odd Years
Rhetorical analysis, argumentation and debate, scriptwriting, royalty and copyright laws as well as special topics of communication. It is designed for students seeking licensure in Speech and Theatre and graduate study in communications.

406. Broadcast Journalism (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 230, 321; Pre-or Corequisite: COM 321.
Combines advanced skills in broadcast production with writing, producing, and reporting for a regular news or sport magazine for cable television. Students will develop a final 1/2 hour capstone documentary on a substantive issue of public interest.

410. Video Editing (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 230.
The skills necessary to do post-production television work, including audio/video electronic editing, matching sight to sound, and electronic cutting and splicing.

412. Fundamentals of Directing (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: COM 240.
The art of the director, culminating in production of a one-act play by each student.

415. Magazine and Feature Writing (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 321.
Practical experience in mastering the craft of writing the special feature; each student is encouraged to prepare an article for publication.

419. Advertising in Mass Media (3) F, S
An overview of media-based advertising, including study of the development of ideas, campaigns, target audiences, demographics, brand equity and loyalty, and principles of copywriting. An actual team-based campaign will be developed.

423. Public Relations Campaigns (3) S
Prerequisite: COM 323.
Examines preparation of comprehensive public relations campaigns with emphasis on critical thinking and problem solving through use of case studies.

426. Photojournalism Professional Portfolio (3) F
Prerequisite: COM 336
This course will explore the many variations of portfolio presentation in today’s marketplace and the photographs needed to present a well-rounded collection. Preparation of a portfolio based upon research in the student’s areas of interest will be a primary target of the class. Looking closely at potential clients, target audiences, various ways of delivery, and the images needed for a portfolio will be addressed.

430. Communications Law (3) S
The legal controls and government regulations on mass media. Students will study case precedents involving the freedom and rights of the press and broadcasters.

438. Censorship and Propaganda in Film (3) S—Even Years
The practice and patterns of censorship in cinema. Issues include local and state censorship boards, legal challenges, organized public pressure, and self-regulatory efforts by the industry. The use of film as propaganda, including Soviet cinema theory, Nazi film propaganda, and American use of film in supporting war efforts will be considered.
483. Internship in Digital Media (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: ART 221, CSC 360, COM 220 and two required courses from the DM-Communication Arts Emphasis. Selected students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical real-life work experiences. It is not a job per se; it is a learning opportunity having direct relationship to the student’s program of study and career interests. Course may be repeated for credit.

484. Internship in Film and Television (6)
Participation in some aspect of the Hollywood film or television industry. Primarily non-paying positions in an office setting such as development companies, agencies, personal management companies, production offices. Requires 20-24 hours/week.

485. Internship in Radio Broadcasting (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: COM 220; 2 required courses in the major; Permission of Chair. Selected students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work at a local radio station professionally concerned with broadcasting.

486. Internship in Television Broadcasting (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: COM 230; 2 required courses in the major. Permission of Chair. Students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work at a local television station professionally concerned with broadcasting.

487. Internship in Journalism (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: 2 required courses in the major; Permission of Chair. Selected students are assigned to obtain supervised practical work at a local newspaper professionally concerned with the print media.

488. Internship in Public Relations (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: COM 419, 323; 3 required courses in the major; Permission of Chair. Students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work at a local business in public relations.

490. Digital Media Studies Senior Seminar (3) F, S
Capstone course for DMS majors to bring the emphases together for exposure to the variety of fields of digital media and associated workplace cultures. Includes case studies, guest speakers, field trips, and an interdisciplinary group project culminating in the production of a computer-based portfolio for job search. Reciprocal with ART and CSC.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

497-8-9. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Faculty

G. Jan Wilms (1992). Professor of Computer Science and Department Chair. B.A., Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium; M.A. (English), University of Mississippi; M.S. (Computer Science), University of Mississippi; Ph.D. (Computer Science), Mississippi State University.

Stephanie Edge (1996). Associate Professor of Computer Science. A.S., Middle Georgia College; B.S., West Georgia College; M.S., Georgia State University; M.Div., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.

James Kirk (2001). Associate Professor of Computer Science. B.M., Union University; M.M. and M.A., Indiana University; Ph.D., University of Louisville.

Haifei Li (2004). Assistant Professor of Computer Science. B.E., Xi’an Jiaotong University; M.S. and Ph.D., University of Florida.

Student Awards

A Departmental Award is given to the senior who places first in the Major Field Test for Computer Science as partial fulfillment of 498.

First Year Programming Award is awarded to a computer science student by the Department of Computer Science. A student is selected for excellence and expertise in first year programming courses.

Curriculum

The department offers four plans of study: Computer Science major, Digital Media Studies major, Computer Science minor, and Computer Information Systems minor.

Upon completion of the Computer Science Major, the student will have an understanding of and an appreciation for the interrelation of the main areas of study in Computer Science. The major provides a solid foundation of the concepts while emphasizing practical application; therefore, the graduate will be able to continue study in Computer Science at the graduate level or enter the job market.

The Digital Media Studies major is an interdisciplinary program joining Art, Communication Arts, and Computer Science. Its purpose is to produce a student aesthetically, theoretically, and technologically trained and capable of excellence in the relatively new area of the design, production, and implementation of digital communications media. Included are such areas as web page design, digital visual and aural communications strategies and theory, interactive media design, media programming, digital presentation techniques, and technological advances in digital communications.

The Computer Science Minor is intended for students interested primarily in pursuing a career in computer science or a related field immediately upon graduation.

The Computer Information Systems Minor will provide the student with a general understanding of analysis, design, and implementation of applications via third- and fourth-generation programming languages and pre-written packages. This minor is intended for the student expecting to use computers in a job-supportive mode.

Neither CSC 105 nor 245 is applicable to any major/minor in the department.

I. Major in Computer Science—41 hours

B. Select one: CSC 335, 360, 395, 411, 425, 455.
C. Prerequisites: MAT 205, 211-2, 315.

II. Digital Media Studies Major

A. Core requirements for all emphases—39 hours
   1. ART 120, 221, 231, 345.
   2. COM 220, 320, 365, 419.
   3. CSC 115, 321, 360, 365.
B. Computer Science Emphasis requirements—23 hours
   1. CSC 125, 220, 235, 255, 335, 498.
   3. Prerequisite: MAT 205.
C. Art Emphasis—(28 hours) and Communication Arts Emphasis (24 hours)
   See the respective departments for details.
III. Minor in Computer Science—21 hours
   A. Required: CSC 115, 125, 220, 235, 260, 311.
   B. One additional upper level CSC course other than 490 or 498.
   C. Prerequisite: MAT 205.

IV. Minor in Computer Information Systems—21 hours
   A. Required: CSC 115, 125, 235.
   B. Select 4: CSC 321, 360, 365, 395, 411.

Assessment of Majors
   All senior computer science majors must take the Major Field Test in computer science as one requirement for CSC 498 (see below).

Student Organizations
   The ACM (Association for Computing Machinery) Student Chapter is composed of students who are interested in today’s world of computing. The club promotes an increased knowledge of the science, design, development, construction, languages, and applications of modern computing machinery. It provides a means of communication between persons interested in computing machinery and their applications.

Course Offerings in Computer Science (CSC)

105. Survey of Microcomputing Applications (3) F, S
   An introduction, for the non major/minor, to computers and their applications. Includes computer and information literacy, but the main emphasis is on competency with software through hands-on practice. Cannot be taken for credit after 115.*

115. Computer Science: Introduction & Overview (3) F, S
   Introduction exposing majors/minors to the breadth and interrelationships of courses in the field and empowering others for a continuous exploration of today’s technical society. A language-independent overview of hardware and software with emphasis on problem solving and algorithm development. Cannot be taken for credit after 105 without departmental approval.*

*Either 105 or 115 apply to the B.S. specific core, but not both.

125. Computer Science I: Programming in Java (4) S
   Prerequisite: CSC 115.
   Basic concepts of problem solving, algorithm design and analysis, abstract data types, and program structures. GUI development will be introduced and the object-oriented programming paradigm will be emphasized. Students will design, implement, debug, test, and document programs for various applications.

205. Computer Science II: Algorithms & Data Structures (3) F
   Prerequisites: CSC 125, MAT 205. Pre-or Corequisite: MAT 212.
   A study of the complexity of algorithms and advanced data structures, including trees and graphs. Tools for analyzing the efficiency and design of algorithms, including recurrence, divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, and greedy algorithms.

220. Computer Repair and Maintenance (3) S
   Prerequisite: CSC 115.
   A hands-on approach to competence in configuring, installing, diagnosing, repairing, upgrading, and maintaining microcomputers and associated technologies. The course covers both core hardware and OS technologies.

235. Computer Ethics (2) S
   Major social and ethical issues in computers and the Internet, including impact of computers on society and the computer professional’s code of ethics.

245. FORTRAN (3) As Needed
   Prerequisite: CSC 115 and MAT 211.
   Introduces the procedural programming using FORTRAN. Emphasis will be given to scientific applications.

255. Programming in C (3) S
   Prerequisites: CSC 115.
   Introduces the procedural programming paradigm using ANSI C.
260. Digital Systems (3) F
Prerequisite: CSC 125, CSC 220, and MAT 205.
Binary codes, Boolean algebra, combinational logic design, flip-flops, counters, synchronous sequential logic, programmable logic devices, MSI logic devices, adder circuits.

311. Computer Architecture (3) S
Prerequisite: CSC 260.
Introduction to the architecture of stored-program digital computer systems including processor and external device structures and operation, machine operations and instructions, and assembly language concepts and programming.

321. Database Management Systems (3) F
Prerequisites: CSC 115 and Junior standing.
Hands-on approach to the design of databases: conceptual design using E-R model and logical design using the relational model and database programming using SQL. The architecture of database application is discussed including the 3-tiered model and web access. Queries, forms, reports and application will be studied by implementing them in a client-server environment.

335. Computer Graphics (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisites: CSC 255; Recommended prerequisite: MAT 315.
An investigation of a wide range of computer graphics via programming techniques. Topics include graphic display theory, graphic techniques, applications, and hardware.

360. Web Building & Site Management (3) F
Prerequisite: CSC 115. Pre-or Corequisite: CSC 321; Recommended Pre: CSC 125.
Fundamentals of web site development and management, graphical web-building tools, multi-level site planning and construction, navigation schemes, client- and server-side scripting, basic interactivity, information organization, and the delivery of basic multimedia content.

365. Data Communications and Networking (3) S
Prerequisite: CSC 115 and Junior standing.
Introduction to hardware and software components of computer data communications and networking. Emphasis is on practical, hands-on set-up and administration of a LAN, peer-to-peer networking, and the TCP/IP protocol. Topics include routing, shared file and application access, remote printing, and security.

411. Systems Analysis (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: CSC 321.
Process of designing computer-based systems for business applications, tools and techniques of systems development and management; advantages and disadvantages of conversion from existing to new systems will be discussed.

425. Operating Systems (3) F
Prerequisites: CSC 220, 255 and 365. Recommended prerequisite: CSC 311.
Systems resource management: brief historical overview and case studies; discussion of multi-tasking and related concepts of scheduling, interprocess communication, and mutual exclusion/deadlock; overview of file management and memory management. Theory is augmented by detailed study of implementation of an existing operating system.

455. Programming Languages (3) S
Prerequisite: CSC 255.
Issues in programming language design, specification, and implementation: overview and comparison of major contemporary languages; analysis of translation process with focus on context-free grammars; and investigation of data representation, binding, sequence control, logic and object oriented paradigms. Theory is augmented by implementation of a tokenizer and parser for a simple language.

465. Formal Language (3) F—As Needed
Prerequisites: CSC 255 and MAT 315. Recommended prerequisite: CSC 455.
Theoretical foundations of computer science including formal languages and automata, parsing of context-free languages, Turing machines, computability, and complexity.

485. Internship in Computer Science (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: CSC 205, 220, 235 and one of: 321, 360, 365.
Selected students are assigned as interns to obtain supervised practical work related to the CS discipline at a business or non-profit organization.
490. Digital Media Studies Senior Seminar (3) F, S
Prerequisite: Taken in Senior Year. Reciprocal credit: ART/COM 490.
Capstone course for DMS majors to bring the emphases together for exposure to the variety of fields of digital media and associated workplace cultures. Includes case studies, guest speakers, field trips, and an interdisciplinary group project culminating in the production of a computer-based portfolio for job search.

498. Computer Science Seminar (2) S
Prerequisite: 20 hours of CSC and taken in Senior Year.
The setting for administering the Major Field Test and addressing topics where the department perceives need for additional instruction. Students will synthesize previously learned concepts by developing and implementing a solution to a real-world programming problem. Each project will culminate in a report presented at a regional conference. The course may be modified at the discretion of the department.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

499. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only.
Department of Engineering
College of Arts and Sciences

Faculty

Don Van (2001). Associate Professor and Department Chair. B.S. and M.S., University of Illinois in Chicago; M.S. and Ph.D., New Jersey Institute of Technology; P.E., CEM.

Jay Bernheisel (2006). Assistant Professor of Engineering. B.S.M.E. and M.S.M.E., Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology; Ph.D., Northwestern University.

Jeannette Herring Russ (2002). Associate Professor of Engineering. B.S., Mississippi State University; M.B.A., Colorado State University; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University; P.E.

Randal S. Schwindt (2004). Assistant Professor of Engineering. B.S., Hardin-Simmons University; M.S., Texas A&M University; Ph.D., University of Illinois-Champaign.

Objectives
1. To provide a solid engineering education that is built on a strong liberal arts and science foundation.
2. To foster an instructional environment that promotes engineering design skills and inventive thinking.
3. To prepare students for successful careers or advanced study in engineering or other professional fields.
4. To prepare students to think employing Christian principles and to act ethically in providing service to their employers, communities, and churches.

Curriculum

Union offers the Bachelor of Science in Engineering, BSE, with concentrations in electrical and mechanical engineering.

Students begin their preparation for engineering by enrolling in prerequisites and introductory engineering courses in the Fall Semester, assuring them an adequate foundation for engineering. These prerequisites provide students with a strong background in the physical sciences and mathematics, as well as the humanities. Incoming students are expected to have completed the necessary requirements that will allow them to begin mathematics at the level of calculus. Ideally, engineering students will have been introduced to calculus in high school. These courses are combined with engineering courses to fully prepare the student for a successful professional engineering career. Students who do not have the appropriate math and science background will be carefully advised to take the proper courses to build the required foundation. This track will require approximately 5 years to finish, instead of a usual 4 years.

The engineering major must complete all General Core Requirements to include CHE 111, ECF 211 and MAT 211. The major must also complete the BSE Specific Core comprised of MAT 212, 213, 314 (11 hours); MAT 208 or 315 (3); CSC 255 or 245 (3); CHE 113 (2) and PHY 231-32 (10).

The student with an acceptable bachelors degree seeking the BSE as his second baccalaureate will complete CHE 111, ECF 211, MAT 211 and the BSE Specific Core as prerequisites to the major as well the major requirements described below.

Engineering Major Requirements—58 hours
I. Major core requirements - 45 hours + a Concentration
   A. EGR 101, 105, 210, 250, 262, 275, 290
   B. EGR 330, 342, 352, 360, 375
   C. EGR 491, 492, 498
II. Mechanical Engineering Concentration—13 hours
   A. EGR 320, 385
   B. EGR 450, 456
III. Electrical Engineering Concentration—13 hours
   A. EGR 340, 376
   B. EGR 405, 475

Assessment of Majors
Assessment of majors culminates with the Fundamentals in Engineering (FE) exam taken during the senior year. The test, prepared by the National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying, is administered by the State of Tennessee as the first step toward becoming a licensed professional engineer. Throughout the program, however, the student is monitored by a portfolio tracking system to ensure he/she will have attained all expected educational outcomes.
Course Offerings in Engineering (EGR)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

101. Introduction to Engineering Design and Analysis (2) F
Provides an overview of the engineering profession, including technical and legal responsibilities, the design and analysis method, and application of the engineering process to problem solving.

105. Engineering Graphics (3) S
Teaches graphical communication methods through two widely used software packages—AutoCAD and ProE; covers 2-dimensional projections and views, 3-dimensional surface and solid modeling, and general concepts such as object dimensions and tolerances.

210. Materials Engineering (3) S
Prerequisite: CHE 111, PHY 231.
Examines the structure of material at the atomic level, including how physical, thermal, and mechanical properties affect the behavior of materials.

250. Thermo-fluid Dynamics I (4) S
Prerequisite: CHE 111, PHY 232; Corequisite: MAT 314.
Introduces macroscopic concepts of thermodynamics, including first and second laws, properties of a pure substance, and energy analysis; also introduces hydrostatics and fluid dynamics, including pressure distribution, relations for fluid particles, and development of conservation theorems. Includes weekly lab.

262. Electric Circuit Analysis and Design (4) F
Prerequisite: PHY 232; MAT 212. Reciprocal credit: PHY 262.
Covers basic concepts, theorems, and laws of DC and AC circuits, including techniques for analyzing first- and second-order systems. Weekly lab included.

275. Engineering Statics (3) F
Prerequisite: MAT 212, PHY 231.
General principles of engineering mechanics, including analysis of force vectors, equilibrium of rigid bodies, and an examination of trusses, centroids, work, and moments of inertia.

290. Engineering Dynamics (3) S
Prerequisite: EGR 275.
Kinematics and kinetics of particles with respect to force, acceleration, work, energy, impulse, and momentum; also covers planar kinematics and kinetics.

320. Mechanics of Materials (3) F
Prerequisite: CHE 111, PHY 231, MAT 314.
The relationship between internal stresses and changes of form produced by external forces acting on solid bodies; also covers normal and shear stresses, strain, elasticity and plasticity, deformations, and loading.

330. Engineering Economy (3) S
Presents basic principles of economic analysis related specifically to the realm of engineering; covers methods of developing engineering alternatives to capital investment projects using economic and financial principles.

340. Digital Logic (4) S
Prerequisite: EGR 262.
Basic principles of logic design, including Boolean algebra, number systems, combinational and sequential logic, and programmable logic devices; introduces system-level topics such as computer organization and digital logic families. Includes weekly lab.

342. Engineering Experimental Methods (3) F
Prerequisite: Jr. Standing.
Teaches computer-based tools for engineering data analysis and experimental design; includes probability, statistical analysis, measurement errors, and graphical presentation methods.

352. Engineering Laboratory (3) S
Prerequisite: Jr. Standing.
Provides an opportunity to build on knowledge gained in EGR 342 through in-depth data analysis in the student’s chosen area of emphasis. Includes individual, comprehensive design project.
360. Computational Engineering (3) S
Prerequisite: Jr. Standing. Reciprocal credit: PHY 360.
Teaches computer skills for conducting research and performing engineering analysis; fosters the development of proficiency in software packages and Matlab.

375. Power Systems and Electrical Machines (3) S
Prerequisite: EGR 262.
Introduces the basic principles of power systems and electrical machines with an emphasis on 3-phase power, theory of machinery, and principles of machine operation. Topics include transformers, electro-mechanics, synchronous machines, induction motors, and DC motors and system-level topics such as power flow, faulty analysis, and economic operation.

376. Power Systems and Electrical Machines Lab (1) S
Pre or co-requisite: EGR 375
Demonstrates through laboratory experiments the principles of electrical machines studied in EGR 375. Experiments investigate the operations of DC motors, DC generators, AC motors, and AC generators.

385. Energy Conversion (3) S
Prerequisite: EGR 250.
Provides a comprehensive analysis of current energy systems, including fossil power plants, nuclear plants, and other forms of renewable energy sources; covers the Rankine cycle, steam generators, combustion, and turbines; presents information on the environmental impact of energy generation.

405. Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design (4) S
Prerequisite: EGR 262.
Introduces fundamental principles of electronics, including analysis and design techniques for circuits containing diodes, field effect transistors, and bipolar junction transistors. Includes weekly lab.

416. Physical Principles of Solid State Devices (3) S
Prerequisite: EGR 210. Reciprocal credit: PHY 416.
Introduces concepts in material science and quantum physics, including modern theory of solids, magnetic and optical properties of materials, semi-conductors and semi-conductor devices, dielectric materials, and superconductivity.

450. Thermo-fluid Dynamics II (4) F
Prerequisite: EGR 250.
Properties of the ideal gas, models of incompressible and corresponding states, gas-vapor mixtures, availability and irreversibility, power and refrigeration cycles, viscous and boundary-layer flow, inviscid incompressible flow, compressible flow, and turbo-machinery. Includes weekly lab.

456. Machine & Mechanism Theory & Design (3) F
Prerequisite: EGR 290.
Covers design, selection, and evaluation of mechanisms for various applications, including planar and spatial linkages, cams, gears, planetary and non-planetary gear systems, linkage synthesis, and linkage dynamics.

470. Heat Transfer (3) S
Prerequisite: EGR 450.
The analysis of various heat transfer modes, including conduction, natural and forced convection, and radiation; introduces industrial applications of heat transfer such as heat exchangers, waste heat recovery, and steam generators in a nuclear plant or in a gas turbine electrical generator.

475. Control Theory and Design (4)
Prerequisite: EGR 262.
Introduces analysis and design of linear control systems using root locus and frequency response techniques; includes system representation and control system characteristics. Includes weekly lab.

491. Major Project Design I (3) F
Allows a student to work individually on a real-world engineering problem assigned by either the instructor or a sponsoring industry; requires the student to solve the problem by applying the engineering design and analysis method; involves oral and written presentations, where the written presentation is in the form of a design portfolio that documents a full engineering study of the project.

492. Major Project Design II (3) S
Allows a team of students to work on a real-world engineering problem assigned by either the instructor or a sponsoring industry; requires the student to solve the problem by team effort via project management; involves oral
written presentations, where the written presentation is in the form required for EGR 491. The oral presentation will be a publicly announced event.

**498. Engineering Seminar (2) F**
Prerequisite: Senior Standing.
Provides a comprehensive review of all engineering fundamentals, including mathematics, physics, chemistry, and economics, to prepare engineering seniors for the national Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) examination; also provides a review of engineering ethics and Christian conduct in the workplace.

**499. Seminar (1-3) As Needed**
To be used at the discretion of the department.

**179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed**
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

**180-280-380-480. Study Abroad (1-4)**
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

**195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)**
**295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)**
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular department offerings.

**395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)**
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular department offerings.

**495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)**
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member.
Mission Statement

- To provide student-centered attention which facilitates effective communication.
- To offer courses in composition which require analytical reading, thinking, and writing.
- To offer courses that explore and analyze multicultural literature to broaden world views.
- To offer a range of English courses emphasizing genres, periods, major writers, history and structure of the language, composition, research, and critical analysis.

Curriculum

I. Major in English With Creative Writing Emphasis—34 hours
   A. Core requirements for all majors—13 hours
      1. ENG 318 and 410—6 hours
      2. ENG 450 or 460—3 hours
      3. ENG 300 and 490—4 hours
   B. Writing Core: ENG 312, 425, and 426—9 hours
   C. Genre Studies: Select 2 from 305, 310, 311, 320, 336, 337
   D. Electives: Select 6 hours from any 300/400 level ENG courses

II. Major in English with Literature Emphasis—34 hours
   A. Core requirements for all majors—13 hours
      1. ENG 318 and 410—6 hours
      2. ENG 450 or 460—3 hours
      3. ENG 300 and 490—4 hours
   B. Advanced Literature Studies—6 hours
      1. ENG 340 or 342
      2. ENG 334 or 335
   C. Genre studies: Select 1 from 305, 310, 311, 320, 336, 337
   D. Electives: Select 12 hours from any 300/400 level ENG courses.

III. Teacher Licensure for English (Grades 7-12)
   A. Major requirements as shown above for either concentration to include both ENG 450 and 460, reducing ENG Elective hours by 3 hours.
   B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 420, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
C. The student must earn a 3.0 major GPA.
D. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
E. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

IV. English Minor Requirements
Building on the 12 hours of ENG required in the General Core, the minor requires 15 ENG hours.

Assessment of Majors
Majors are required to take ENG 490 which is the culmination of the major in the completion and defense of a thesis.

Student Organization
Sigma Tau Delta, a national English Honor Society, recognizes students who have realized accomplishments in the English language and literature. The motto is “Sincerity, Truth, Design.” Union University’s chapter was organized in 1979. Officially declared English majors/minors who have completed at least 36 semester hours of college study, with 6 hours in literature, meet the minimum eligibility requirements. Furthermore, the student must have at least a 3.0 GPA in English Department courses for membership.

Student Award
The Helen Blythe Creative Writing Award is given to the graduating senior who is deemed by the English Department faculty to be the best creative writer.

General Regulations
Students are required to complete the core curriculum requirements in composition and literature before enrolling in an upper-level English course.

Course Offerings in English (ENG)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

111. Written Composition I (3) F, S, Su
Includes a study of the principles of grammar, usage, and rhetoric, emphasizing the writing of clear, effective exposition.

112. Written Composition II (3) F, W, S
Prerequisite: ENG 111.
Includes library orientation and instruction in research methods. Students will write critical themes and a research paper.

201. World Literature I (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisites: ENG 111, 112.
Selected writers beginning with the Greeks and continuing through the 17th century.

202. World Literature II (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisites: ENG 111, 112.
Selected world writers from the 18th through the 20th century.

300. Literary Criticism and Analysis (3) S
Prerequisite: ENG 201 or 202. Corequisite: ENG 201 or 202 alternative.
Overview of methodologies and various schools of theory used in literary analyses with special attention to close reading techniques, coupled with mastery of MLA style guidelines.

Completion of ENG 111, 112, 201 and 202 is prerequisite to all the following:

305. Drama (3) F
Reciprocal credit: COM 305.
Representative dramas selected from literary, historic, or thematic types. Includes such writers as Ibsen, Chekhov, Shaw, Brecht, O’Neill, Ionesco, and Soyinka.

310. Poetry (3) Every Third Year*
Representative poetry selected from literary, historic, or thematic types. Includes the works of such writers as Sappho, Catullus, Petrarch, Goethe, Pushkin, Eliot, and Frost.

311. Literature and Film (3) Every Third Year*
An examination of the intersection of film and literary texts and the scholarly analyses of each narrative format. Discussion includes cultural and historical aspects, philosophical approaches to adaptation, and the technical analysis of film.
312. Creative Writing (3) F, S
Reciprocal credit: COM 312.
Emphasis is on the production of original writings, particularly in the genres of poetry, short story, drama, and essay.

318. Advanced Composition (3) S; As Needed
Reciprocal credit: COM 318.
Techniques of writing effective expository, argumentative, descriptive, and narrative nonfiction prose.

320. The Short Story (3) Every Third Year*
A study of representative short stories selected from literary, historic, or thematic types. Includes such writers as Maupassant, Chekhov, Poe, Joyce, Lawrence, Hurston, O’Connor, Gordimer, Mahfouz, and Garcia Marquez.

334. Survey of American I (3) S–Even Years
A study of literature from the Colonial, Early National, and Romantic Periods.

335. Survey of American II (3) S–Odd Years
A study of literature from the Realistic Period through Post Modernism.

336. The Epic (3) Every Third Year*
Comparative study of oral/formuliac tales from around the world which have been recorded and of the literate creations intended to imitate those tales in some traditions. Includes such authors and works as Gilgamesh, Homeric epics, Virgil, Icelandic saga, Ariosto, Milton, the Ramayana, the Mwindo Epic, and Amos Tutuola.

337. The Novel (3) Every Third Year*
Representative novels from literary, historic, or thematic types. Includes such writers as Cervantes, Balzac, Dostojevsky, Hawthorne, Joyce, Faulkner, Soseki, and Achebe.

340. Survey of British Literature I (3) F—Odd Years
Survey of major works authors and themes of British literature from the Anglo-Saxon period through the Renaissance.

342. Survey of British Literature II (3) F—Even Years
Survey of major works authors and themes of British literature from the Restoration through the Post-Colonial period.

410. Representative Plays of Shakespeare (3) F
An in-depth study of approximately twelve selected comedies, tragedies, and histories of Shakespeare, with an emphasis on the Elizabethan Age.

425. Fiction Writing (3) F
Prerequisite: ENG 312.
A writing workshop in which advanced techniques of fiction writing are practiced, culminating in a manuscript of original work.

426. Poetry Writing (3) S
Prerequisite: ENG 312.
A writing workshop in which advanced techniques of poetry writing are practiced, culminating in a manuscript of original work.

430. Classical Antiquity (3) Every Third Year*
A close literary and historical analysis of one or more such authors as Homer, Plato, Thucydides, Sophocles, Virgil, and Horace.

431. The Middle Ages (3) Every Third Year*
A close literary and historical analysis of one or more such authors as Chaucer, Malory, Marie de France, Boccaccio, Petrarch, and Dante.

432. The Renaissance (3) Every Third Year*
A close literary and historical analysis of one or more such authors as Marlowe, Milton, Rabelais, Machiavelli, Calderon, and Cervantes.

433. Romanticism (3) Every Third Year*
A close literary and historical analysis of one or more such authors as Goethe, Rousseau, Hugo, Wordsworth, Pushkin, Hawthorne, and Melville.
434. Realism (3) Every Third Year*
A close literary and historical analysis of one or more such authors as Flaubert, Zola, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, Chekhov, Ibsen, and Hardy.

435. Modernism/Postmodernism (3) Every Third Year*
A close literary and historical analysis of one or more such authors as Joyce, Eliot, Woolf, Sartre, Ionesco, Pirandello, Unamuno, Garcia Marquez, and Borges.

450. The History of the English Language (3) S
Study of the development of current forms of the English language, surveying issues of historical linguistics with attention to the roles of Old English and Middle English in the development of Anglophone language and literature.

460. Advanced Grammar (3) Fall
Study of the grammar of the English language, including study of the various approaches to grammar and its pedagogy.

490. Senior Thesis (1) S
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department Chair
The culmination of the major, the student will complete a thesis demonstrating an understanding of the principles of literary theory and criticism. The student will present and defend the work before a faculty panel.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-499. Seminar (1-3) On Demand
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only.

*Consult the English Department for details.
Faculty

Stephen Carls (1983). University Professor of History and Department Chair. B.A., Wheaton College; M.A. and Ph.D., University of Minnesota.

D. Keith Bates (2004). Assistant Professor of History. B.A., Union University; M.A., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Kansas State University.

Judy C. Leforge (1999). Associate Professor of History. B.A. and M.A., Western Kentucky University; Ph.D., University of Memphis.

W. Terry Lindley (1986). Professor of History. B.A., Texas A & M University; M.A., University of New Orleans; Ph.D., Texas Christian University; Additional study, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.

David Thomas (1994). Professor of History. B.S., The Ohio State University; M.S., University of Michigan; Ph.D., The Ohio State University.

Curriculum

The Department of History offers courses that are designed to meet both cultural and professional objectives. The history courses attempt to give the student a discriminating knowledge of the past by encouraging an understanding of other times according to the standards of those times and by evaluating institutions and movements in the light of their effects upon later developments. History students encounter a diversity of teaching styles, learn about the methods of the discipline, and deepen their understanding of the integration of Christian faith and history. The geography courses provide the student with an understanding of the relationship between geographical elements and man’s life on earth.

I. History Major Requirements—36 hours
   A. Required: HIS 101, 102, 211, 212, 245, 498
   B. Two from: HIS 301, 311, 312, 317, 320, 322, 420 (World)
   C. Two from: HIS 315, 330, 331, 332, 411, 414, 415, 417, 422 (American)
   D. One from: HIS 300, 305, 316, 397 (Church)
   E. One upper-level HIS elective

II. Teacher Licensure for History (Grades 7-12)
   A. Major requirements as shown above and to include 322.
   B. Additional requirements for licensure: GEO 112; 215 or 216; and PSC 211.
   C. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 425, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
   D. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   E. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

III. History Minor—21 hours
   A. Requirements of all History Minors
      1. HIS 101, 102, 245
      2. HIS 211 or 212
   B. Requirements for General History Emphasis—9 hours
      1. One of: HIS 301, 311, 312, 317, 320, 322, 420 (World)
      2. One of: HIS 315, 330, 331, 332, 411, 414, 415, 417, 422 (American)
      3. One upper-level HIS elective
   C. Requirements for Church History Emphasis—9 hours
      1. HIS 305
      2. Two of: HIS 300, 316, 397

Assessment of Majors

History 498 is the culmination of the history major’s study in which the student demonstrates the use of the tools of historical research and writing by composing a major paper that includes primary sources. This course requires the major to discuss with fellow history students the methodological and historiographical problems that historians face and to share the findings of his/her paper in a seminar setting. All senior history majors must also take the Major Field Achievement Test in History.
Student Organizations

The Delta-Psi Chapter of Phi Alpha Theta, the National History Honor Society, is open to students who have had 12 semester hours of history and who have a minimum HIS GPA of 3.1 and 3.0 in 2/3 of the remainder of their work. Union’s chapter, established in 1953, was the first in the state of Tennessee.

The Rutledge Honorary History Club was founded in 1929 to stimulate the study of history. Membership by invitation is offered to history majors and minors and a select number of students who have undertaken three semester hours of history with a course average of 3.0 and who have expressed an interest in the study of history.

Student Awards

Departmental Awards are given to graduating seniors for outstanding work in fulfilling a departmental major or minor.

Dr. James Alex Baggett History Research Awards are given for the best original research papers presented as part of the requirements for any history course.

The Phi Alpha Theta Scholarship Key is presented to a graduating senior member of the society who has a major in history and who has an average of 3.5 or better in that discipline.

Course Offerings in History (HIS)

( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

101. World Civilization to the 18th Century (3) F, W, S, Su
Social, economic, political, and intellectual characteristics of human society with emphasis on people, movements, and ideas influencing the development of civilization.

102. World Civilization from the 18th Century (3) F, W, S, Su
A continuation of HIS 101 with emphasis on the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries.

211. The United States to 1877 (3) F, S
A survey of United States emphasizing English colonization, the American Revolution, the adoption of the Constitution, the growth of nationalism and sectionalism, the Civil War, and reconstruction.

212. The United States from 1877 (3) F, S
A survey of United States emphasizing new social and industrial problems, the rise of progressivism, America’s emergence as a world power, World War I, postwar reaction and the New Deal, World War II, and contemporary America.

245. History and Historians (3) F
An introduction to the nature of historical research and to various schools and philosophies of history. This course is normally taken during one’s sophomore year.

300. American Church History (3) F—Even Years
Reciprocal credit: CHR 300.
Religious and church developments in America from the Puritans to the present.

301. Ancient History (3) S—Even Years
Prerequisite: HIS 101.
Mediterranean-based civilization of the ancient world. Emphasis will be given to the Near East, Greece, and Rome.

305. History of Christianity (3) F, S
Prerequisite: HIS 101 and 102. Reciprocal credit: CHR 305.
A survey of Christianity from Christ to the present.

311. England to 1714 (3) F—Even Years
Origin and growth of the English people from ancient times to the 18th century. Emphasis is placed on constitutional developments.

312. Modern Britain and the Empire (3) S—Odd Years
Main currents of thought, constitutional changes, the rise of parliament, and foreign policy.

315. History and Government of Tennessee (3) S
Reciprocal credit: PSC 315.
The political, constitutional, social, and economic history from 1796 to the present.
316. Renaissance and Reformation (3) F—Odd Years
Reciprocal credit: CHR 316.
Northern and Southern Renaissance; Reformation, Counter-reformation, and Protestantism.

317. The French Revolution and Napoleon I (3) F or Su—Odd Years
A study of the background, personalities, and events of the Revolution, the Napoleonic Wars, and the Congress of Vienna.

320. Latin American History (3) S—Odd Years
An introduction to the history of Latin America beginning with pre-colonial and colonial history, but emphasizing the period since independence.

322. Twentieth Century Europe (3) S—Even Years
Prerequisite: HIS 102.
The history of the economic, social, and political developments since 1914 with an emphasis on international relations.

330. Colonial America, 1607-1776 (3) S—Even Years
Historical development of the colonies which became the United States, from origins to the Declaration of Independence.

331. American Revolution & Early National Period, 1776-1828 (3) F—Even Years
A study of the American Revolution and national development under the Federalist and Republican administrations.

332. Civil War & Reconstruction (3) S—Even Years
The American nation during the years leading to the Civil War, the war itself, and the immediate aftermath.

411. American Foreign Policy (3) F—Odd Years
Reciprocal credit: PSC 411.
A survey of the most significant developments of American foreign policy with an emphasis on problems arising from the emergence of the United States as a world power.

414. The Gilded Age and Progressive Era, 1877-1920 (3) F—Odd Years
A study of the energetic and controversial transformation of America from a rural commercial society to an urban, industrial society. Includes domestic reforms through 1920 for continuity, but leaves the more thorough discussion of WWI for HIS 415.

415. America and World War, 1914-1945 (3) F—Even Years
A close look at the United States during the period of profound change brought by World War I, the twenties, the Great Depression and World War II.

417. The South (3) S—Odd Years
The Old and New South, 1607 to the present.

420. Russia Since 1547 (3) F—Even Years
Social, cultural, and political developments from the 16th century to the present.

422. The United States in the Cold War Era, 1945-1991 (3) S—Odd Years
A survey of political, social, and economic changes in the U.S. from the Truman administration to the end of the Gulf War. Emphasis is placed on domestic reforms, civil rights, foreign policy, and the Korean War, Vietnam, and Cold War.

431. History Internship (1-3) As Needed
Prerequisites: Prior department approval, 3.0 HIS GPA and 3 upper level HIS hours. Maximum: 6 semester hours. Individualized field study in applied historical research such as through private archives and libraries, government agencies, businesses, and archaeological sites.

Course Offerings in Geography (GEO)
( ) Hours Credit; F—Fall, W—Winter; S—Spring; Su—Summer

112. Elements of Physical Geography (4) F, W, Su
Prerequisite: PHY 111. Reciprocal credit: PHY 112. See PHY 112 for description.
215. World Regional Geography I (3) F
Regional, physical, and human geography of the developed world to include the United States, Canada, Western Europe, Russia, Eastern Europe, Japan, Australia and New Zealand.

216. World Regional Geography II (3) S
Regional, physical, and human geography of the developing world to include Middle and South America, Southwest Asia, North Africa, Africa south of the Sahara, China, East and South and Southeast Asia, and the Pacific.

Available in each departmental prefix:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

397. Special Studies in Church History (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498. Seminar (3) F
Prerequisite for history seminar: HIS 245 or consent of instructor.
To be used at the discretion of the department.

499. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Faculty
Jean Marie Walls (1987). Professor of Language and Department Chair. B.A. and M.A., Mississippi State University; and Ph.D., Louisiana State University. Additional study, Northwestern University.


Cynthia Powell Jayne (1976). University Professor of Language and Associate Provost for International and Intercultural Studies. B.A., Mississippi College; M.A. and Ph.D., Louisiana State University; Additional study, Vanderbilt University, University of Kentucky, and the Summer Institute of Intercultural Communication.


Karen Martin (2003). Associate Professor of Languages. B.A., Samford University; B.A., Union University; M.A., The University of Alabama; D.M.L., Middlebury College.

Phillip G. Ryan (1997). Associate Professor of Language and Coordinator of the ESL Program. B.A., Union University; M.A., University of Memphis; Ph.D. Indiana University of Pennsylvania.

Curriculum
The Department of Language provides a multifaceted, innovative curriculum in language, literature, culture and second language acquisition. The Department offers majors in French, Spanish and Teaching English as a Second Language with the option of teacher licensure in all. The Department’s commitment to a strong interdisciplinary approach to the study of language and culture is reflected in the variety and scope of offerings, as well as the opportunities to enhance on-campus study with off-campus international and domestic programs.

The French and Spanish majors offer three options allowing students to fit career goals. All hours of the major are in one language unless the student has received prior written permission of the Chair. A minimum of 15 hours, including 490, of the major must be earned under the direct supervision of the faculty of Union University.

Students are strongly urged to complete the immersion experience required for the French and Spanish majors prior to the last semester of study at Union and to enroll in at least one language course after the experience. See Department guidelines for details about planning study abroad.

The Teaching English as a Second Language major, with its strong emphasis in applied linguistics and with its field experience opportunities, provides a supportive and substantive framework for participants to develop their understanding of language and to explore their own development as language teachers. The program is designed for those seeking employment teaching English as a second or foreign language.

I. Major, French or Spanish: Language and Culture Track—37 hours
A. Select 6 hours: 211, 212, 213, 214 or any Upper level courses
B. Select 6 hours: 311, 312, 316, 317, 411, 420, 421, 499, 395/495*
C. Select 9 hours from one group and 12 hours from the alternative group
   1. 313, 325, 330, 430, 440, 395/495*
   2. 213, 320, 319, 419, 499, 395/495*
D. Immersion course or study abroad as approved by department—3 hours
E. 490—1 hour

II. Major, French or Spanish: Literature and Culture Track—37 hours
A. Select 6 hours: 211, 212, 213, 214, or any Upper level courses
B. Select 12 hours: 311, 312, 316, 317, 411, 420, 421, 499, 395/495*
C. Select 9 hours: 313, 325, 330, 430, 440, 395/495*
D. Select 6 hours: 213, 319, 320, 419, 499, 395/495*
E. Immersion course or study abroad as approved by department—3 hours
F. 490—1 hour

III. Major, French or Spanish: Teacher Education Track—37 hours
A. 213 and 6 hours from: 211, 212, 214 or higher—9 hours
B. 313, 325, 330 and either 430 or 395/495*—12 hours
C. Select 6 hours of Literature, Survey or Genre
   1. FRE 311, 312, 317, 420, 421
   2. SPA 311, 312, 316, 411, 420
D. 319 or 419; 350, 490—7 hours
E. Immersion course or study abroad as approved by department—3 hours
F. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 423, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225
G. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
H. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

IV. Major, Teaching English as a Second Language—34 hours
A. TESL 210, 220, 315, 320, 410, 440
B. ICS 320; EDU 423; LANG 350; ENG 450 or 460
C. One of: PSC 332, PHL 349, SOC 419
D. Language prerequisite: Intermediate proficiency in a 2nd language
E. TESL 490—1 hour

V. Teacher Licensure in English as a Second Language
A. Major requirements as shown above.
B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 423, 433; PSY 213, 318, 324; SE 225.
C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

VI. Minor, Language and Culture Track—21 hours
A. Select 6 hours: 211, 212, 213, 214, or Upper level course
B. Select 3 hours: 311, 312, 316, 317, 411, 420, 421, 499, 395/495*
C. Select 6 hours: 313, 325, 330, 430, 440, 395/495*
D. Select 6 hours: 213, 319, 320, 419, 499, 395/495*

VII. Minor, Literature and Culture Track—21 hours
A. Select 6 hours: 211, 212, 213, 214, or any Upper level courses
B. Select 6 hours: 311, 312, 316, 317, 411, 420, 421, 499, 395/495*
C. Select 6 hours: 313, 325, 330, 430, 440, 395/495*
D. Select 3 hours: 213, 319, 320, 419, 499, 395/495*

VIII. Minor, Teaching English as a Second Language—21 hours
A. TESL 210, 220, 315, 320; ICS 320—15 hours
B. TESL 410 or 440; EDU 423—6 hours

Assessment of Majors
All language majors must have oral proficiency in the target language equivalent to an ACTFL rating of “Intermediate High.” This will be determined by the appropriate instructor through an individual interview to be conducted during the second semester of the junior year. Each student is responsible for scheduling the interview during the designated semester. See Department Chair for additional information.

Students presenting transfer or testing credit in language will be evaluated toward placement in the program and in possible application of those credits toward a language major or minor.

Course Offerings in French (FRE)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

111-2. Beginning French (3) 111—F; 112—S
Fundamentals of pronunciation, conversation, grammar, and composition. FRE 111 cannot be taken for credit by students who have had three or more secondary school units. Three hours lecture and one hour lab per week.

211. Intermediate Conversation and Grammar (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: FRE 112, 2 years high school FRE or demonstrated proficiency.
Conversation, listening comprehension, introduction to phonetics, grammar review.

212. Composition and Grammar (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: FRE 112, 2 years high school FRE or demonstrated proficiency.
Review of fundamental grammar and continued development of higher level communicative skills with particular focus on strengthening writing and compositional skills.

213. Introduction to Francophone Cultures (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: FRE 112, 2 years high school FRE or demonstrated proficiency.
Readings and other materials on selected aspects of Francophone cultures.

214. Readings in Literature and Culture (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: FRE 112, 2 years high school FRE or demonstrated proficiency.
Development of reading skills necessary for analyzing texts representing a broad range of written sources.
Upper level courses are offered on a 2 or 3-year rotation:

311. **Survey of French Literature (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level French course or equivalent proficiency.
Study of the literature of France from Chanson de Roland through the 18th century.

312. **Survey of French Literature (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level French course or equivalent proficiency.
Study of the literature of France from the beginning of the 19th century to the present. Lectures, readings, and reports.

313. **Advanced Conversation (3)**
Prerequisite: 6 hours of French at the 200 level or demonstrated proficiency.
Advanced oral communication skills with emphasis on recognizing and using appropriate register, interpersonal skills for different contexts, and non-verbal communication.

317. **Survey of Francophone Literature (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level French course or equivalent proficiency.
Study of French literature outside of France. Representative work from Canadian, African, Belgian, and Caribbean writers.

319. **Historical Perspectives of the Francophone World (3)**
Prerequisite: any 200-level course
Advanced study of Francophone perspectives on the historical development of the cultures of the French-speaking world.

320. **French for Business (3)**
An introduction to the organization and practices of the Francophone business world which examines the geopolitical and socio-economic factors that affect business and industry; specific procedures in areas such as finance, marketing, advertising, and management; language usage appropriate to business environments.

325. **Phonetics and Diction (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level course.
Pronunciation, intonation, patterns, and use of the International Phonetic Alphabet.

330. **Advanced Grammar I (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level course.
Comprehensive review of grammar with attention to advanced concepts and structures not covered in lower level courses. Development of writing skills and application of grammar concepts through composition.

417-8. **Advanced French Studies (3)**
Prerequisite: six hours of advanced French (or three hours and concurrent enrollment in three advanced hours other than 417-8) and permission of the department.
Supervised independent work specifically designed for individual student with content determined by the scope and quality of the student’s prior work in French.

419. **Francophone Cultural Studies (3)**
Prerequisite: 213 or 319.
An examination of dynamics of culture in the Francophone world. Study of cultural systems, institutions, and practices.

420. **Introduction to French Novel (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level French course or equivalent proficiency.
Reading and analysis of representative novels in French.

421. **Introduction to French Poetry (3)**
Prerequisite: One 200-level French course or equivalent proficiency.
Study and analysis of poetry and representative texts from the Francophone world.

430. **Advanced Grammar II (3)**
Prerequisite: FRE 330.
An advanced study of French grammar with primary focus on the theoretical concepts that govern grammatical structures.
Course Offerings in German (GER)

() Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

111-2. Beginning German (3 and 3) As Needed
Fundamentals of pronunciation, conversation, grammar, and composition. GER 111 cannot be taken for credit by students who have had three or more secondary school units. Three hours lecture and one hour lab per week.

211-2. Intermediate German (3 and 3) As Needed
Prerequisite: GER 112 or demonstrated proficiency.
Review of grammar; reading of German texts; conversation and composition.

Course Offerings in Biblical Languages (GRK and HBR)
For major and minor requirements and course offerings in Biblical Languages (Greek and Hebrew), see the School of Christian Studies.

Course Offerings in Sign Language (SIG)

() Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

101-2. Introduction to American Sign Language (3) 101—F; 102—S
Fundamentals of American Sign Language (ASL) including syntax, semantics, and pragmatics of signing as well as an introduction to deaf culture. These courses do not satisfy the core curriculum language requirement.

Course Offerings in Spanish (SPA)

() Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

111-2. Beginning Spanish (3) 111—F, S; 112—F, S
Fundamentals of pronunciation, conversation, grammar, and composition. SPA 111 cannot be taken for credit by students who have had three or more secondary school units. Three hours lecture and one hour lab per week.

211. Intermediate Conversation and Grammar (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: SPA 112, 2 or more years high school Spanish or demonstrated proficiency. Conversation, listening comprehension, introduction to phonetics, grammar review.

212. Composition and Grammar (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: SPA 112, 2 or more years high school Spanish or demonstrated proficiency. Review of fundamental grammar and continued development of higher level communicative skills with particular focus on strengthening writing and compositional skills.

213. Introduction to Hispanic Cultures (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: SPA 112, 2 or more years high school Spanish or demonstrated proficiency. Readings and other materials on selected aspects of Spanish and Spanish American cultures.

214. Readings in Literature and Culture (3) Every Fourth Semester
Prerequisite: SPA 112, 2 or more years high school Spanish or demonstrated proficiency. Development of reading skills necessary for analyzing texts representing a broad range of written sources.

Upper level courses are offered on a 2 or 3-year rotation:

311. Survey of Spanish Literature (3)
Prerequisite: One 200-level Spanish course or equivalent proficiency. Study of the literature of Spain from Poema de Mio Cid through the 17th century.

312. Survey of Spanish Literature (3)
Prerequisite: one 200 level Spanish course or equivalent proficiency. Study of the literature of Spain from the beginning of the 18th century to the present.

313. Advanced Conversation (3)
Prerequisite: 6 hours of Spanish at the 200 level or demonstrated proficiency. Advanced oral communication with emphasis on recognizing and using appropriate register, interpersonal skills for different contexts, and non-verbal communication.

316. Survey of Spanish American Literature to the 19th Century (3)
Prerequisite: One 200-level Spanish course or equivalent proficiency. Representative Spanish American authors from the Conquest to the 19th Century.
317. Survey of Spanish American Literature from the 19th Century (3)
Prerequisite: One 200-level Spanish course or equivalent proficiency.
Representative Spanish American authors from the 19th Century to the present.

319. Historical Perspectives of the Hispanic World (3)
Prerequisite: any 200-level course
Advanced study of Hispanic perspectives on the historical development of the cultures of the Spanish-speaking world.

320. Spanish for Business (3)
Organization and practices of the Hispanic business world which examines the geo-political and socio-economic factors that affect business procedures in areas such as finance, marketing, advertising and management; and language appropriate to business environments.

325. Phonetics and Diction (3)
Prerequisite: One 200-level course.
Pronunciation, intonation, language patterns and use of the International Phonetic Alphabet.

330. Advanced Grammar I (3)
Prerequisite: One 200-level course.
Comprehensive review of grammar with attention to advanced concepts and structures not covered in lower level courses. Development of writing skills and application of grammar concepts through composition.

411. Introduction to Hispanic Drama (3)
Prerequisite: One 300-level course.
Reading and analysis of selected Hispanic plays. Study of drama as a literary genre.

417-8. Advanced Spanish Studies (3)
Prerequisite: Six hours of advanced Spanish (or three hours and concurrent enrollment in three advanced hours other than 417-8) and approval of the department.
Supervised independent work specifically designed for individual student with content determined by the scope and quality of the student’s prior work in Spanish.

419. Hispanic Cultural Studies (3)
Prerequisite: 213 or 319.
An examination of underlying causes of cultural phenomena of the Hispanic world.

420. Introduction to the Hispanic Novel (3)
Prerequisite: One 200-level SPA or equivalent proficiency and instructor’s consent.
Reading and analysis of representative novels in Spanish.

430. Advanced Grammar II (3)
Prerequisite: SPA 330.
An advanced study of Spanish grammar with primary focus on the theoretical concepts that govern grammatical structures.

Course Offerings in Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

210. Language & Content Tutoring (3) F
Considers such variables as memory, motivation, language skill, informal needs assessment and collaboration in developing an effective tutoring approach. Twenty-five clock hours of supervised tutoring are required at varying level and tutoring needs.

220. Principles of Language & Acquisition (3) S
Survey of language development, linguistics of English and other languages, psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic variables, and the differences between first and second language acquisition.

310. The Limited English Proficient Student in PreK-12 (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: TESL 210 & 220.
ESL theory and practice for incorporating LEP students of varying abilities into bi- and multilingual classrooms with focus on methods, approaches, strategies, learning styles and culture, and state/federal requirements for non-English background students. Examines the interaction between teacher, student, parent, and administration.
315. Critical Context of Literacy (3) F
Exploring 2nd language literacy from the critical perspective of linguistics, pedagogy, and language teacher education toward the design and teaching of literacy skills to language learners.

320. ESL Assessment (3) S
Prerequisite: TESL 210 & 220.
Examine issues in testing, assessment of language aptitude and competence, and use of results as well as the development of assessment tools.

410. Curriculum and Materials Development in PreK-12 (3) F
Prerequisite: TESL 310 and CSC 105.
Choosing and creating materials for developing curricula for bi- and multilingual classrooms incorporating theories and principles into an electronic and print manual of materials for classroom use.

Available in multiple departmental prefixes:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

260, 360, 460. Language Immersion (1-3)
Prerequisite: 112 or equivalent of the target language.
Language immersion experiences offered or approved by the department. May be repeated at any level and a maximum of 3 hours applied toward graduation.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

490. Capstone Seminar (1)
Prerequisite: One 300- or 400-level language course.
Capstone course required of all majors in the final semester of coursework in the major. Students will prepare and present a research project/paper based on work done concurrently in any 300- or 400-level course.

498-499. Seminar (1-3)
Examples include but are not limited to Critical Approaches to Culture and Literature, Romance Philology, and Language and Culture.
Faculty
Troy Riggs (1993, 2000). Professor of Mathematics and Department Chair. B.S., University of South Dakota; M.A., and Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

Bryan Dawson (1998). Professor of Mathematics. B.S. and M.S., Pittsburg State University; Ph.D., University of North Texas.

Richard Dehn (1969). Associate Professor of Mathematics. B.S., University of Memphis; M.A.T., Purdue University; M.S., University of Arkansas, Additional study, University of Wisconsin, University of Arkansas, University of Missouri-Rolla.

Chris Hail (1995). Professor of Mathematics. B.S., Campbellsville College; M.A., Morehead State University; Ed.D., University of Kentucky.

Dwayne Jennings (1981). Associate Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science. B.S., Union University; M.S. (Mathematics) and M.S. (Computer Science), University of Memphis.

Matt Lunsford (1993). Professor of Mathematics. B.G.S., Louisiana Tech University; M.S., University of Nebraska; Ph.D., Tulane University.

Don Rayburn Richard (1983). Associate Professor of Mathematics. B.S., University of Memphis; M.A., University of Missouri; M.B.A., University of Colorado.

Mission Statement
Union’s mathematics program seeks to further students in their quest for increased understanding of Creation and the created order and to equip students to serve God, church and society through excellence in thinking and the use of mathematics. We do this through a curriculum that develops the student’s ability to think logically, analytically, and abstractly; to pursue a body of knowledge whose basis is independent of both empirical observation and culture; and to learn humility and a sense of wonder at the complexity, beauty, and applicability of mathematics.

Student Awards
A Departmental Award is given to the senior who places first in the Major Field Test for Mathematics as partial fulfillment of MAT 498.

The Wolfram Research Inc. Award is awarded to a freshman calculus student chosen by the Department of Mathematics based upon demonstrated outstanding achievement, enthusiasm, ingenuity, and creativity in mathematics.

Curriculum
The department offers a major in mathematics and minors in mathematics, mathematics with emphasis in statistics, and actuarial science. Students majoring in mathematics may select from the following tracks: mathematics, teacher licensure in mathematics for secondary education (grades 7-12), or actuarial science. The offerings of the major provide a foundation for beginning graduate study in mathematics, for entry into mathematics-related work fields, and for teaching mathematics at the secondary level. Students majoring or minoring in mathematics begin their academic credit towards the major or minor with courses numbered MAT 205 or above. Students having a four-year high school mathematics program that included trigonometry should be able to begin the calculus sequence in their first semester.

I. Major in Mathematics—35 hours
   A. MAT 207, 208, 211, 212, 213, 315 and 498 are required.
   B. Select one: MAT 411, MAT 415.
   C. Select 9 hours from junior or senior MAT courses.
   D. Independent Study (MAT 495) or Departmental Special Study (MAT 395) may be used for 3 of the 9 hours required in C.
   E. Prerequisites: PHY 231, and CSC 115 or 255.

II. Teacher Licensure in Mathematics (Grades 7-12)
   A. Major requirements as shown above to include MAT 413.
   B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 422, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
   C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

III. Minor in Mathematics—21 hours
   A. MAT 211 and 212 are required and one of: MAT 205, 207, 208, 213.
IV. Minor in Mathematics with an Emphasis in Statistics—20 or 21 hours
A. MAT 211 and 212, 208, 305, and 405
B. One of: MAT 213, 314, 315; CSC 115 or 255.

V. Minor in Actuarial Science as earned with a Math Major—19 hours
A. Prerequisites (applicable to major): MAT 211, 212, 213, 305, 315, 401, 402.
B. ACC 211, 212; ECF 211, 212, 320.
C. ECF 411 or 412.
D. MAT 400.

VI. Minor in Actuarial Science as earned with a Business Major and BSBA—21 hours
A. Prerequisites (applicable to other requirements): ACC 211, 212; ECF 211, 212, 320; ECF 411 or 412; MAT 208, 211; CSC 115 or 255. Note: In the BSBA core MAT 208 substitutes for MAT 114, and CSC 115 or 255 for 105.
B. MAT 212, 213, 305, 315.
C. MAT 400, 401, 402.

Assessment of Majors
All senior mathematics majors must take the Major Field Test in mathematics as one requirement for MAT 498 (see below). Those majors completing a teacher licensure program are required to take the PRAXIS II.

Student Organizations
Kappa Mu Epsilon, honor society in mathematics, selects students who have achieved standards of scholarship, professional merit, and academic distinction. A student must have completed 3 semesters’ rank in the upper 35%, completed 3 courses in MAT, to include calculus, and have a minimum 3.0 Math GPA.
Sigma Zeta is a national honorary science society for those who have completed 15 hours in natural science and math with a minimum GPA of 3.0 in these courses.

Course Offerings in Mathematics (MAT)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter, S–Spring; Su–Summer

*101. Fundamental Concepts (3) F, S
This course is designed to introduce the student to problem solving strategies and the real number system. Topics will include the whole numbers, integers, fractions and decimals, ratio and proportion, percents and functions.

*107. Mathematics for the Liberal Arts (3) F, S
This course is designed to introduce the student to the basic concepts of several areas of mathematics including algebra, geometry, trigonometry, probability, and descriptive statistics.

**111. College Algebra (3) F, W, S; Su As Needed
Prerequisite: Two years of high school algebra.
Topics include equations in two variables, functions, graphing techniques, systems of equations and inequalities, exponential and logarithmic functions, matrices, and the theory of polynomial equations.

**112. Plane Trigonometry (3) F–S—As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 111.
Topics include the definition of the trigonometric functions, radian measure, linear and angular velocity, graphing techniques, trigonometric identities and equations, the inverse trigonometric functions, and solving triangles.

**114. Introduction to Statistics and Probability (3) F, W, S; Su—As Needed
Prerequisite: Two years of high school algebra.
Descriptive statistics with introduction to inferential statistics. Topics include organization of data into frequency distribution tables and histograms, measures of central tendency, standard deviation, basic probability, continuous distributions through the normal distribution, introduction to sampling theory and hypothesis testing.

**116. Precalculus (3) F; S—As Needed
Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra and one of geometry.
An introduction to polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions and basic analytic geometry. This course is intended for students planning to take MAT 211 and is not recommended for students who have taken MAT 111 and/or 112.
201. Calculus for Business/Social Sciences (3) F
Prerequisite: MAT 111 or its equivalent.
Topics include a review of algebra principles, development of differential calculus with an emphasis on applications of the derivative to business and social sciences, and a brief introduction to integral calculus with elementary applications of the definite integral. Is not recommended for students that have taken MAT 211-12.

205. Discrete Mathematics (3) F
Prerequisite: MAT 111 or its equivalent.
Topics include elementary logic, sets, proof techniques including induction, relations and graphs, recurrence relations, basic counting techniques, equivalence relations, Boolean algebra, and algebraic structures.

207. Transition Mathematics (3) S
Corequisite: MAT 212
An introduction to abstract mathematical reasoning, including reading and writing proofs. Topics include logic, types of proofs, set theory, functions and relations.

208. Statistics (3) F; S—As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 111.
Topics include descriptive and inferential statistics, probability theory, binomial and normal distributions, hypothesis testing, linear correlation and regression.

211. Calculus and Analytic Geometry I (4) F, S
Prerequisite: MAT 111 and 112, or 116.
Topics include basic concepts of plane analytic geometry, functions, limits, differentiation of algebraic and trigonometric functions, applications of the derivative, the indefinite and the definite integral, and the fundamental theorem of calculus.

212. Calculus and Analytic Geometry II (4) F, S
Prerequisite: MAT 211.
Topics include integration by substitution, numeral integration, applications of the definite integral, the calculus of transcendental functions, techniques of integration, and the calculus of parametrized curves.

213. Calculus and Analytic Geometry III (4) F; S—As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 212.
Topics include infinite series, polar coordinates, vectors in three-space, functions of several variables, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, and line integrals.

305. Statistical Methods (3) S or As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 208.
Parametric and non-parametric statistical methods with an emphasis on applications. Topics include correlation and regression, analysis of variance, Chi-square distribution, contingency tables, and applications to the social sciences, life sciences, and business.

310. History of Mathematics (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 212.
A survey of the major developments in the history of mathematics with special emphasis to the areas usually discussed in high school and undergraduate mathematics courses: geometry, algebra, trigonometry, and calculus.

314. Differential Equations (3) S or As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 213.
Topics include linear first-order differential equations and applications, higher-order differential equations, and applications.

315. Linear Algebra (3) S or As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 212.
Topics include systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, linear transformations, diagonalization of matrices, and major applications to business and the sciences.

320. Introduction to Complex Variables (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 213.
Algebraic properties of the complex number system, complex transformations, analytic functions, complex integration, residues, and series representations of functions.
360. Numerical Analysis (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: CSC 115 or 255, MAT 205 and 213.
Numerical computations, roots of equations, simultaneous nonlinear and linear simultaneous equations, numerical integration and differentiation, and power series calculations.

400. SOA Exam P Preparation (1) As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 213 and 305.
Application of calculus and statistics to risk management problems relevant to the Society of Actuaries first exam. Sitting for the SOA Exam P is required for successful completion of the course. Pass/Fail.

401. Actuarial Mathematics I (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 400
Measures of interest, annuities-certain, amortization schedules, sinking funds and bonds. Introduction to life tables and life annuities.

402. Actuarial Mathematics II (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: 401.
Actuarial models, including survival models, stochastic processes, and loss models. Applications to insurance and annuity contracts.

405. Mathematical Statistics (3) As Needed
Prerequisites: MAT 305 & 212.
A calculus-based introduction to the theory of probability and statistics. Topics include conditional probability and independence, random variables, mathematical expectations, discrete and continuous distributions, central limit theorem, and sampling theory.

411. Introduction to Analysis (3) F—Odd Years or As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 205 and 213.
A rigorous inquiry into sequences, limits, continuity, differentiation, and integration.

413. College Geometry (3) F—Odd Years; Su—Even Years As Needed
Prerequisite: MAT 205 and 212.
Topics include axiomatic foundations of Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, models for incidence geometries, and development of theorems in the geometries of the Euclidean plane and the hyperbolic plane.

415. Abstract Algebra (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: MAT 205 and 212.
An introduction to number theory, group theory, and ring theory. Topics include divisibility in the integers, permutation groups, homomorphisms, normal subgroups and quotient groups, LaGrange’s Theorem, ideals, and polynomial rings.

498. Mathematics Seminar (2) F
Prerequisite: 20 hours of MAT course work and Senior standing.
The setting for administering the Major Field Test, for addressing those areas of mathematics for which prior assessment indicates the need for improvement, for providing seniors an opportunity to demonstrate their awareness of the abstract nature of mathematics and its unifying principles through oral and written presentations, and for discussion of current mathematical research. The course may be modified at the discretion of the department.

* Six hours maximum may be applied toward graduation from MAT 111-2, 116.
* Does not apply toward the major or minor.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.
495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

497-8-9. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Department of Music
College of Arts and Sciences

Faculty

James Richard Joiner (2002). Professor of Music and Department Chair. B.M., Mississippi College; M.C.M., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.M. and Ph.D., Louisiana State University. Additional study, Cambridge Choral Seminar (England) and Deller Academy of Early Music (France).

Elizabeth Bedsole (1998). Professor of Music. B.M., Stetson University; M.C.M., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ed.D., University of Illinois.

Ronald Boud (1996). Professor of Music. B.M. and M.M., American Conservatory of Music; D.M.A., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional studies, Emory University, DePaul University, Juilliard School of Music, Northwestern University, and Franz Schubert Institute.


Terry McRoberts (1992). Professor of Music. B.S., Manchester College; M.M., Youngstown State University; D.A., Ball State University.


Georgia Wellborn (1989). Professor of Music. B.M., Carson Newman College; M.M., Florida State University; M.L.S., University of Tennessee; D.A., University of Mississippi; Additional study, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, the University of North Texas, and Westminster Choir College.

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Music of Union University is to offer studies in music for all students and to enrich the cultural environment of the University and community. This mission is in keeping with a traditional liberal arts education.

Admission Requirements for Majors

An audition is required for admission to the Department as a major in any of the programs and in consideration for music scholarship funds. Criteria for admission include (1) demonstrated potential in a performance area, (2) basic musicianship, including sightreading skills, and (3) a clear sense of purpose as reflected in an interview as part of the audition process. Examinations in the areas of basic theory will be administered for placement into the correct theory courses. Functional keyboard examinations will be given to non-keyboard majors for keyboard placement.

Freshmen admitted to the department may declare any of the majors except performance. Students who wish to pursue the performance program will petition the applied faculty at the board examination at the conclusion of the second semester of study. The applied faculty will assess the student’s achievement and potential and will admit the student to the performance major or recommend that the student choose another major within the department.

Transfer students with 8 or more hours in principal applied studies will register for MUS 250 during their first semester at Union. At the end of the semester, the student will perform a sophomore board examination to determine application of this course and future applied studies.

General Regulations For Students In The Department Of Music

In addition to the regulations included in this Catalogue, music majors and minors are responsible for following the procedures, policies, and guidelines provided in the Department of Music Handbook. Recital attendance requirements, applied lesson attendance policies, board examination and recital performance requirements, and other important material are included in the Handbook.
Ensemble requirements are based on degree, level, and principal applied area:

- **Music Education/Choral Emphasis** requires 7 semesters of choral ensembles.
- **Music Education/Instrumental Emphasis** requires 7 semesters of instrumental ensembles, excluding MUS 181-481 and 165-465.
- **Church Music** requires at least 6 semesters of choral ensembles; two other semesters may be fulfilled by any other ensembles for which the student is qualified. Keyboard principals are required to include 2 semesters of MUS 181-481 toward their ensemble requirement.
- **Performance/Emphasis in Voice** requires 8 semesters of choral ensembles.
- **Performance/Emphasis in Piano** requires 5 semesters of any ensemble and 3 semesters of MUS 230.
- **Performance/Emphasis in Organ** requires 6 semesters of any ensemble and 2 semesters of MUS 230.
- **Theory** requires 8 semesters of any ensemble for which the student is qualified. Keyboard principals only are required to complete 4 semesters of MUS 181-481 or MUS 230.
- **B.A. Music Majors and B. Music Majors** with an emphasis on Elective Studies outside the Music Department are required to complete 6 semesters of choral ensembles if voice principals or 6 semesters of instrumental ensembles if instrument principals. Keyboard principals are required to complete 2 semesters of piano ensembles, 2 semesters of MUS 230 and 2 semesters of any ensemble.
- **Music Minors** are required to complete 4 semesters of choral ensembles if voice principals or 4 semesters of instrumental ensembles if instrumental principals. Keyboard principals are required to complete 1 semester of piano ensemble, 1 semester of MUS 230 and 2 semesters of any ensemble.

**Curriculum**

The Department offers majors leading to the **Bachelor of Music** degree ongoing in Church Music, Music Education, Performance, and Theory; Elective Studies in the Music major with emphases in Christian Studies, Management, Marketing, and Communication Arts. The selection of an applied principal area of study is also required within each emphasis area. B.M. students are required to complete the General Core Curriculum, the B.M. Core (I. below) and the specified requirements of their chosen emphasis area. They are exempt from the requirement of a Specific Core Curriculum and from a minor; however, the ambitious student is not precluded from completing a minor. As shown below, Music Education majors will complete the Professional Education core in completing licensure requirements.

**I. Bachelor of Music Degree Required Core—52 hours:**

A. MUS 103, 104, 111, 112, 203, 204, 211, 212, 220
B. Applied Music Studies–6 semesters 150-350, 12 hours and 399, Recital
C. MUS 311, 315, 316, 317, 340
D. Secondary Performance–MUS 221-222 (voice or instrumental principals) or MUS 150V (keyboard principals)–2 hours
E. Ensemble Experience–6 semesters, see “General Regulations for Students in the Department of Music.”
F. Recital Attendance, MUS 000–8 semesters except Music Education emphases which require 7 semesters

**II. Major in Church Music**

A. Track for Voice or Instrumental Principals—29 hours + 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies–2 semesters, 4 hours (450)
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499, Recital, in Music Core
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience–2 semesters
   4. Professional Church Music Courses–23 hours
      a. MUS 116, 224, 312, 313, 323, 390, 419, 424, 430
      b. MUS 206 (voice principals) or 150V (instrumental principals)–2 hours
B. Track for Piano or Organ Principals—29-31 hours + 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies–2 semesters, 4 hours 450
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499, Recital, in Music Core
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience–2 semesters
   4. MUS 116, 230, 419
   5. MUS 215 and 219; or 325
   6. Professional Church Music–17 hours
      a. MUS 312, 313, 430
      b. MUS 224, 323, 390, 424

**III. Major in Music Education**

A. Emphasis for General/Choral Instructor—15 hours plus Professional Education Core, shown as 6. below and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies–1 semester, 2 hours 450
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499 in Music Core; omit MUS 317
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience–1 semester
4. Professional Music Education: MUS 116, 302, 312, 313, 430; EDU 424

5. MUS 237, 238, 241, 242—4 hours

6. Teacher Licensure for Vocal/General Music Grades K-12—30 hours
   a. Major requirements as shown above
   b. Professional Education: EDU 150, 326; PSY 213, 318; SE 225; EDU 435.
   c. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   d. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

B. Emphasis for Instrumental/Band Instructor—18 hours plus Professional Education Core, shown below as 6. below and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies—1 semester, 2 hours 450
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499 in Music Core; omit MUS 317
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience—1 semester
   5. MUS 205 and 207—2 hours
   6. Teacher Licensure for Instrumental Music Grades K-12—30 hours
      a. Major requirements as shown above
      b. Professional Education: EDU 150, 326; PSY 213, 318; SE 225, EDU 435.
      c. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
      d. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

IV. Major in Performance
A. Emphasis for Voice Principals—29 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Ensemble Experience—2 semesters
   2. Additional Applied, 350–2 hours, Additional Applied, 450–6 hours, and MUS 499, Recital
   3. MUS 116, 206, 405, 406, 419
   4. MUS 498, Seminar: Performance Majors
   5. Foreign Language, 200 level, French or German—3 hours
   6. MUS 320, 420—4 hours

B. Emphasis for Piano Principals—29 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied, 250-350—4 hours,
      Additional Applied, 450–6 hours, and MUS 499, Recital
   2. MUS 325, 415, 416
   3. Piano Ensembles, MUS 181-481—4 hours
   4. MUS 498, Seminar: Performance Majors
   5. Upper level academic MUS Electives—6 hours
   6. 2 Additional Ensembles—2 hours

C. Emphasis for Organ Principals—29 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied, 250-350–4 hours,
      Additional Applied, 450–6 hours, and MUS 499, Recital
   2. MUS 215, 219, 417, 418
   3. Piano Ensembles, MUS 181-481—2 hours
   4. MUS 498, Seminar: Performance Majors
   5. Upper Level academic MUS Electives—6 hours
   6. 2 Additional Ensembles—2 hours

V. Major in Theory
A. Emphasis for Voice Principals—27 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies—2 semesters, 450–4 hours
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499, Recital, in Music Core
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience—2 semesters
   4. MUS 116
   5. Additional Upper Level Theory—6 hours
   6. Additional Upper Level History/Literature—6 hours
   7. MUS 490, Senior Project—4 hours
   8. Foreign Language, 200 level, French or German—3 hours

B. Emphasis for Organ Principals—30 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies—2 semesters, 450–4 hours
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499, Recital, in Music Core
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience—2 semesters
   4. MUS 215, 219, 417
   5. Additional Upper level Theory—6 hours
6. Additional Upper level History/Literature–6 hours
7. MUS 490, Senior Project–4 hours
8. Foreign Language, 200 level, French or German–3 hours
C. Emphasis for Piano Principals—27 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies–2 semesters, 450–4 hours
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499 in Music Core
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience–2 semesters
   4. MUS 415
   5. Additional Upper Level Theory–6 hours
   6. Additional Upper Level History/Literature–6 hours
   7. MUS 490, Senior Project–4 hours
   8. Foreign Language, 200 level, French or German–3 hours
D. Emphasis for Instrumental Principals—27 hours and 52 hour core (I).
   1. Additional Applied Studies–2 semesters, 450–4 hours
   2. Substitute MUS 399 with 499 in Music Core
   3. Additional Ensemble Experience–2 semesters
   4. Select Instrumental Methods–2 hours, from 237, 238, 241, 242, 314
   5. Additional Upper Level Theory–6 hours
   6. Additional Upper Level History/Literature–6 hours
   7. MUS 490, Senior Project–4 hours
   8. Foreign Language, 200 level, French or German–3 hours

VI. Major in Music with Studies in one of the following areas, select one in addition to 52 hour core (I).
A. Emphasis in Christian Studies–32 hours
   1. Select 8 MUS Elective hours from: MUS 215, 224, 312, 323, 390, 424, 430.
   2. Christian Studies Required Courses–24 hours
      a. CHR 113, 305, 333, 338; 243 or 244; PHL 240
      b. Select six CHR Elective hours
B. Emphasis in Management—26 hours
   1. Select 8 MUS Elective hours with advisor approval
   2. Management Required Courses: MGT 310, 312, 341, 432
   3. Select 6 Upper Level Elective hours from the School of Business.
C. Emphasis in Marketing—26 hours
   1. Select 8 MUS Elective hours with advisor approval
   2. MKT 328, 424, 440; MAT 114
   3. Select 6 Upper Level Elective hours from the School of Business.
D. Elective Studies in Communication Arts—26 hours
   1. Select 8 MUS Elective hours with advisor approval
   2. Requirements from Communication Arts–18 hours
      a. Select any 9 hours from COM courses.
      b. Select 9 Upper Level COM hours.

The Department of Music offers one major leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. In addition to General Core Curriculum and the Bachelor of Arts Specific Core, students desiring a major in music under the liberal arts degree must select a minor area of study outside the department of music. The student will select a principal area of applied study within the major.

Major in Music—48 hours
   I. MUS 103, 104, 111, 112, 203, 204, 211, 212
   II. MUS 220, 311, 315, 316
   III. Solo Performance Area Studies
      A. MUS 150-350–6 semesters, 12 hours
      B. MUS 399, Recital
   IV. Secondary Performance Studies: 221-222 (voice or instrumental principals)
      or 150V (keyboard principals)–2 hours
   V. Ensemble Experience–6 semesters
   VI. Recital Attendance, 6 semesters, MUS 000

Minor in Music—25 hours
   I. Applied Studies, MUS 150—4 hours
   II. MUS 111, 112, 103, 104, 220, 316
   III. Ensemble Experience–4 semesters
IV. Recital Attendance, 4 semesters, MUS 000
V. Select 3 hours from MUS 329, 429 or upper level “Theoretical” courses
VI. Available to majors outside MUS Department

The Department offers the Bachelor of Music major pursuing any of the emphases the completion of a minor in a second performing area by completion of: applied studies (4 semesters, 8 hours), ensemble experience (4 semesters), and participation in a non-credit recital performance in the second performance area.

Assessment of Majors
At the end of each semester of required applied study, the student is examined by a committee of the applied music faculty to determine if the student is sufficiently prepared to progress to the succeeding level of study. At the conclusion of the fourth semester the student will perform an applied examination for the faculty to determine if the student is prepared to enter upper level applied study. Each semester except the first, all music majors are required to appear in a public recital.

Student Organizations
- **Collegiate Music Education National Conference** is the student affiliate of Music Education Conference, the premier organization for K-12 music educators.
- **Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia** is a music fraternity for men founded in 1898 with the primary purposes of achievement of high musical ideals and true brotherhood among the musically minded. The Iota Sigma Chapter was established in 1960.
- **Pi Kappa Lambda National Music Honor Society** elects outstanding juniors and seniors to membership on the basis of musicianship and scholarship.
- **Sigma Alpha Iota**, international music fraternity for women, was organized “for music students and musicians who shall by their influence and their musical interest uphold the highest ideals of a music education; to raise the standard of productive musical work among the women students of colleges, conservatories, and universities.” Gamma Sigma chapter was formed in 1960 by the late Elizabeth Jarrel Fossey.

Student Awards
- **The Phi Mu Alpha Award** is presented to the male graduating senior who has demonstrated excellence in musicianship, leadership, loyalty, and service.
- **The Sigma Alpha Iota Award** is presented by the National Board of Sigma Alpha Iota to the member of the college chapter who is a music major and has attained the highest scholastic rating during her college course. The award is given upon recommendation of the head of the music department. The Sigma Alpha Iota Foundation Award is based on scholarship attainment, musicianship, and contribution to the local chapter of the fraternity.

Course Offerings in Music (MUS)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

Theoretical Courses
103. Ear Training and Sight Singing I (1) F, S
Corequisite: MUS 111.
Development of rudimentary music reading and aural skills. Use of computer applications outside of class.

104. Ear Training and Sight Singing II (1) F, S
Corequisite: MUS 112.
Further development of music reading and aural skills. Use of computer applications outside of class.

111. Music Theory I (3) F, S
Studies in pitch, intervals, scales, modes, triads, seventh chords, rhythm, and rudimentary partwriting in four parts (SATB) are undertaken. Placement by examination.

112. Music Theory II (3) F, S
Prerequisite: MUS 111.
Comprehensive study and application of voice-leading techniques related to the harmonic and melodic material associated with music of the Common Practice Period. Composition exercises will be realized within the choral idiom and will involve realization of figured bass as well as harmonization of unfigured bass lines and melodies. Harmonic progression, diatonic triads in 1st and 2nd inversion, basic form determinants, introductory dominant-function sonorities, and non-harmonic tones will be studied.
116. Singers Diction I (2) S
An introduction to International Phonetic Alphabet symbols as they apply to pronunciation for singing. An introduction to pronunciation and application of rules for singing in Italian, Church Latin, and English.

203. Ear Training and Sight Singing III (1) F, S
Corequisite: MUS 211.
Development of advanced music reading and aural skills. Use of computer applications outside of class.

204. Ear Training and Sight Singing IV (1) F, S
Corequisite: MUS 212.
Further development of advanced music reading and aural skills. Use of computer applications outside of class.

205. Vocal Methods I for Instrumental Music Education Majors (1) F
Basic instruction in singing and the teaching of singing, designed for Music Education majors whose primary instrument is not voice. The class meets 2 hours each week.

206. Singers Diction II (2) F
An introduction to pronunciation, application of rules for singing in French and German.

207. Vocal Methods II for Instrumental Music Education Majors (1) S
Prerequisite: MUS 205.
Sequel to Vocal Methods I.

211. Music Theory III (3) F, S
Prerequisite: MUS 112.
Continuation of MUS 112. Chromaticism and associated harmonic constructions for the dominant-function and pre-dominant-function type, secondary functions, modulation techniques, and modal mixture.

212. Music Theory IV (3) F, S
Prerequisite: MUS 211.
Comprehensive study of advanced chromatic harmony in tonal music of the Common Practice Period. The gradual dissolution of the tonal system and an introduction to basic 20th century compositional practices will be included with the mastery of elementary analytical skills, effective and articulate communication of theoretical ideas, and formal analytical discovery.

215. Service Playing I (1) F
A course designed to assist organists in the building of a worship service; hymn, anthem, and solo accompanying; and modulation.

216. Music Appreciation (3) F
Musical trends throughout the world and the ages. Included: contemporary music for all types as well as art/classical music and music of other cultures. For non-music majors only.

219. Service Playing II (2) S
Prerequisite: MUS 215.
Advanced service playing skills including oratorio accompaniment and figured bass playing.

220. Survey of Music Literature (3) S
Prerequisite: MUS 112.
Introduction to the historical styles of music through listening and score-reading to build a working knowledge of a basic music repertory through listening and score study. Attendance at and review of music performances will be required.

224. Foundations in Church Music (3) S—Even Years
Biblical, theological, and philosophical foundations for music ministry, including studies in historical and contemporary Christian worship and practical aspects: time management, staff relations, budgeting and training of volunteer leaders in the church program. Requires field observation (30 hours) in a local church music program.

237. String Methods (1) S—Odd Years
A class of string instruments is conducted as an introduction to the teaching of stringed instruments.

238. Woodwind Methods (1) F—Odd Years
A class in the fundamental concepts of teaching and playing the clarinet and saxophone. Emphasis is on the methods for teaching beginning school band programs.
241. **Brass Methods (1) F—Even Years**
A class in low brass instruments is conducted as an introduction to the teaching and playing techniques used in class teaching.

242. **Percussion Methods (1) S—Even Years**
A class in percussion instruments conducted as an introduction to the teaching of the instruments in this family.

301. **Computer Music Sequencing (2) W**
An introduction to music sequencing using computer sequencing programs and MIDI controlled synthesizers.

302. **Technology for Musicians (3) S**
Through study and laboratory experience, students become familiar with the capabilities of technology as they relate to composition, performance, analysis, teaching, and research. Review of basics of computer use: word processing, databases, spreadsheets, presentation software, desktop publishing, and Internet access as well as music sequencing, notation, improvisation, performance software, and music education software.

311. **Conducting I (2) F**
Prerequisite: MUS 211 or consent of instructor.
An introductory study of the grammar of conducting aimed at developing a usable repertoire of basic conducting patterns and styles. Techniques of conducting with and without the baton are included.

312. **Conducting II (Choral) (2) S**
A continuation of MUS 311 with an emphasis on applying the grammar of conducting to a choral setting. The course will introduce elements of choral rehearsal techniques but will focus on gaining increasing proficiency in conducting skills that are necessary for clear communication with the choir.

313. **Elementary Music Methods & Materials (3) S**
Methods and materials for teaching children music in grades kindergarten through six. Includes demonstration and observation of teaching at this level. Designed primarily for the music education major, this course involves study of a well-balanced program of singing, listening, rhythmic, creative, and instrumental activities.

314. **Conducting II (Instrumental) (2) S**
A continuation of MUS 311 with an emphasis on applying the grammar of conducting to an instrumental setting. The course will introduce elements of instrumental rehearsal techniques but will focus on gaining increasing proficiency in conducting skills that are necessary for clear communication with the instrumental ensemble.

315. **History of Music I (3) F**
Prerequisite: MUS 112 and MUS 220.
Survey of music from the Greeks to the Baroque c. 1700 with emphasis on the changing styles and forms of music through the study of compositions, composers, treatises, instruments, and performance practices. Extensive use of recordings and listening.

316. **History of Music II (3) S**
Prerequisite: MUS 315.
Survey of music from the late Baroque to the present day, with emphasis on the changing styles and forms of music through the study of compositions, composers, treatises, instruments, and performance practices. Extensive use of recordings and listening.

317. **Form and Analysis (2) F**
Prerequisite: MUS 212.
A comprehensive study of single movement forms drawn from a variety of musical periods. The ability to articulate musical ideas in both oral and written contexts will be the primary goal of this course.

318. **Seminar in Form and Analysis (2) S**
Prerequisite: MUS 317.
A study of single and multi-movement works drawn from a variety of musical periods. Selection of works studied will be guided in part by participants. The ability to articulate musical ideas in both oral and written contexts will the primary goal of this course.

319. **Marching Band Techniques (1) F—Even Years**
A comprehensive study of the organizational and musical techniques employed by the school marching band director, to include a survey of field and street procedures, precision drill, half-time pageantry, and study of the routines and music advocated by Casevant, Wright Bockman, Cacavas, and others. Included within the content of this study will be class lectures and guided observation of selected area bands, parades, half-time shows, contests, and festivals.
323. Hymnology (3) S—Odd Years
Analysis and appreciation of the great hymns of the church. A study of their sources, development, and use in services of today.

331. Orchestration (2) F
Prerequisite: MUS 212.
The individual characteristics of various instruments of the modern orchestra. The arrangement for orchestra and band of original or standard compositions and arrangements for ensemble groups, preparation of orchestral, band, and choral ensemble scores, calligraphy, music copy and layout, reproduction processes, and copyright law.

340. Arranging and Composing Methods (2) S
Prerequisite: MUS 211-2.
An introductory study of composition and arranging aimed at developing usable skills to compose, arrange, and adapt music from a variety of sources to meet the demands and ability levels of the contemporary music scene.

341. Symphonic Literature (3) S—As Needed
Prerequisite: MUS 212.
Major works of the symphonic idiom from early Viennese beginnings to 20th century.

358. Instructional Design VIII: Integrating Music into Classroom Instruction (2) F, S
Design and implementation of instruction through music with attention to current issues, problems and practices in the field including integration in classroom instruction, selection and teaching of rote songs and games, the child voice, directed listening, national standards, integration of technology, diversity, inclusion, faith, and ethics.

390. Church Music Internship (2) F, S
This course provides an opportunity for the student to gain practical experience in a church music ministry setting, with guidance and supervision provided by the local minister of music and a faculty member. The internship program entails approximately ten hours per week in the placement setting and a weekly class meeting.

405. Vocal Literature I (2) F—As Needed
Survey examination of the solo song in western music with particular attention to early Italian and British song and the development of the German *lied*.

406. Vocal Literature II (2) S—As Needed
Survey examination of the solo song in western music with particular attention to the development of the French *melodie* and 20th century British and American art song.

410. Counterpoint (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: MUS 212.
The study of contrapuntal techniques of the 16th, 18th, and 20th centuries.

415. Piano Pedagogy (2) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: Junior piano major standing or consent of instructor.
Professional, practical, and ethical considerations of private piano teaching. In-depth analysis of teaching materials. Compilation of a large body of resource materials will be a major project. Supervised teaching of the beginning piano student.

416. Piano Literature (2) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: Junior piano major standing or consent of instructor.
A survey of the standard literature for piano. Approach will be mainly historical. Assigned record listening, examination of variant scores, and classroom performance of musical selections. Each student will complete a research project.

417. Organ Pedagogy (2) F—As Needed
A course of instruction for organ majors of advanced standing, considering the methods and materials for teaching organ.

418. Organ Literature (2) S—As Needed
Instruction for organ majors of advanced standing, considering the literature for the organ.

419. Vocal Pedagogy (2) F—As Needed
Concepts in the teaching of applied voice with emphasis on the beginning student.
423. 20th Century Literature (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: MUS 211-2 or consent of instructor.
A study of music of the 20th century from Impressionism to the present. All media of performance will be investigated.

424. Church Music Education (2) S—Odd Years
Organizing and leading comprehensive church music ministry. Topics: preschool/children’s choir organization and leadership, instrumental ministry, scheduling, promotion, and integrating the ministry with other Christian education programs in church.

430. Advanced Choral Techniques (2) F
Prerequisite: MUS 312.
Advanced studies in choral conducting techniques including methods for addressing vocal techniques, diction, blend, balance, intonation, choral musicianship, and solving technical problems in the context of the choral rehearsal. Includes significant studies in vocal pedagogy, score analysis, and conducting of rehearsals.

440. Advanced Instrumental Techniques (2) F
Advanced studies in instrumental conducting, including methods for addressing complex musical problems in the context of rehearsal. Includes extensive score analysis, rehearsals, methods and materials, supervision of ensembles, selection and maintenance of instruments, class organization, scheduling, courses of study, and preparation for public performances, contests, and festivals.

490. Theory/Literature Senior Project (2) F, S
The senior project will consist of either a publicly performed, original composition, 20-30 minutes in length, or a research paper that treats a single historical or analytical problem in a comprehensive manner. The composition or paper will be evaluated at the end of the senior year by a faculty committee of three members.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department.

Applied Music
Individual applied music study is offered F, W, S, Su unless otherwise indicated and in all the areas listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bassoon</th>
<th>Oboe</th>
<th>Strings</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clarinet</td>
<td>Organ</td>
<td>Trombone or Euphonium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flute</td>
<td>Percussion</td>
<td>Trumpet or Cornet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guitar</td>
<td>Piano</td>
<td>Tuba</td>
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<tr>
<td>Horn</td>
<td>Saxophone</td>
<td>Voice</td>
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000. Recital Attendance
A pass/fail, non-credit course required of all music majors and minors.

121-2, 221-2. Class Piano (1) F, S Sequence
For the non-keyboard music majors to provide functional skills, including harmonizing, transposing, accompanying, improvising, playing by ear, and score reading. The course is organized on the premise that the first needs of the students are to learn to read fluently in all keys and to develop quickly a technical facility that allows them to play easily and musically. To be taken concurrently with MUS 111-2, 211-2.
131. Class Voice (1) S
A course designed for music majors whose applied area is other than voice. Fundamentals of diction and vocal production will be stressed.

136. Beginning Guitar Class (1) F
Small group instruction for the beginning guitarist. Music reading skills are not required. Topics: chording, basic picking patterns, basic chord reading skills. Not applicable to MUS major/minor.

213. Class Piano (1) Pass/Fail F
Course content is the same as MUS 214, but offered on a pass/fail basis.

214. Graded Class Piano (1) F
For non-music majors with little or no piano background. Emphasis on reading skills and basic technique needed for church, classroom, and personal enjoyment.

325. Class Piano (1) W
For keyboard majors only to develop functional skills: sight-reading, harmonizing, transposing, accompanying, and improvising. Meets twice weekly.

001I, 001K, 001V. Non-Credit Applied Music
Individual applied lessons for students who do not need or desire university credit. For billing purposes this will be treated as a 1-credit course be repeated.

001I—brass, woodwind, strings, percussion or guitar
001K—piano or organ
001V—voice

Individual applied instruction for the elective student and music major/minors in a performing area outside their principal area. Music minors may register at 300 level in their principal area after completing 4 hours of 150, 250. Permission of instructor required.

129I, 229I, 329I, 429I—brass, woodwind, strings, percussion or guitar
129K, 229K, 329K, 429K—piano or organ
129V, 229V, 329V, 429V—voice

MUS 150I-450I, 150K-450K, 150V-450V. Applied Music (1-3)
Individual applied lessons for students who have been admitted to a music major or minor program in their principal area. Requires a board examination or juried recital performance. Permission required to enroll for 3 hours.

150I, 250I, 350I 450I—brass, woodwind, strings, percussion or guitar
150K, 250K, 350K, 450K—piano or organ
150V, 250V, 350V, 450V—voice

MUS 160I, 160K, 160V. Applied Music for Pass/Fail (1)
Individual applied instruction offered on a pass/fail basis. May be taken for a maximum of 2 semesters.

160I, 260I, 360I, 450I—brass, woodwind, strings, percussion or guitar
160K, 260K, 360K, 460K—piano or organ
160V, 260V, 360V, 460V—voice

399. Recital (1)
Corequisite: MUS 350.
Public performance in recital approximately one-half hour in length. Prerequisite: Junior standing in applied music.

450C. Composition (1-2) F, S
Compositional study in small forms.

499. Recital (1)
Corequisite: MUS 450
Public performance in recital approximately one hour in length. Due to student teaching requirements the senior recital of students in the Music Education (Choral) program may be altered as to length and date at the discretion of the applied teacher.
Ensembles
All are offered F, S unless otherwise indicated.

100, 200, 300, 400. Jazz Band (1)
Admission by audition due to restricted instrumentation. Various phases of organization, techniques, literature, interpretation involved in professional demands on modern jazz artists. Performances include on and off campus activities. Meets once each week for two-hour rehearsal.

108, 208, 308, 408. Choral Union (1)
Choral ensemble open to university students, faculty, and staff and to community singers. This ensemble performs extended choral masterworks in at least one concert each semester and on occasion for the University Chapel and services of area churches.

135, 235, 335, 435. Symphonic Band (1)
A large traditional Symphonic Band open to all Union students. The band literature is chosen to represent the various historical and musical styles of excellent wind literature. Concerts are performed each semester. Rehearses three times a week.

155, 255, 355, 455. Chamber Ensembles (1)
Performance of literature for various combinations of voices and/or instruments composed specifically for smaller groups. Meets twice each week.

165, 265, 365, 465. Union University Handbell Choir (1)
Admission by audition. The choir will ring literature for 3-5 octaves of English handbells, using various ringing and damping techniques and special effects. The Choir will perform in churches, schools, and on campus. Rehearsals are held 3 times weekly.

181, 281, 381, 481. Piano Ensembles (1)
Small piano groups organized for instruction in playing music for more than one piano as well as for playing piano duets and trios. Meets twice weekly.

191, 291, 391, 491. Union University Singers (1)
Prerequisite: MUS 108 (2 hours) and successful audition.
Corequisite: MUS 208, 308, or 408 as appropriate to the student’s level.
This ensemble performs unaccompanied and accompanied choral literature drawn from various periods, styles, and cultural bodies of repertoire. Singers present performances as part of a spring tour of churches and schools, occasional performances in local venues, and with the Jackson Symphony Orchestra.

230. Accompanying (1) S
Accompanying art song, operatic and oratorio selections, and various instrumental works.

320, 420. Opera Workshop (1) F
Performance of opera scenes and arias or of full operas. Materials for performance will be chosen according to the skills and abilities of those in the course.
Department of Physics
College of Arts and Sciences

Faculty
Kyle L. Hathcox (1974-88, 1994). University Professor of Physics, Department Chair, and Associate Dean of Arts and Sciences. B.S. and Ph.D., University of North Texas; Additional study, Oak Ridge Associated Universities.

William Nettles (2006). Professor of Physics. B.S., Mississippi College; M.S., and Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

David A. Ward (1992, 1999). Professor of Physics. B.S. and M.A., University of South Florida; Ph.D., North Carolina State University.

Curriculum
The programs in physics at Union University seek to effectively serve all students within the institution, recognizing that each student’s needs may be different, with different career goals. The curriculum is designed to provide basic content for students classified as physics majors/minors, non-science majors, engineers, pre-professionals, and those preparing for a teaching career in secondary school. The physics faculty seek to help students understand the physical world (the universe) by examining the laws which govern all things, the methods by which the cosmos can be studied, and physics’ relationships to other aspects of human experience. The faculty endeavor to create an atmosphere in which students are challenged to acquire problem-solving skills using advanced mathematics and modern methods in science. Students are encouraged to develop in-depth analytical skills and an inquiring attitude toward scientific inquiry while maintaining a Christian worldview. The physics curriculum provides the liberal arts students with a working knowledge of science and meets the needs of students who wish to:

- pursue a teaching career in elementary or secondary school;
- enter engineering, one of the health professions, or an allied health field;
- become a professional/industrial physicist; or
- continue study of physics or a related field at the graduate level.

I. Major in Physics—38 semester hours
   A. Physics 231-232, 311, 430, 424-5, 498
   B. Select 18 hours from: PHY 262, 313, 314, 325, 360, 395*, 400, 416, 420, 495
   C. Prerequisites in Math: 211, 212, 213, 314
      *Must be approved Special Studies

II. Major in Engineering Physics—73 semester hours
   A. Prerequisites: CHE 111, 113; CSC 115; CSC 245 or 255; ECF 211; MAT 211, 212, 213, 314; MAT 315 or 208
   B. PHY 231, 232, 311, 313, 314, 325, 400—26 hours
   C. EGR 101, 105, 210, 250, 270, 275, 290, 343, 352; 420 or 450; 205 or 470; 491, 498—40 hours
   D. EGR/PHY 262 and EGR/PHY 360—7 hours
   E. Exempt from the requirement of a minor

III. Major in Physical Science—48 hours
   A. CHE 111, 112, 113, 211, 221—15 hours
   B. PHY 112, 231-32, 311, 310 or 301—22 hours
   C. Upper Level Electives from CHE &PHY—7 hours; maximum 1 hour from 424 and 1 from 498

IV. Minor in Physics—24 semester hours
   Physics 231-232, 311, + 10 hours of Physics electives except PHY 111, 112, 301, 310

V. Teacher Licensure in Physics (Grades 7-12)
   A. Complete the requirements shown above for the Physics major.
   B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 418, 433, PSY 213, 318, SE 225.
   C. Complete the applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

Assessment of Major
All Physics majors are required to take a research class, PHY 424, and a seminar class, PHY 498, in which presentations are made and students are questioned orally. Seniors must also take the Major Field Examination in physics and if seeking teacher licensure, complete the required education tests such as PRAXIS.
**Student Organizations**

The Society of Physics Students (SPS) stimulates an awareness of physics and the related sciences, and acquaints students with professional opportunities within the discipline. The organization promotes professionalism and pride in the physical sciences and assists students in studying, preparing, and presenting technical material. Membership is open to any student interested in physics.

**Student Awards**

The Physics Research Award is given by the faculty of the Department of Physics to the student who presents the best research paper of the year. The research must have been an original work and must be presented at a state, regional, or national professional meeting prior to the graduation.

The Freshman Physics Award is given to the freshman student completing PHY 231-232 who has shown outstanding scholastic achievement, Christian service, and school spirit.

**Course Offerings in Physics (PHY)**

( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

111. Principles of the Physical Sciences (4) F, W, S, Su
Introduction to physics and chemistry for non-science majors including their historical, philosophical, and social significance. Exercises are indicative of various scientific methods. Knowledge of basic algebra is assumed. Science credit will not be given after completion of a course in either CHE or PHY. Three lectures, one 2-hour laboratory/week.

112. Earth and Space Science (4) F, W, Su
Prerequisite: PHY 111. Reciprocal credit: GEO 112.
Earth science and astronomy: their nature, history, divisions, and relation to other sciences. The physical laws of nature will be examined as they apply to physical geography, meteorology, and astronomy. Three lectures, one 2-hour laboratory/week.

213-4. Introduction to Physics (4) 213—F–Odd, 214—S–Even
Prerequisite: MAT 111-2.
The first semester involves the study of classical mechanics, wave motion, fluid flow, sound, temperature, and heat. The second involves the study of electricity, magnetism, light, optics, and modern physics. Three lectures, one 3-hour laboratory/week.

231-2. University Physics I, II with Calculus (5) 231—F, 232—S
Pre- or Corequisite: MAT 211-2.
The first semester involves the study of classical mechanics, wave motion, fluid flow and sound. The second involves the study of temperature and heat, electricity, magnetism, light and optics. Four lectures, one laboratory/week.

262. Introductory Electronics (4) S—Odd Years
Prerequisite: MAT 212. Reciprocal credit: EGR 262. See EGR 262 for description.

301. Perspectives in Science (4) F, W
Prerequisite: PHY 111-2. Reciprocal credit: CHE 301.
The study of science from a historical and philosophical perspective in an interdisciplinary manner, exploring the complementarity of physical and biological sciences, while addressing relationships to other disciplines such as art, religion, and politics. Examines the role of science in global issues and life issues. Three lecture, 2 lab hours/week.

Prerequisite: PHY 111.
A non-technical course for the general student presenting a broad view of energy and its relationship to man and the environment. Topics: past and future demands, energy sources, storage and transportation of energy, environmental considerations, conservation, politics, economics, and national policy. Three lectures, 3 lab hours/week.

311. University Physics: Modern Physics (4) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: MAT 212 & PHY 232.
An introduction to special relativity, quantum mechanics, atomic, and nuclear physics. The laboratory involves investigations in radioactivity, as well as performing some of the classic experiments of modern physics. Three lectures, one 3-hour lab/week.

313. Intermediate Mechanics (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: PHY 232 & MAT 212.
Introduction to rectilinear and curvilinear dynamics of particles and rigid bodies; both Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations of mechanics will be developed and applied.
314. Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism (3) S—Odd Years
Prerequisites: MAT 212 & PHY 232.
Electric and magnetic fields both in media and a vacuum. Maxwell's equations are used to determine electromagnetic fields produced by a variety of charge and current distributions.

325. Thermodynamics & Statistical Mechanics (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisites: MAT 212 & PHY 232.
An intermediate survey of heat and thermodynamics including the concepts of temperature and heat, the laws of thermodynamics, thermodynamics potentials, the Maxwell relations and statistical methods applied to the thermodynamics of various states of matter, including gases, liquids, and quantum fluids.

360. Mathematical Methods in Science and Engineering (3) S—Odd Years
Prerequisites: MAT 213, PHY 232. Reciprocal Credit: EGR 360. See EGR 360 for description.

400. Optics and Lasers (3) S—Odd Years
Prerequisites: MAT 213, PHY 232.
Analyzes the behavior of electromagnetic radiation, emphasizing geometrical optics and instrumentation. The role of optics in spectroscopic measurements will be highlighted by discussing polarization and diffraction. Includes an introduction to laser physics and operations using systems, including excimer and neodymium-YAG lasers.

416. Physical Principles of Solid State Devices (3) S
Prerequisites: PHY 262 and 311. Reciprocal credit: EGR 416. See EGR 416 for description.

420. Quantum Mechanics (3) S—Even Years
Prerequisites: PHY 311 & MAT 314.
Fundamental principles of quantum mechanics, methods of calculation, and solutions to Schrodinger's equation. Applications to atomic, molecular, and nuclear physics with an introduction to operator notation. Three lecture hours/week.

424-425. Physics Research (1-3) F, S
Prerequisite: PHY 311.
Application of a simple piece of original work to include a literature search and summary paper on a topic of current interest in physics. Under faculty supervision, this work may be done off site at a national laboratory or comparable research facility.

430. Experimental Physics Laboratory (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisites: PHY 311 & MAT 213.
Modern experimentation, research, data acquisition and analysis. The theory, practice and reporting of research in a scientific format are demonstrated through experiments in atomic, nuclear, solid state, thermodynamics, and optics. One lecture, 4 lab hours/week.

498. Seminar (1-3) S
Prerequisite: 20 hours of physics and junior/senior standing.
Skills in scientific and technical presentations, written and oral, will be polished. To be used at the discretion of the department for majors/minors only.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual study under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-3) As Needed
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Department of Political Science
College of Arts and Sciences

Faculty
Sean Evans (2000). Associate Professor of Political Science and Department Chair. B.A., David Lipscomb University; M.A., University of Alabama; Ph.D., University of Colorado.

Ed Bryant (2004). Lecturer in Political Science and Special Assistant to the President. B.A. and J.D., University of Mississippi.

Kevin J. Cooney (2004). Associate Professor of Political Science. B.A., Oral Roberts University; M.A., Lancaster University, England; Ph.D., Arizona State University.

Micah Watson (2007). Assistant Professor of Political Science and Director, Center for Religion and Politics. B.A., University of California at Davis; M.A., Baylor University; Ph.D., Princeton University.

Mission Statement
The Department of Political Science seeks to create active, informed citizens and leaders who use their analytical, research, and communication skills to improve their community.

Curriculum
Called the "queen of the sciences" by Aristotle because of its impact on law, society, philosophy, ethics, economics, and religion, political science is more than the study of government, political attitudes and behavior, and public policy. It is the study of people, their motives, their values, their relations with others, and the best way for individuals and groups to achieve their goals while improving society. Moreover, as Christians, the study of politics increases our understanding of God by learning how He wants us to live with others and how our faith leads us to be good stewards of our local, national, and global community.

Consequently, the Department seeks to (1) create an active, informed citizenry capable of influencing government; (2) prepare students for a changing world by developing and refining their analytical, communication, and research skills; (3) foster the understanding of the role of Christians in the public square and the most effective means to renew society; (4) prepare students for graduate and professional opportunities in politics, law, public service in the U.S. and abroad, business, teaching, and other endeavors; and (5) develop students who can be leaders in political, social, and religious institutions.

To this end, the Department offers a broad range of courses that focus on how individuals and groups interact with governmental and global systems while preparing students to exercise leadership in our changing domestic and global worlds. Each student begins by orienting themselves to the discipline by taking classes in each of the subfields of political science (American Politics, Comparative Politics, International Relations, Political Theory, and Research Methods). Then students take six hours of both American and Global politics courses to ensure a balance in their studies while having nine additional hours to pursue their specific interests. Moreover, the Department encourages both practical and theoretical learning through internships and study abroad experiences which provide a broader understanding of other cultures and worldviews. Finally, the capstone experience provides students the opportunity to synthesize their knowledge in writing their senior thesis.

I. Political Science Major Requirements—42 hours
   A. Required: PSC 111, 211, 214, 245, 322, 323, 498.
   B. Upper-level American Politics—6 hours
   C. Upper-level International Relations/Comparative Politics—6 hours
   D. Elective PSC—9 hours

II. Teacher Licensure for Government (Grades 7-12)
   A. Major requirements for PSC as shown above to include 313 and 332.
   B. Additional requirements for licensure: GEO 112; 215 or 216; HIS 211 and 212, 101, 102.
   C. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 425, 433; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
   D. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   E. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

III. Political Science Minor—21 hours
   A. Required courses: PSC 111, 211.
   B. PSC Electives including a minimum of 6 upper-level hours—15 hours

IV. Pre-Law Advising Program
   Dr. Sean Evans serves as Union University’s pre-law advisor. Students planning to attend law school should
consult with him for information and assistance.

Assessment of Majors
Political science majors culminate their studies by taking Senior Seminar (PSC 498) in which they will demonstrate the ability to write a quality, in-depth political science research paper using the methods of the discipline. The student will present his/her paper to fellow seminar members and political science faculty. All senior political science majors must take the Major Field Achievement Test in Political Science.

Student Organizations
Pi Sigma Alpha is the National Honor Society in Political Science. Eligible students are juniors who have completed ten semester hours of work in political science including at least one upper-division course, with an average grade of B or higher in those courses. They must also have achieved an overall GPA placing them in the top one-third of their whole class (i.e., junior or senior class). They need NOT be political science majors or minors to qualify for membership.

The Political Science Club exists for the purpose of promoting an interest in politics, policy, and political participation on the part of Union University students. The Political Science club is open to majors, minors, and any Union University community member interested in politics.

The Union Pre-Law Society is open to all students regardless of major who are interested in attending law school. The purpose is to promote a greater understanding of law and the legal profession and to prepare students for law school.

Student Awards
Departmental Awards are given to graduating seniors for outstanding work in fulfilling a departmental major or minor.

The John W. Burgess Award is granted to a graduating senior for meritorious work in political science.

Political Science Research Awards are presented for the best original research papers presented as part of the requirements for any political science course.

Course Offerings in Political Science (PSC)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

111. Introduction to Political Science (3) F
An introduction to the concepts and concerns of political science: the power relationships among men, between men and the state, and among nations.

211. Politics and Government of the United States (3) F, S
A study of the development, structure, and operation of our national government.

214. World Politics (3) S
A study of the basic concepts of international politics, national power, diplomacy and warfare, and other vital interests of nations.

245. Research Methodology (3) S
Research methodologies utilized in political science.

300. Politics and Film (3) F—Even Years
The impact of film on the politics and thinking of American society towards concepts such as war, peace, race, regions of the world and political ideas.

313. Political Parties in the United States (3) F—Even Years
A study of the nature, development, and functioning of political parties in the United States. Attention is given to leaders, issues, and problems of our party system.

315. History and Government of Tennessee (3) S
Reciprocal Credit: HIS 315. See HIS 315 for course description.

322. Western Political Thought I (3) F—Even Years
Great political thinkers in the Western tradition from the Greeks to the 17th Century.

323. Western Political Thought II (3) S—Odd Years
Great political thinkers in the Western tradition from the 17th century to the present.

324. Contemporary Global Issues (3) S—Odd Years
Current affairs focusing on events and attitudes within the world community with an assessment of their impact on domestic and foreign policy decisions in the U.S. and abroad.
325. Politics and Governments of Asia (3) S—Odd Years
A study of Asia in modern times with emphasis on China, Japan, and one additional state selected on the basis of political conditions in Asia at the time of the course.

330. Public Administration and Policy Making (3) S—Even Years
A study of the “fourth branch” of government of the United States with a focus on the development of public policy and its administration. The relationship among the executive, legislative, and judicial branches is also emphasized.

332. Comparative Political Systems (3) F—Even Years
An analysis of the primary political systems that form the basis of modern nation-states, namely, liberal democratic systems, communist and post-communist systems, and the developing systems of the post-colonial international community. This course does not deal with particular governmental structures.

333. International Organizations and Law (3) F—Odd Years
International organizations, both governmental and non-governmental, as they interact with international community. International law and its development are examined.

340. The Judicial Process F—Even Years
The nature of law, the principal actors in the legal system—police, lawyers, and judges—and their roles in the system as well as the ability of courts to make social policy.

342. The United States Congress (3) F—Odd Years
The role of Congress in American government, including congressional elections, representation, the organization of Congress, and policy-making and its interaction with others such as the president, interest groups, the media, and political parties.

344. The American Presidency (3) S—Odd Years
A study of the constitutional, institutional and historical development of the presidency with special attention to the selection, roles, and powers of the president and his interaction with other political actors.

355. Politics of the Developing States (3) S—Odd Years
Developing states referred to as the Third (Fourth) World, including Bangladesh, most of Africa, and parts of SE Asia, beginning with the end of the colonial period.

360. Politics of Islam (3) S—Even Years
The politics of Islamic beliefs such as traditionalism, reformism, and secularism, and their political influence on governments throughout the Islamic world and their relationship with Israel.

365. International Security (3) F—Odd Years
Strategic theory, terrorism, counterterrorism, military intervention, and intelligence in the contemporary world.

400. Democratization and Human Rights (3) S—Even Years
A study of the theoretical underpinnings of democracy and the origins and development of human rights in the world today.

411. American Foreign Policy (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: HIS 211 or 212. Reciprocal credit: HIS 411. See HIS 411 for description.

414. International Relations Theory (3) F—Odd Years
Traditional and modern international relations theories such as realism, idealism, and postmodernism.

415. Constitutional Law I (3) F—Odd Years
A study of the constitutional structure of government as developed by the U.S. Supreme Court relating to federalism, the separation of powers, the jurisdiction of the courts, the taxing power, the war power, and the commerce power.

416. Constitutional Law II (3) S—Even Years
A study of the constitutional doctrines relating to civil rights and civil liberties such as First Amendment freedoms, equal protection, privacy, and rights of the accused.

425. Politics and Religion (3) S—Even Years
An examination of the interaction between politics and religion in domestic and international politics.
431. Political Science Internship (repeatable up to 6) As Needed
Individually designed study which permits the upper-level student to learn through participation in actual government settings, either domestic or international. Close consultation with the department in the design of this study will be necessary to conform to University standards regarding internships.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-3) As Needed
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Department of Psychology
College of Arts and Sciences

Faculty

Jinni Leigh Blalack (1991). Associate Professor of Psychology. B.S., Union University; M.A., Middle Tennessee State University; additional study, Tennessee State University.

Paul Deschenes (2000). Associate Professor of Psychology and Director of Counseling Services. B.A., University of Florida; Psy.D., Rosemead School of Psychology.

Joanne Stephenson (1988). Professor of Psychology. B.S. and M.S., University of Tennessee at Martin; Ed.D., University of Memphis.

David Vickery (1981). Professor of Psychology. B.A., Wake Forest University; M.A., Appalachian State University; Ph.D., University of Georgia.

Mission Statement
Committed to academic excellence and development of the whole person, the Department of Psychology strives to challenge and support students in developing a better understanding of human relations and individual adjustment by applying concepts to their personal living. Within a Christian context, the psychology major gives students the preparation for graduate study and the foundation for effective interaction with others in a variety of career settings.

I. Major in Psychology—30 hours
Psychology 213, 311, 410 and 412 are required of all majors.

II. Minor in Psychology—21 hours
Psychology 213 and 410 are required of all minors.

Assessment of Majors
Psychology Majors are required to take PSY 410 during the Senior year as capstone to the major.

Student Organizations
The Psychology Club, open to all students, provides information regarding graduate programs and job opportunities for PSY majors and minors, provides information about and encourages the reading of current writings in the field, encourages association among Psychology students, promotes scholastic achievement, and provides information to students who want to learn more about the major.

Psi Chi is the National Honor Society in Psychology, founded 1929, to encourage, stimulate, and maintain excellence in scholarship, and advance the science of psychology. Membership is open to majors who have completed 3 semesters with 9 PSY hours, a 3.0 CUM GPA and a 3.5 PSY GPA.

Student Award
The Dr. Bill Bouchillon Psychology Excellence is given to an outstanding graduating senior with a 3.5 GPA or greater in psychology as selected by the Psychology faculty.

Course Offerings in Psychology (PSY)
( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

213. Introduction to Psychology (3) F, W, S, Su
A survey of the various areas included in the field of psychology, using the bio-social and scientific approaches to understanding behavior.

219. Developmental Psychology (3) W, S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Human development from the prenatal stage through older adulthood. Emphasis: emotional, social, physical, motor, and psychological development of the individual.

*225. Survey of Exceptionalities (3) F, W, S, Su
See SE 225 for course description.
311. Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (3) F, S
Prerequisite: PSY 213. Recommended: MAT 114.
Basic statistical measures and concepts necessary to understand psychological literature, with application to the behavioral sciences with emphasis on experimental design.

312. Industrial Psychology (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
An overview of psychology in the work place, relating to motivation, personnel selection and training, leadership styles, and human relations.

313. Adolescent Psychology (3) S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
A study of the individual during adolescent years with emphasis on the development of self-identity and the problems faced by the American adolescent.

315. History of Psychology (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
The development of psychology from its early beginnings to the present with emphasis upon the various schools of psychology and contributions of outstanding individuals.

316. Behavioral and Cognitive Theories of Learning (3) F, S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Prominent theories of learning in the context in which they were originated, their influence upon contemporary psychological thought, and their present applications.

317. Abnormal Psychology (3) F, S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Causes and types of abnormal phenomena, mental hygiene, and therapeutic methods.

318. Psychological Foundations of Education (3) F, S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Applying psychological principles to education. Learning, motivation, human growth and development are emphasized.

320. Adult Psychology (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Late adolescence through late adulthood using the theoretical framework of the life-span with emphasis on physical, cognitive, social and emotional development.

323. Theories of Personality (3) F
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
An introduction to the various theoretical positions regarding the development of personality placed in a general context of psychological theory and related to the psychological adjustment of the individual.

324. Child Growth and Development (3) F, S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Physical, cognitive, social and emotional growth of children from prenatal through adolescence. Emphasis on major theories of development, their significance and issues for teachers and other professionals who work with children.

328. Physiological Psychology (3) S
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
The physiological bases of behavior with emphasis upon the neural substrates and biochemical bases of behavior, the sensory functioning and response capabilities of the organism and the genetic determinants of behavior.

330. Health Psychology (3) S
Stress, its effects and how to deal with it will be studied from a conceptual and application basis. Related topics include smoking, obesity, hypertension, headaches, insomnia, type A behavior, gastrointestinal disorders, cancer, and diabetes.

338. Issues in Psychology and Religion (3) W
Prerequisite: PSY 213.
Explores the relationship between psychology and religion. Topics include guilt, conscience, growth/maturity, the Church and mental health, and Christian counseling.
400. Positive Psychology (3) F, W  
Prerequisites: PSY 213 plus 6 additional hours from PSY, SOC, SW.  
Explores the theory of Positive Psychology and its principles of learned optimism and authentic mental health.

410. Advanced General Psychology (3) F, S  
Prerequisite: 15 hours of PSY.  
An extensive and in-depth study of the field emphasizing current research, issues, and methodology. In-depth coverage of the major areas of psychology.

412. Experimental Psychology (3) F, S  
Prerequisite: PSY 213.  
Theoretical and practical aspects of experimental psychology with emphasis on experimental designs and results, practical applications of theoretical concepts and principles using individual and class projects, research techniques, written reports of projects, and journal readings.

413. Psychological Assessment (3) S  
Prerequisite: PSY 213. Suggested: PSY 311 & 317.  
Methods of evaluation of individuals, including Exceptionalities, and the nature of administration and interpretation of intelligence, interest, personality, achievement and aptitude tests.

415. Applied Research (3) F  
Prerequisite: PSY 311 & 412, Senior PSY major & Instructor Permission.  
Hands-on, group research on various topics that include synthesizing findings into a research paper.

417. Field Research Presentation (1) S  
Prerequisite: PSY 415 and Instructor Permission  
Research presentation experience at a professional conference building on and refining the experiences and findings of PSY 415.

418. Social Psychology (3) F  
Prerequisite: PSY 213 & SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SOC 418.  
Factors which underlie the development of social behavior, social aspects of personality development and interaction between the individual and groups.

422. Sport Psychology (3) S  
Prerequisite: PSY 213. Reciprocal credit: PEWS 421. See PEWS 421 for description.

425. Introduction to Counseling (3) S  
Prerequisite: PSY 213, 317, or consent of the instructor.  
An introduction to the field of counseling. Various approaches will be studied, as well as job opportunities and the history of the counseling relationship itself. Supervised practice is a part of the course requirements.

435. Contemporary Issues in the Family (3) W  
Reciprocal credit: SOC 435. See SOC 435 for description.

490. Practicum (3) F, W, S, Su  
Prerequisites: PSY 213, 317, 12 additional PSY hours, and prior approval.  
Field experience in a community agency. A journal and research paper are required. Purchase of professional liability insurance is required.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed  
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed  
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand  
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand  
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand  
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand  
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).
498-9. Seminar (1-3) F On Demand
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only.
Mission Statement
The mission of the Department is to provide students with a broad background in the study of society and human relationships from a Christian perspective, to enable them to enter graduate programs or entry level positions in their respective discipline.

Curriculum

I. Sociology major—33 semester hours
The courses in Sociology are designed for two types of students: (1) those who desire pre-professional training for sociology or other related fields of human relations, and (2) those who seek to understand underlying principles in human relations, the role of custom and group psychology in collective behavior, the structure of society, the problems of group living, and the tendencies toward the improvement or the disintegration of society. Courses are designed to present both a practical and a scientific analysis of human relationships in the various areas of social life.

A. SOC 211, 317, 417, 418, 419, 422
B. SOC Electives: 15 hours.

II. Family Studies major—42 hours
The family, as a basic building block of society, is critical to the functioning of society as a whole. The contribution of the Christian community to the development of leaders in family relations is crucial. The Family Studies major focuses on the development of the individual in the context of family and society. The program is designed to prepare students for (a) professional careers in a variety of human service areas; (b) leadership roles in church, school, and community; (c) personal roles in family living; and (d) graduate education. Graduates with the major meet all requirements for the provisional Certified Family Life Educator (CFLE) designation from the National Council on Family Relations. Graduates who do not pursue graduate study typically find employment as parent educators, child life specialists and program directors in public and private agencies.

A. Prerequisites: SOC 211, PSY 213, SW 200.
B. SOC 225, 325, 333, 370, 411, 422, 425; CHR 243; COM 235; ECF 415; PSY 219; SW 335
C. Select 6 total hours from 2 different areas:
   1. SOC 310, 319, 321, 420
   2. PSY 313, 324, 418, 425, 435
   3. PEWS 113, 301
D. Optional experience: study at Focus on the Family Institute may substitute for one or more courses above. See the Department Chair for details.

III. Criminal Justice minor—21 hours
The minor in Criminal Justice is for students with an interest in academic preparation in the fields of criminal justice, including investigation, courts, and corrections. Crime is of major domestic and international concern and efforts to find effective responses to it continue. Since 9/11 terrorists attack on America, Homeland Security has been a burgeoning field. According to the US Department of Labor, public and private security employment is expected to continue to increase. The profession of Criminal Investigation and Forensics is one of the fastest growing vocations in the country. The contribution of the Christian community in the field of Criminal Justice is critical. The field of Criminal Justice is also a mission field that is in need.

A. Required Courses: SOC 211, CRJ/SOC 250, CRJ/SOC 312
B. Select 12 hours from: CRJ/SOC 320; CRJ 315, 325, 330, 335, 410; SOC 411.

IV. Family Studies minor—21 hours
A. SOC 225, 425
B. 15 semester hours from 2 different areas shown in I. B., C., D. of the major.

V. Sociology minor—21 semester hours
A. SOC 211, 417
B. Fifteen SOC hours, 6 of which must be upper-level.

VI. Human Studies minor—21 semester hours
The interdisciplinary Human Studies minor is designed to give flexibility to the student interested in education and human studies.
A. Include two of the following: PSY 213, SOC 211, SE 225.
B. Fifteen hours, 9 of which must be upper-level, from EDU, PSY, SE, SOC, SW.

Assessment of Majors
Sociology majors round out their program with SOC 497: Senior Capstone Seminar. Senior Sociology students engage in original research which draws upon theoretical knowledge acquired in SOC 417 and research methodology gained in SOC 422. A major original research and oral presentation are the cumulative outcomes of the Sociology major.
The capstone experience for Family Studies students is found in SOC 411: Internship. In this course students are given the opportunity to apply knowledge from their coursework, clarify their own professional objectives, and gain professional experience in an approved community agency. Family Studies students complete a substantive term paper and senior portfolio in the Internship.

Student Organizations
Pi Gamma Mu, national social science honor society, seeks to improve scholarship in social studies; to inspire service to humanity by an intelligent approach to the solution of social problems; and to engender sympathy towards others with different opinions and institutions. Students who have completed 20 hours of social science with a "B" average or above are eligible for membership.
Sociologists in Motion offers Sociology, Family Studies and Human Studies majors/minors opportunities for fellowship, sociological networking, and to guide individuals in the field; to open the field of Sociology to prospective students; and to demonstrate Christian love through ministry opportunities.

Student Awards
The Pi Gamma Mu Scholarship Leader Award is presented to the graduating member of the society with the highest academic average.

Course Offerings in Sociology (SOC)
( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

211. Principles of Sociology (3) F, W, S, Su
An introduction to the scientific study of human behavior in group settings.

213. Social Problems (3) S—Even Years
A practical introduction to some of the specific contemporary social issues such as crime, domestic violence, and alcohol and drug addiction.

225. Relationships, Marriage and Families (3) F, S, Su
Reciprocal credit: SW 225.
An investigation of the sociocultural and historical factors influencing relationships, marriage and families emphasizing challenges, prevention and intervention.

250. Introduction to Criminal Justice (3) F
Reciprocal credit: CRJ 250. See CRJ 250 for description.

300. Sport Sociology (3) S—Even Years
Reciprocal credit: PEWS 300.
Application of sociological principles to sport and athletics. Exploration of sport as a social institution in American society and how it is an agent of social change.

310. Social and Economic Justice (3) F, W, S
Prerequisites: CHR 111 and 112. Reciprocal credit: SW 310. See SW 310 for description.

312. Criminology (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: CRJ 312. See CRJ 312 for description.

317. Community Life and Social Structure (3) F
Prerequisite: SOC 211.
An exploration and analysis of social forces that structure human community. An overview of the process of urbanization in America, and the various ways in which rural and urban community life are organized into diverse social patterns. Contains a service-learning component.
319. Sociology of Religion (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: SOC 211.
A sociological analysis of religious practice and belief. The intersection of religion with personal, family and social life is emphasized. Cults, sects, fundamentalism and radicalism are all examined in this context.

320. Juvenile Delinquency (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250; Reciprocal credit: CRJ 320. See CRJ 320 for description.

321. Social Gerontology (3) F
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SW 321.
A brief, comprehensive introduction to the subject of aging. The social and socio-psychological aspects will be examined.

324. Social Deviance (3) S—Odd Years
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SW 324.
Focuses on why certain individuals violate social norms and the ways society responds and attempts to control deviant behavior. Topics include: defining, measuring and explaining social deviance and types of deviant behavior as well as personal and social consequences of deviant behavior.

325. Families Across Cultures (3) F, S
Reciprocal credit: SW 325.
The family as an object of sociological inquiry within the context of cross-cultural, multi-cultural and historical bases. Continuity and change, similarities and differences are emphasized.

333. Parent-Child Relations (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211.
Social and historical context of parent-child interaction over the life course; analysis of theories, research and educational programs; socialization into the family; examination of parenting as a developmental process. Overview of the parenting process in diverse cultural and familial structures. Current issues in child rearing.

355. Cultural Anthropology (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: SOC 211.
A study of humanity, biologically and culturally, including its origins, changes, and present-day manifestations utilizing a cross-cultural approach. Topics: language, food gathering, kinship, social stratifications; economic, political, religious structures.

370. Gender and Sexuality (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SW 370.
Gender and sexuality in American society and cross-culturally with consideration to the role of gender in structuring identity, male/female interaction, and constraining or expanding opportunities. Topics: Sexual development, function and dysfunction, cultural and socio-psychological issues, and Christian, ethical and moral responses.

411. Internship (3) S
Prerequisites: 21 SOC hours including 417 or 425; 422; and departmental approval.
A field situation in a community agency. Supervision will be provided by the agency and department. A journal and substantive term paper are required.

417. The History of Social Thought (3) S
Prerequisites: 6 hours of SOC including SOC 211.
The origin and development of social thought with an emphasis on contemporary social theory.

418. Social Psychology (3) F
Prerequisites: SOC 211, PSY 213. Reciprocal credit: PSY 418. See PSY 418 for description.

419. Social Diversity and Inequality (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SW 419.
A study of the social, cultural, historical, political-economic, and psychological dimensions of minority-majority group relations with an emphasis on American society. Problems and intervention strategies will be examined.

420. Death and Dying (3) S—Even Years
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SW 420.
An interdisciplinary investigation of death and dying exploring contributions from anthropology, ethics, health sciences, history, literature, psychology, religion, and sociology. Strategies of counseling with dying persons and their families will be central.
422. Research Methods (3) F
Prerequisite: MAT 114; 6 additional hours in SOC including 211.
Research design, applied techniques, and data analysis methods with emphasis on a research project, from problem formulation to research report.

425. Strengthening Marriage and Families (3) F
Prerequisites: SOC 211, 225.
Family theories from sociological and family studies perspectives exploring historical roots, assumptions, concepts, and applications for strengthening relationships. Emphasizes premarital and family life education, marriage and family enrichment.

435. Contemporary Issues in the Family (3) W
Prerequisite: SOC 211, 225. Reciprocal credit: PSY 435.
An in-depth look at the family, life issues, threats and challenges today. Biblical principles related to such issues as parent-child relationships, work and family, divorce and family violence are discussed. Preventive techniques and solutions are considered.

497. Senior Capstone Seminar (3) S
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and permission of instructor; Pre or Corequisites: SOC 417, 422.
An in-depth look at the family, life issues, threats and challenges today. Biblical principles related to such issues as parent-child relationships, work and family, divorce and family violence are discussed. Preventive techniques and solutions are considered.

Course Offerings in Criminal Justice (CRJ)
( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

250. Introduction to Criminal Justice (3) F
Reciprocal credit: SOC 250.
An introductory study of the criminal justice system, including the structure, process and function of the police, the court system and its subsystems, and the processing of offenders.

312. Criminology (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SOC 312.
A study of theories and research in relation to the causes of crime, punishment and treatment of crime.

315. Fundamentals of Criminal Law (3) S
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250.
An analysis of the origins and principles of criminal law; crimes against property, persons, and public order; criminal liability; complicity and conspiracy.

320. Juvenile Delinquency (3) S
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250. Reciprocal credit: SOC 320.
An examination of theories and research concerning juvenile delinquency, the processing of juvenile offenders, and social factors influencing delinquency.

325. Corrections (3) S
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250
An examination of the correctional system, incarceration, alternatives to incarceration and some of the controversial issues involving corrections in the United States.

330. Criminal Investigation (3) F
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250
An analysis of methods of investigation of felony crimes. Techniques of crime scene analysis, interrogation and other investigative techniques are emphasized.

335. Prevention and Deterrence (3) F
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250
A survey of procedures and materials used by the private and public sectors in providing site security and crime prevention.

410. Criminal Justice Administration (3) F
Prerequisites: SOC 211 and CRJ/SOC 250
An examination of the organization, duties and responsibilities of criminal justice agencies with emphasis on police agencies (local, state, and federal).
Available in all prefixes:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) As Needed
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) As Needed
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) As Needed
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) As Needed
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-3) F As Needed
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only.
McAfee School of Business Administration

Dean
R. Keith Absher (2004). Dean of the McAfee School of Business Administration and Professor of Marketing. B.A. and M.B.A., Jacksonville State University; M.A.S., University of Alabama-Huntsville; Ph.D., University of Arkansas.

Mission Statement
To provide a quality undergraduate business education within a Christian context, to produce scholarly contributions to the business academic disciplines, and to develop graduates prepared to serve in the challenging global environment of today’s organizations.

Goals
• Place graduates with quality organizations
• Be student focused
• Encourage life-long learning
• Provide an integrated knowledge-base across disciplines
• Locate new opportunities for growth
• Integrate faith and learning in every classroom
• Establish mutually beneficial relationships with the business community.

Faculty
William R. Nance, Jr. (2000). Associate Professor of Management and Department Chair. B.S., Regis University; M.B.A., Union University; D.B.A., Nova Southeastern University.

C. Steven Arendall (1990). Professor of Management and Director of the M.B.A. Program, Germantown. B.B.A. and M.B.A., University of Memphis; Ph.D., University of Tennessee at Knoxville.


Don Christensen (2002). Professor of Finance. B.B.A. and M.B.A., University of Memphis; Ph.D., University of South Carolina.

Joe Harrison (1998). Associate Professor of Management. B.A., Stephens College; M.B.A., University of Memphis; Candidate for Ph.D., University of Memphis.

M. Kenneth Holt (1987). Associate Professor of Economics and Management. Director of Center for Business and Economic Development. B.S., Union University; M.S., Louisiana State University; Ph.D. candidate, University of Memphis.

Kyle A. Huggins (2007). Assistant Professor of Marketing. B.S. and M.B.A., Union University; Doctoral Candidate, University of Arkansas.

Scott Lawyer (2000). Associate Professor of Management. B.P.A., University of Mississippi; J.D., University of Mississippi.

Karen C. Miller (1997). Associate Professor of Accounting. B.S.B.A., Freed-Hardeman University; M.Ac., University of Tennessee at Martin; Ph.D., University of Mississippi; C.P.A.

Deborah Newell (1988). Assistant Professor of Accounting. B.S. and M.B.A., Murray State University; C.P.A.

Howard Newell (1982). University Professor of Business Administration. B.S. and M.S., Southern Illinois University; Ph.D., Indiana University.

Walton M. Padelford (1980). University Professor of Economics. B.S., Mississippi College; M.S. and Ph.D., Louisiana State University; Additional study, San Francisco Xavier de Chuquisaca.

Roland Porter (2004). Associate Professor of Business. B.S., Lane College; J.D., University of California–Berkley.
Curriculum

The McAfee School of Business Administration offers majors in Business Administration and Accounting, leading to the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. Each major is required to complete the General Core Curriculum, the B.S.B.A. Specific Core Curriculum, major requirements as detailed below and a minor in University Studies or a minor outside the School of Business. The student seeking Tennessee Teacher Licensure in business subjects will select an appropriate major and complete the Professional Education Minor; details are shown below under “Teacher Licensure.”

A minimum grade of C is required in all upper level courses in the B.S.B.A. specific core. All majors offered through the McAfee School of Business Administration require the B.S.B.A. Specific Core consisting of: ACC 211-2; ECF 211-2, 320; BAD 224; CSC 105, MAT 114; MGT 310, 312, 321; MKT 328.

I. Major in Accounting—48 hours
   A. ECF 415, 430
   B. ACC 311, 313, 314, 315, 350, 410, 413
   C. MGT 324, 341, 445, 475
   D. Upper-level ACC Elective—3 hours
   E. Upper-level Business or Advisor-approved Electives—6 hours
   F. No minor is required with the Accounting Major.

II. Major in Business Administration—30 hours (Major Core + one concentration)
   A. Core required of all majors: ECF 415, 430; MGT 341, 475, 445, and 6 hours Business or Advisor-approved Upper-level Electives
   B. Concentration in Economics: ECF 411, 412, 498
   C. Concentration in International Business: ICS 320, MGT 420, MKT 433; Minor in Spanish or French.
   D. Concentration in Management: MGT 410, 420, 432
   E. Concentration in Marketing: MKT 350, 424, 433

III. Teacher Licensure

Teacher Licensure in Business Education, Business Technology and Marketing requires students to complete the following:
   A. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326; PSY 213, 318; SE 225; EDU 419, 433.
   B. Complete the BSBA with a major in Business Administration or Accounting.
      1. Business Education completes the BSBA and major; earning a dual licensure with Business Technology.
      2. Economics completes the BSBA with a major in Business Administration (Economics Concentration) and completes additional Social Science requirements: HIS 101, 102, 211, 212; GEO 112, and either GEO 215 or 216
      3. Marketing completes the BSBA with a major in Business Administration (Marketing Concentration).
   C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II.
   D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

I. Minor in Accounting—18 hours
   A. ACC 211, 212, 313, 315
   B. Upper Level ACC Electives

II. Minor in Economics—18 hours
   A. ECF 211, 212, 411, 412
   B. Upper Level ECF Electives

III. Minor in Management—18 hours
   A. MGT 312, 341; MAT 114; MKT 328
   B. Upper Level MGT Electives—6 hours

IV. Minor in Management for Non-Business Professionals—21 hours
   A. ACC 211 and ECF 211
   B. MGT 348; MKT 328; ECF 415
   C. Upper-level Business elective—6 hours

V. Minor in Marketing—18 hours
   A. MKT 328, 424, 440; MAT 114
   B. Upper Level MKT Electives
VI. Minor in University Studies—18 hours
   A. Available only with the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration; all courses must be taken outside the School of Business.
   B. No more than 9 hours may be taken below 300 level.
   C. No more than 13 hours may be taken under one prefix.
   D. Course must be approved by the faculty advisor and cannot duplicate with the general core curriculum.

VII. Minor in Actuarial Science (to accompany the completion of a Business Major and the B.S.B.A.)—21 hours
   See the Department of Mathematics for details.

Assessment of Majors

Proficiency in accounting, economics, finance, management, marketing, quantitative concepts, and their integration will be assessed through the ETS Major Field test. Each student pursuing a BSBA degree will take this test in MGT 445.

Demonstrated ability to assess and analyze data and other pertinent information to identify and resolve managerial problems will be evaluated based on students' successful completion of the capstone course, MGT 445.

Students will communicate effectively, orally and in writing, as demonstrated through successful completion of MGT 310, 348, 435, 445, and 475.

Student Portfolios

Student Portfolios will be required of all McAfee School of Business Administration graduates. Portfolios are collections of the student's work representing the student's activities and performance in the program.

A portfolio may be a folder or electronic collection of a student's work. In the case of large projects, a digital picture representation may be used to display the project. Portfolios can include exams, theses, individual and team projects, papers, practice sets, notes, handouts, research, and publications. It may include narratives of benefits gained in particular classes, and business-related materials that are from outside the classroom such as through internships or SIFE projects in which the student participated. It may also contain one or more works-in-progress that illustrate the creation of a product, such as an essay, evolving through various stages of conception, drafting, and revision.

Students will benefit from portfolio construction in several ways. The portfolio will: (1) assist students in preparing for the exit exam (ETS Exam); (2) provide the student with a method of identifying the value gained from various courses; (3) assist students in preparing a resume; and (4) provide a method for students to show their work to potential employers. Portfolios provide the School of Business with an additional method of assessment and evaluation of the student's experience at Union University.

Student Portfolios will be part of the requirements for MGT 445 Business Policy. The Portfolio will be turned in to the business school dean's office by mid-term of the semester that the student takes MGT 445. The Portfolio will be returned to the students before the end of the semester.

Student Organizations

   Students In Free Enterprise. SIFE is a team of students teaching the community how market economics and businesses operate. It is a partnership between higher education and business building career connections between college students and the business community. Students must be nominated by a faculty member followed by a personal interview and recommendation of interviewing committee to faculty sponsor.

   Phi Beta Lambda. Membership in this national business fraternity is open to those interested in careers in business. Its goals are to promote the free enterprise system, to create a better understanding of the business world, and to explicate the resume writing and interview process through seminars and workshops.

Student Awards

   Jeanette Pieron Proctor Aspiring Accountant Award. To be eligible for this award, a student must be a declared accounting major who is in the process of completing ACC 212 and has an overall GPA of 3.00 or better. The recipient will be selected by the Accounting faculty. The recipient will be required to enroll in ACC 313 when next offered.

   Curtiss E. Scott Business Excellence Award. To be eligible for this award, a student must be classified as a senior School of Business Administration student with a GPA of 3.00 or better. The Phi Beta Lambda Business Fraternity nominates three students from eligible candidates. The McAfee School of Business Administration faculty select the final recipient from the nomination list.

Course Offerings in Accounting (ACC)

( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall; W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer; Courses without indicated offering will be available at least once every three years.

211. Principles of Accounting I (3) F
   An introductory course including study of professional accounting, sole proprietorships, and partnerships.
212. Principles of Accounting II (3) S
Prerequisite: ACC 211.
A continuation of ACC 211 with an emphasis on corporations and the use of accounting in managerial decision making.

311. Cost Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 212.
A study of methods of accounting for materials, labor, and factory overhead in job order and process cost systems.

312. Managerial Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 212.
Uses of accounting information in management decision making. Topics include budgeting, standard costing, and analyses of costs and profits.

313. Intermediate Accounting I (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 212.
Intensive review of the accounting process and financial statements with emphasis on the asset section of the balance sheet.

314. Intermediate Accounting II (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 313.
Corporation formation and changes in the equity structure after formation. Topics include long-term investments, bonds, earnings per share, and income recognition.

315. Federal Income Tax Accounting I (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 212.
The Internal Revenue Code as it affects individual income tax returns.

319. Federal Income Tax Accounting II (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 315.
The Internal Revenue Code as it affects partnerships, corporations, and fiduciaries.

325. Fraud Examination (3)
An in-depth look at fraud detection, prevention, investigation, management and resolution.

350. Accounting Information Systems (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 212 and CSC 105.
Principles and problems of accounting system design and implementation. Organization for accounting control, internal control procedures, and internal reports. Attention given to computerized accounting systems and to traditional information flows.

410. International Accounting (3)
Accounting from an international perspective and within the context of managing multinational enterprises. Theoretical issues, major national treatments and international harmonization efforts are emphasized.

413. Auditing I (3)
Prerequisites: ACC 313 and 314.
An examination of ethics in accounting practice, internal control, auditing standards and procedures, and audit programs for various accounts.

414. Auditing II (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 413.
An advanced course in auditing, applying concepts and techniques mastered in ACC 413. Special attention is given to variations of the audit report, statistical sampling, and current topics in the profession.

450. Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 313.
Operation of the accounting structure and financial reporting for governmental and not-for-profit entities to include colleges and universities, medical care facilities, and social service agencies.

470. Advanced Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: ACC 313.
A comprehensive study of partnerships and consolidated entities.
Course Offerings in Business Administration (BAD)

( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer

224. Quantitative Methods for Business (3) F, S
Prerequisite: MAT 111 or 201 or higher; MAT 114
An examination of probability and statistics with applications in business and economics. Topics include business calculus, linear regression, constrained optimization, comparative statistics including t-tests and analysis or variance and multivariate techniques.

Course Offerings in Economics/Finance (ECF)

( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer; Courses without indicated offering will be available at least once every three years.

211. Principles of Macroeconomics (3) F
A survey of economic theory dealing with GNP, depression, unemployment, inflation, fiscal policy, and monetary policy.

212. Principles of Microeconomics (3) S
A survey of economic theory dealing with prices, markets, production, distribution of goods, and allocation of resources.

320. Business Financial Management I (3) F, S
Prerequisites: ACC 211, ECF 211.
Introduction to financial management including topics: assets, basic forms of organization, tax environment, time value of money, valuation concepts, risk and rates of return, cost of capital and capital budgeting.

325. Business Financial Management II (3)
Prerequisite: ECF 320
Continuation of 320 including: financial markets, investment banking process, financial intermediaries, the banking system, interest rates, the cost of money, analysis of financial statements, financial planning, control capital structure and management.

326. Principles of Investments (3)
A study of relationships of security investments to capital formation; investment policy; and the relationship of investments to the business cycle.

329. Public Finance (3)
Prerequisites: ECF 211 and 212.
Theory and principles, considering taxation and expenditure policies at all levels of government. Particular attention is given to the effect of these policies on individuals and the economy.

337. The History of Business (3)
Reciprocal Credit: MGT 337. See MGT 337 for course description.

355. Financial Institutions and Markets (3)
An intensive review of U.S. financial institutions and financial markets.

375. Seminar in Portfolio Management (1-3) F, S
Prerequisite: ECF 320 and consent of instructor.
A practical, hands-on experiential exercise in managing a large stock portfolio using funds provided by the Tennessee Valley Authority. The investment objective of the portfolio is to achieve long-term capital growth by investing in marketable U.S. common stocks. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours credit.

411. Intermediate Macroeconomics (3)
Prerequisites: ECF 211 and 212.
An advanced treatment of the demand for money, aggregate supply, aggregate demand, and economic dynamics.

412. Intermediate Microeconomics (3)
Prerequisites: ECF 211 and 212.
An advanced treatment of price theory, utility theory, and production theory.

415. Personal Financial Management (3)
Introduction to personal finance from a Christian perspective. Topics include taxes, investing, insurance, buying your first home, vehicles, credit, debt, and budgeting.
419. International Finance (3)
Prerequisite: ECF 320 or 326.
An analysis of international financial management to include exchange rates and the international monetary system valuation of foreign assets, management of foreign assets, and international money and capital markets.

425. Economic Growth and Development (3)
Pre/Corequisites: ECF 211 and 212
Economic trajectories of developing nations. Theoretical models of development and empirical data will be used to understand economic development and policy issues between the industrialized nations and the developing world.

430. International Economics (3)
Prerequisites: ECF 211 and 212.
International trade and finance. Deals with United States tariff policy, foreign exchange, markets, United States foreign economic policy, and the mechanisms available for international economic cooperation.

431. Economics of Labor (3)
Prerequisites: ECF 211 and 212.
Deals with wage theory, development of labor unions, collective bargaining, and the growth of a structure of labor law.

Course Offerings in Management (MGT)
( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer; Courses without indicated offering will be available at least once every three years.

300. Seminar in Free Enterprise (1-2) F, S
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Junior or Senior level standing.
This course provides the structure for outreach projects originated and implemented by SIFE. Students teach, learn, and practice free enterprise in order to better individuals, communities, and countries. Students may receive 2 hours of credit/semester during their first year of enrollment; 1/semester, their second for a maximum of 6 hours.

310. Management Information Systems (3) F
Prerequisite: MGT 312 & CSC 105.
Introduction to the applications of computer systems and their components to support the strategic goals of an organization with focus on the use of information systems for management decision making.

312. Organizational Behavior (3) F, S
The behavioral and psychological side of management. Emphasis: theories and research in such topics as decision making, values, leadership, motivation, performance appraisal.

321. The Legal Environment of Business (3) F, S
The legal, practical and ethical environments in which businesses and managers operate. Topics: common law affecting business constitutional law, administrative agencies, and a survey of law of employment, consumer protection, and securities regulations.

324. Commercial Law (3)
Pre/Corequisite: MGT 321.
A survey of basic principles of law important for understanding business transactions, entity creation and operation, and including a review of contract laws and selected uniform commercial code provisions, business associations and bankruptcy law.

326. Information Systems Law (3)
A survey of laws controlling, protecting or regulating the obtaining, use, transmission or ownership of computer information, technology, and computer system-related intellectual property. Topics include privacy, crime and security, intellectual property rights, and sale of software and hardware.

327. International Business Law (3)
An introduction to the legal environment of firms that do business globally including licensing, intellectual property rights, and labor and environmental regulations.

337. The History of Business (3)
Reciprocal Credit: ECF 337.
Social, political and economic events that have shaped business, focusing on management practices, theories, financial markets and institutions.
340. Entrepreneurship I (3)
Prerequisites: ACC 212 and either MGT 312 or MKT 328.
A course designed for students interested in the ownership/operation of a small business. Emphasis placed on the plans and procedures needed to initiate a small business.

341. Operations Management (3) F, S
Prerequisite: MGT 312 and MAT 114.
Incorporates both theoretical and practical elements. Topics: design, operation, and control of productive systems, demand forecasting and management, inventory timing and control, facility location, and resource assignment.

343. Sport Law (3)
Reciprocal credit: PEWS 343.
Tort and contract law as it applies to sports industry. Investigation of case law dealing with marketing the athlete, amateur sports, sports injuries and liabilities, sex discrimination in sports, drug screening, and rights and responsibilities of managing the athlete.

345. Entrepreneurship II (3)
Prerequisite: MGT 340.
Enterprising managerial problems and solutions, designed to assist the student in identifying opportunities of light of today’s economy and “e commerce.”

355. Labor Relations (3)
Prerequisite: MGT 312.
An analysis of American labor history, the process and the philosophy of collective bargaining, dispute settlement, and contract administration.

410. Advanced Management Information Systems (3) F
An examination of networking as used through web-based systems for voice and data communication. The impact of wireless technology on business processes including product delivery and communications with customers and suppliers is examined. Current topics in MIS are addressed including security challenges and legal obligations of MIS managers.

420. International Management (3)
Prerequisite: MGT 312.
This course is designed to acquaint students with geographic and cultural differences that impinge on management decision making. Both theoretical and practical aspects of management in the international environment will be presented:

425. Employment/Labor Law (3)
Prerequisite: MGT 312 and MGT 321.
Common law, statutory and regulatory provisions pertaining to the employer-employee relationship and labor-management relations. Topics: hiring and terminating employees, discrimination, privacy, unions, collective bargaining, and statutory protections of workers.

432. Human Resource Management (3)
Prerequisite: MGT 312.
A study of the methods used by business firms and the public sector in recruitment, training, remuneration, and utilization of human resources.

445. Business Policy (3) F, S
Prerequisite: ACC 212; MGT 312; MKT 328; ECF 211, 212; Senior standing.
Capstone course which introduces students to the concepts of strategic management. Extensive use of case analysis.

475. Business Ethics and Diversity (3) F, S
Prerequisite: Senior Standing
This course focuses on the development of ethical paradigms which underlie contemporary value systems and the value of diversity in the workplace. Extensive use of cases are used highlighting value choices and the resulting consequences.
Course Offerings in Marketing (MKT)

( ) Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer; Courses without indicated offering will be available at least once every three years.

328. Principles of Marketing (3) F, S
Exploration of the role of marketing in a free enterprise system through the development, implementation, control, and evaluation of marketing strategies with emphasis on marketing models and concepts utilized in decision making.

330. Consumer Behavior (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328.
Individual and collective behavior patterns both inside and outside the marketplace, through the use of theoretical model building and empirical research findings. Emphasizes role of research in determining short-range and long-range strategies.

340. Sport Marketing (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328. Reciprocal credit: PEWS 340.
Basic marketing concepts in the sports industry. Fundamental techniques of advertising, sales, promotion, fund-raising, and journalism will be explored in relation to sports.

350. Professional Selling (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328.
The role of the sales professional within the marketing process. Emphasis on development of selling responsibilities, time and territory management, and interpersonal communication skills through role-plays. Includes analysis of the psychological basis of selling in both consumer and industrial markets.

351. Retail Marketing (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328.
Examination of the marketing mix within the retail environment. Analysis of retail strategy in merchandising, customer relations, and inventory control. Evaluation of retail site locations and store layouts.

419. Advertising and Promotion (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328.
The economic and social roles of advertising in contemporary business. Emphasis on creation, implementation, and evaluation of campaigns through the analysis of creative processes, media resources, budgeting, and social responsibility.

424. Marketing Research (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328 and MAT 114.
Theories and techniques involved in marketing research. Emphasis upon research objectives and design, sample selection, instrument design, collection techniques and statistical analysis of data, computer applications, report writing for managerial use.

433. Global Marketing Management (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328.
Analysis of problems confronting the global marketing manager in making decisions relating to strategy, marketing research, product management, channel management, pricing, and promotional management.

440. Strategic Marketing (3)
Prerequisite: MKT 328 and Senior Standing.
Analytical and decision making skills necessary to move beyond traditional marketing management. To combine the knowledge of various marketing activities as they relate to managerial functions of planning, organizing, and controlling the marketing.

Available in each departmental prefix:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4)
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.
395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

484. Internship (3)
Selected students are assigned to obtain supervised practical work experience in many area accounting firms, advertising companies, local manufacturers, the Chamber of Commerce, banks and various non-profit organizations.

486. Cooperative Education (3)
Selected students are assigned to obtain supervised practical work experience at a local business for an extended period of time. Pass/Fail.

495-6-7. Independent Studies (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at discretion of the department.
Dean
Gregory A. Thornbury (1999). Dean of the School of Christian Studies, Associate Professor of Christian Studies and Director of the Carl F. H. Henry Center for Christian Leadership. B.A., Messiah College; M.Div. and Ph.D., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, Oxford University.

James A. Patterson (1999). Professor of Christian Studies and Associate Dean of the School of Christian Studies. B.A., Rutgers University; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Princeton Theological Seminary.

Mission Statement
The School of Christian Studies exists to advance the Kingdom of God through theological education by integrating rigorous academics, deep devotion to Christ and His Church, skill in teaching, and attention to students as individuals.

Ethos Statement
The School of Christian Studies Ethos Statement, which details ethical and lifestyle expectations of majors, is presented in CHR 231 and is also available at www.uu.edu/dept/christud.

Faculty
Todd Brady (1996). Assistant Professor of Christian Studies and Minister to the University. B.S., Union University; M.Div., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; D.Min., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.


J. Daryl Charles (2004). Associate Professor of Christian Studies. B.S, West Chester State University; M.A., Southern California College; Ph.D., Westminster Theological Seminary.

David S. Dockery (1996). Professor of Christian Studies and President of the University. B.S., University of Alabama at Birmingham; M.Div., Grace Theological Seminary; M.Div., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., Texas Christian University; Ph.D., University of Texas at Arlington; Additional study, Drew University.

Mark Dubis (2002). Associate Professor of Christian Studies. B.S.E., Clemson University; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; Th.M., Calvin Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Union Theological Seminary-Virginia.


Roger Glidewell (1998). Assistant Professor of Youth Ministry. B.A., Southwest Baptist University; M.R.E., Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.


Paul N. Jackson (1993). Associate Professor of Christian Studies. B.A., Hardin-Simmons University; M.Div. and Ph.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.


David Olford (2007). Stephen Olford Associate Professor of Expository Preaching and Special Assistant to the President. B.A. and M.A., Wheaton College; Ph.D., University of Sheffield.
Harry L. Poe (1996). Charles Colson Professor of Faith and Culture and Special Assistant to the President. B.A., University of South Carolina; M.Div. and Ph.D., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, University of Oxford.


Jerry N. Tidwell (2007). Assistant Professor of Pastoral Ministry, Senior Vice President for Church Relations, and Director of the R.G.Lee Center. B.S., University of North Alabama; M. Div. and D. Min., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.

Ray F. Van Neste (1997-98, 2001). Associate Professor of Christian Studies and Director of the R. C. Ryan Center for Biblical Studies. B.A., Union University; M.A., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School; Ph.D., University of Aberdeen.

Curriculum

Students who major in the School of Christian Studies may be eligible for advanced standing in certain seminaries, thus shortening the requirements for master’s degrees at those seminaries. Please see the dean for details.

Majors in the Christian Studies School cannot minor in the Christian Studies School except in the selection of Philosophy. Specifically, Philosophy (General Studies) majors may select a minor in the School other than PHL; the student minoring in PHL may select any major other than Philosophy (General or Christian Studies). All majors must complete at least 12 hours of foreign language regardless of the B.A. Core Option chosen. Study of biblical languages is strongly encouraged.

I. Core Requirements for All Majors in the School—18 hours
   A. CHR 113, 305, 333, 338–12 hours
   B. CHR 243 or CHR 244–3 hours
   C. PHL 240 (3 hours) or HON 210 and HON 220 (6 hours)

II. Major in Christian Studies—40 hours
   Designed for students who want a general introduction to biblical, theological, or ministry studies, the program is recommended for students who have yet to choose a specific direction in ministry and wish to explore the various areas.
   A. Core–18 hours
   B. CHR 231 and 498–4 hours
   C. Biblical Studies Courses–6 hours; 3 hours each Old and New Testament
   D. Electives–12 hours in Christian Studies (CHR)

III. Major in Philosophy (Christian Studies)—40 hours
   Designed for students who wish a greater understanding of the general study of philosophy and Christian theology toward studying these disciplines on the graduate level; or as foundation for biblical and ministry studies in seminary.
   A. Core–18 hours
   B. Philosophy Courses–18 hours
      1. PHL 346, 347–6 hours
      2. Select 12 hours from PHL 339, 345, 349, 366, 452
   C. CHR 231 and 498–4 hours

IV. Major in Biblical Studies—40 hours
   Highly recommended for students pursuing ministry areas, including the pastorate, missionary service. As foundational to any ministry, this area is also recommended to those who wish to teach and plan to pursue graduate work in New or Old Testament or any theological discipline.
   A. Core–18 hours
   B. CHR 231 and 498–4 hours
   C. Biblical Studies Courses–18 hours
      1. CHR 213 and 330
      2. Electives in Biblical Studies–12 hours

V. Major in Biblical Studies–Languages—52 hours
   The major is designed for those who wish to pursue biblical knowledge and study skill with a strong foundation in Greek and Hebrew, or who wish to enhance personal Bible study and move into advanced, language-oriented courses at seminary. This major is recommended for those wishing to teach the Bible in a church context or the college level.
   A. Core–18 hours
   B. CHR 231 and 498–4 hours
   C. Biblical Studies–12 hours
      1. CHR 213, CHR 330–6 hours
2. Biblical Studies Electives, select 6 hours
D. Languages—18 hours
   1. BA Core requirements, GRK 211, 212, 311, 312—12 hours
   2. Choose one track—6 hours:
      a. GRK 411 & HBR 311
      b. HBR 311 & HBR 312

VI. Major in Sport Management with Sport Ministry Emphasis
See the Department of Physical Education, Wellness and Sport for details.

VII. Major in Youth Ministry—38 hours
Crafted for students called to youth ministry, this major blends theological foundation with practical information and mentoring relationships. Majors have the option of taking all Youth Ministry courses (C. and D.) in one semester of off-campus study at the Institute for Global Youth Studies, Chatsworth, GA.
A. Core—18 hours
B. CHR 231—2 hours
C. CHR 271, 372, 375, 471, 481
D. Select 3 upper-level hours from the department.

VIII. Major in Christian Ethics—37 hours
The major will provide opportunity to experience growth in Christian character as well as deeper knowledge of contemporary issues facing the church and the nation. Critical thinking and research skills, prepares students for further seminary/graduate study in ethics or for a more thoughtful, informed approach to Christian discipleship, church membership, and citizenship.
A. Core—18 hours
B. CHR 231 and 498—4 hours
C. CHR 243 and 244—select alternate not used in Major Core—3 hours
D. Select 12 hours in Christian Ethics

IX. Major in Theology—43 hours
A. Christian Studies Core—18 hours
B. CHR 330, 382, 383, 482, 483, 499—18 hours
C. CHR 339 or 366—3 hours
D. CHR 231 and 498—4 hours

X. Major in Church History—37 hours
A. Christian Studies Core—18 hours
B. CHR 231 and 498—4 hours
C. CHR 405 and HIS 245—6 hours
D. Select 2 from: HIS/CHR 300; CHR 306, 313, 344; HIS/CHR 316
E. Select 1 from: HIS/CHR 397; CHR 482, 483

XI. Major in Philosophy (General Studies)—30 hours
A. PHL 240, 346, 347—9 hours
B. Twelve hours from PHL: 243, 339, 345, 349, 366, 452
C. CHR 338—3 hours
D. PHL Electives—6 hours
E. In this major, HON 210 and 220 together may substitute for PHL 240 but may not count toward both the major and an Interdisciplinary Honors Minor or an Interdisciplinary Studies Minor.

Minors Offered by the School

I. Minor in Christian Studies—23 hours
B. Elective, select 3 hours from CHR courses.
C. CHR 243 or 244

II. Minor in Philosophy—18 hours
A. PHL 240, 346, 347—9 hours
B. Select 9 hours from: PHL 243, 339, 345, 349, 366, 452
C. HON 210 and 220 together may substitute for PHL 240 but by university policy may not be duplicated in another major/minor.

III. Minor in Biblical Languages—26 hours
CHR 113, 231; GRK 211, 212, 311, 312, 411; HBR 311, 312

IV. Minor in Youth Ministry—21 hours
A. CHR 271, 372, 375, 471, 481—15 hours
B. Select two from: CHR 113, 333, 338

V. Minor in Christian Ethics—20 hours
A. Core: CHR 231, 243, 244
B. Electives—select 12 hours in Christian ethics

VI. Minor in Theology—23 hours
A. CHR 231, 330, 338, 382, 383—14 hours
B. Select 2 from: CHR 482, 483, 499—6 hours
C. CHR 339 or 366—3 hours

Assessment of Majors
Students with a major in the School of Christian Studies are required to take CHR 498, Senior Seminar, as part of their graduation requirement. The seminar is offered every semester and must be taken during the student’s senior year.

Student Organizations
A Ministerial Association is available for students entering the preaching/pastoral ministry. This association meets monthly for the purpose of strengthening the ties of fellowship among those on campus who are committed to the gospel ministry.

Student Awards
The Zondervan Greek Award is presented to the student who shows the greatest achievement in Biblical Studies with a background in Greek.

The Department also presents the following awards: A. T. Robertson Advanced Greek Award, H. E. Dana Intermediate Greek Award, Curtis Vaughan Elementary Greek Award, Mark Hatfield Ethics Award, R. G. Lee Christian Ministry Award, J. P. Boyce Theology and Philosophy Award, Billy Graham Christian Character Award, George Savage Hebrew and Old Testament Award, Phil Briggs Youth Ministry Award, M. E. Dodd Perseverance Award, and Broadman and Holman Award.

Course Offerings in Christian Studies
() Hours Credit; F–Fall, W–Winter; S–Spring; Su–Summer. Unless noted, courses are offered every year.

Biblical Studies (CHR)

111. Old Testament Survey (3)
A survey of the Old Testament with emphasis on historical, theological, and literary development. Does not apply to any of the Department’s majors/minors.

112. New Testament Survey (3)
Recommended prerequisite: CHR 111.
A survey of the New Testament with emphasis on historical, theological, and literary development. Does not apply to any of the Department’s majors/minors.

113. Introduction to Bible Study and Interpretation (3)
The study of the process of hermeneutics or interpretation. Special emphasis is given to the methodology of step-by-step Bible study.

213. Biblical Backgrounds (3)
Prerequisite: CHR 111, CHR 112.
A survey of the history, literature, archaeology, geography, and culture of biblical times.

314. Studies in the Pentateuch (3) S—Even Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
An intensive study in the first five books of the Old Testament.

317. Minor Prophets (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite or Corequisite: CHR 231.
An exegetical study of selected minor prophets.

321. The Life of Christ (3) S—Even Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
A study of the life of Christ as recorded in the Synoptic Gospels.

325. Pauline Epistles (3) F—Odd Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
An exegetical study of selected Pauline epistles.
327. Hebrews, General Epistles, Revelation (3) F—Even Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
An exegetical study of Hebrews, Revelation, and selected General Epistles.

330. Biblical Theology (3) F—Even Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
See Christian Theology for course description.

415. Poetry and Wisdom Literature of the Old Testament (3) S—Odd Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
An intensive study of Hebrew poetry and wisdom literature as religious literature and as literary forms. An exegetical study of selected poetry and wisdom literature (Job, Psalms, Proverbs, and Ecclesiastes).

416. Major Prophets (3) F—Odd Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
A study of the origin and development of Hebrew prophecy; an exegetical study of some of the major prophetic books of the Old Testament.

423. The Johannine Literature (3) S—Odd Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.

Christian Ethics (CHR)

243. Approaches to Moral Decision Making (3)
Reciprocal credit: PHL 243. See PHL 243 for course description.

244. Contemporary Issues in Christian Ethics (3)
Prerequisite: Recommended: CHR 243.
An examination of the most significant contemporary moral issues facing the church and American society, with emphasis on Christian response both in terms of moral conviction and moral engagement.

344. History of Christian Ethics (3) F—Even Years
Exploration of the heritage of Christian moral reflection, from early church through the modern era, with attention to a wide range of traditions, thinkers, and movements.

345. Ministerial Ethics (3) As Needed
An examination of the moral dimensions of the Christian ministry and the moral issues facing ministers in their day-to-day work. Attention is given to the minister’s personal, professional, and collegial relationships and moral responsibilities.

346. Moral Leaders: Case Studies (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: CHR 243 or 244.
An exploration of the character and actions of a number of significant moral leaders in recent world history for the purpose of developing and enhancing gifts, commitments and skills in Christian moral leadership.

400. Ethics in Sport (3) S—Odd Years
Reciprocal credit: PEWS 400. See PEWS 400 for course description.

440. Thinkers and Movements in Christian Ethics (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: CHR 243.
A thorough examination of a major movement or thinker in either historic or contemporary Christian ethics, taught in seminar style.

441. Christianity and the Holocaust (3) S—Odd Years
An intensive interdisciplinary examination of the Holocaust and its significance for Christianity. Attention is given to intellectual and ideological origins of the Holocaust, behavior of Christians during the Holocaust, and postwar theological, moral, literary, and artistic responses to it.

444. Intensive Issue Seminar (3) S—Even Years
Pre- or corequisites: CHR 243, CHR 244.
An intensive analysis of one major issue or cluster of issues in contemporary Christian ethics, taught in seminar style.
Christian Ministries (CHR)

271. Youth Ministry Strategies (3) F—Even Years
A study of youth ministry focusing on the various approaches, methods, and strategies with practical applications for programming, goals and desired outcomes.

307. Faith-Based Social Services (3) F—Odd Years
Reciprocal credit: SW 307. See SW 307 for course description.

363. Biblical Preaching (3)
A study of the basic techniques of sermon preparation and delivery. Recommended for all ministerial students.

365. Pastoral Ministries (3) As Needed
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
A course designed to deal with the practical work of the pastor.

367. Introduction to Christian Evangelism (3) As Needed
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
The Biblical and doctrinal basis for evangelistic preaching, planning, and programming.

372. Youth Ministry Administration (3) S—Even Years
An examination of the various aspects of administering the work of the youth minister focusing on roles, relationships, resources and responsibilities, and practical application to the local church.

375. Youth Ministry Issues (3) S—Odd Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
A study of the issues facing youth as well as the developmental nature of youth and the issues affecting them and their families.

377. Survey of Missions (3)
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
Survey of missions and outreach with particular focus on Southern Baptist missions.

471. Youth Minister’s Personal and Professional Worlds (3) F—Odd Years
An examination of the demands upon the schedule, priorities, family and other aspects of the youth minister’s life focusing on personal habits, family involvement, calling, career opportunities and continuing development.

481. Christian Ministries Mentorship (3)
Prerequisites: Application to the Chair by midterm of the semester before placement, and completion of Major Core and Track Core. Graded: Pass/Fail
A course of applied church ministry. Students will spend 3 weeks in the classroom and at least 115 clock hours in a church or Christian related organization.

Christian Theology (CHR)

330. Biblical Theology (3) F—Even Years
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231
An exegetically-oriented presentation of the theological teachings of the Old and New Testaments. Emphasis on the student understanding the main teachings of the faith in their original contexts, historical development of those teachings throughout biblical history, and implications of biblical theology for modern Christian life and practice.

338. Christian Doctrine (3)
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.
Major theological doctrines of Christianity; the Trinity, revelation, God, creation, sin, Christology, the Atonement, the Holy Spirit, the church, Christian life, and eschatology; with special attention to biblical, historical, philosophical, and cultural influences upon theological development and methods used in doing constructive theology.

382. The Doctrine of God (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: CHR 338.
An in-depth study of God as Trinity, as well as a study of the attributes of God. The student will be introduced to the key theological struggles of the Church as she has grappled with the reality of God.

383. Christ and Salvation (3) S—Even Years
Prerequisite: CHR 338.
The Person of Christ, the work of Christ, and the doctrine of salvation.
482. Great Texts and Theologians I (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: CHR 338.
A primary texts course in which students work through the writings of key theologians from ancient and medieval Christian thought.

483. Great Texts and Theologians II (3) S—Odd Years
Prerequisite: CHR 338
A primary texts course in which students work through the writings of key theologians from Reformation and post-Reformation eras.

485. Critical Issues in Theology (3) As Needed
Prerequisite: CHR 338.
An introduction to a contemporary issue in the world of theology by means of intensive research in a seminar format.

Church History (CHR)
300. American Church History (3) F—Even Years
Reciprocal credit: HIS 300. See HIS 300 for course description.

305. History of Christianity (3)
Prerequisite: HIS 101 and 102. Reciprocal credit: HIS 305. See HIS 305 for description.

306. Early and Medieval Christianity (3) As Needed
A survey of the history of Christianity from the post-apostolic period through the 15th century.

313. Modern Christianity (3) As Needed
A survey of the history of Christianity from the 17th century to the present.

316. Renaissance and Reformation (3) F—Odd Years
Reciprocal credit: HIS 316. See HIS 316 for description.

405. History of the Baptists (3) S—Odd Years
Interpretive survey of the history of Baptists in England and America from the 17th century to present with emphasis on the history of the Southern Baptist Convention.

General Studies (CHR)
231. Sophomore Seminar (2)
Prerequisite: CHR 111, 112.
A Corequisite of all upper-level courses in the major taken in the sophomore year or at program entry. Introduces the student to basic research methodologies, writing styles, and expectations in ministry.

265. Becoming a Global Christian (3) As Needed
A study of the biblical mandate and God’s global purpose with focus on one’s particular circumstances, aptitudes and God-given aspirations.

333. Contemporary Christian Life and Practice (3)
Pre- or Corequisite: CHR 231.

339. Apologetics (3) F—Odd Years
Prerequisite: PHL 240. Reciprocal credit: PHL 339
A rational defense for the truth claims of the Christian faith. The course covers questions which both skeptics and inquirers pose to Christianity, and consideration of responses from the Christian tradition.

348. Faith and Culture in Film (3) F—Even Years
An examination of how films as stories convey faith or alternative responses to God as latent aspects of the total film experience. Includes an exploration of how explicit a film may be about faith or another ideological position without losing its credibility as a film.

349. World Religions (3) S—Odd Years
Prerequisite: 6 hours in CHR. Reciprocal credit: PHL 349. See PHL 349 for description.
366. Developing a Christian Worldview (3) *Odd Years*
Prerequisite: PHL 240. Reciprocal credit: PHL 366.
A study of the concept of worldview in general and the content of the Christian worldview in particular as contrasted with non-Christian worldviews.

452. Philosophy of Religion (3) *Even Years*
Prerequisite: PHL 240. Reciprocal credit: PHL 452. See PHL 452 for description.

**Biblical Languages (GRK and HBR)**

**GRK 211. Elementary Greek I (3) and 212. Elementary Greek II (3)**
A course sequence to study of the basic forms, syntax, vocabulary and pronunciation of the Greek New Testament.
Three hours lecture and one hour lab per week.

**GRK 311. Intermediate Greek I (3) and 312. Intermediate Greek II (3)**
Prerequisite: GRK 212.

**GRK 411. Advanced Greek I (3) and 412. Advanced Greek II (3)**
Prerequisite: GRK 312.
Extensive reading courses in the Greek New Testament with emphasis upon careful, accurate exegesis.

**HBR 311. Elementary Hebrew I (3) and 312. Elementary Hebrew II (3)**
The course sequence is designed to introduce students to the verb forms, vocabulary, and syntax of biblical Hebrew.

**HBR 411. Advanced Hebrew I (3) and 412. Advanced Hebrew II (3) As Needed**
Extensive reading courses in the Hebrew Bible, emphasizing translation, verb parsing, accents, critical notes and exegesis.

**Philosophy (PHL)**

**240. Introduction to Philosophy (3)**
An introductory course in philosophy designed to acquaint the student with the major fields of philosophical study.

**243. Approaches to Moral Decision Making (3)**
Reciprocal credit: CHR 243.
An introduction to Christian ethics, focusing on methodology with a survey and comparison of philosophical, secular, and theistic perspectives on the moral life, then moves on to develop a comprehensive evangelical approach.

**339. Apologetics (3) *Odd Years***
Prerequisite: PHL 240. Reciprocal credit: CHR 339. See CHR 339 for description.

**345. Critical Thinking (3) *Odd Years***
Examination of methods of critical thinking with attention given to the Socratic method, inductive and deductive reasoning, and the identification of logical fallacies.

**346. History of Philosophy I (3) *Odd Years***
A survey of the history of philosophy from the time of Thales to the Renaissance and Reformation, examining the philosophical background in which Christianity emerged.

**347. History of Philosophy II (3) *Even Years***
A survey from the Reformation to the modern period. Particular attention will be given to the dialogue between philosophy and the Christian faith in Western thought.

**349. World Religions (3) *Odd Years***
Prerequisite: six hours in Christian Studies. Reciprocal credit: CHR 349.
A survey of the world’s major religions.

**366. Developing a Christian Worldview (3) *Odd Years***
Prerequisite: PHL 240. Reciprocal credit: CHR 366. See CHR 366 for description.

**448. Philosophy of Film (3) *Odd Years***
An examination of philosophical themes as developed in film with special attention given to existentialism, nihilism, pragmatism, phenomenalism and postmodernism.
452. Philosophy of Religion (3)  F—Even Years
Prerequisite: PHL 240. Reciprocal credit in CHR 452.
A study of the philosophical attempt to understand the nature of God and the significance of religion in the life of man. An investigation as to the validity of the claim to a type of knowledge called “religious” and the methods whereby such is gained.

Available in each departmental prefix:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) As Needed
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6. Special Studies (1-4) As Needed
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

397. Special Studies in Church History (1-4) As Needed
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) As Needed
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498. Senior Seminar (2)
Required of Department majors. Must be taken during senior year.

499. Seminar (1-3) As Needed
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only. Senior standing in the department required.

499. Theology Seminar (3)
Prerequisite: CHR 338
The capstone course to the theology major in which the student will explore a contemporary figure(s) or contemporary theological movement(s).
Adult Studies

Programs of the R. G. Lee Centers

Program Leadership
Gregory A. Thornbury (1999). Dean of the School of Christian Studies, Associate Professor of Philosophy and Theology. B.A., Messiah College; M.Div. and Ph.D., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, Oxford University.

Jerry N. Tidwell (2007). Director of the R.G.Lee Center, Assistant Professor of Pastoral Ministry, and Senior Vice President for Church Relations. B.S., University of North Alabama; M. Div. and D. Min., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.

For additional information, including direct contact information for program personnel, visit www.uu.edu/academics/socs.

Program Specific Policies
During the first year the diploma program is offered at a Center, a student may transfer a maximum of 18 semester hours of approved credit into the diploma program. Up to 12 of these 18 hours may be earned through the Seminary Extension (SE) Department of the Southern Baptist Convention. During the first year the associate degree is offered at a Center, students may transfer as many as 39 semester hours of approved credit toward the A.Div. Up to 24 of these 39 may be earned through the SE Department. All SE credits are restricted to those approved by the American Council on Education.

Program Admission
Applicants must be at least 25 years of age and have served in some capacity in their church for at least 3 years. In addition to the application for admission, applicants must provide a letter of recommendation from their church and meet university admission requirements.

Calendar
Calendars for the programs offered through the R.G. Lee Center are tailored to meet the needs of adult, evening students as well as the ministerial schedules of the faculty and the students. For this reason schedules of course offerings do not follow the traditional calendars presented in the Catalogue and vary by center. Calendars are available at: www.uu.edu/academics/adultstudies/ad/ and www.uu.edu/academics/adultstudies/dcm/

Curriculum
The Center offers two programs at various sites throughout West Tennessee and Southeast Missouri. The diploma program is designed for adult education incorporating an exposure to the liberal arts. Credit earned through the Diploma of Christian Ministry program is applicable to the Associate of Divinity degree. The Associate of Divinity is a professional program offered to the non-traditional student.

Degree Requirements: Diploma in Christian Ministry—30 hours
I. General Education Requirements: Two courses (6 hours) from CHR 111, 112; PHL 240; HIS 101; MAT.
II. Christian Ministries Requirements—24 hours
   C. Theological courses, 2: RGL 113, 342, 304.

Degree Requirements: Associate of Divinity—66 hours
I. General Education requirements
   A. ENG 111 and 112—6 hours
   B. PHL 240; HIS 101; MAT (3 hours)—9 hours
II. Associate of Divinity Requirements—51 hours
   C. Theological courses: RGL 113, 243, 304.
   D. General Studies: RGL 303.
   E. Ministry Studies: RGL 261, 263, 305.
   G. Practicum: RGL 481
Program Assessment

Students pursuing the Associate of Divinity are required to take RGL 481, Christian Ministries Internship as the capstone course.

Course Offerings through the R.G. Lee Centers (RGL)

113. Introduction to Bible Study and Interpretation (3)
The study of the process of hermeneutics or interpretation. Special emphasis is given to the methodology of step-by-step Bible study.

243. Approaches to Moral Decision Making (3)
An introduction to Christian ethics, focusing on methodology with a survey and comparison of philosophical, secular, and theistic perspectives on the moral life, then moves on to develop a comprehensive evangelical approach.

261. Introduction to Christian Education (3)
The origin, purposes, officers and curriculum of the organizations of the local church.

263. Homiletics (3)
A study of the basic techniques of sermon preparation and delivery.

300. The Life of Christ (3)
A study of the life of Christ as recorded in the Synoptic Gospels.

301. Pauline Epistles (3)
An exegetical study of selected Pauline epistles.

302. Hebrews, General Epistles, Revelation (3)
An exegetical study of Hebrews, Revelation, and selected General Epistles.

303. Contemporary Christian Life and Practice (3)
Contemporary issues as they relate to practical and ethical issues from a Christian perspective: vocation, time and resource management, marriage relationships, conflict resolution, evangelism, church involvement, Christian world view, and devotional life.

304. Christian Doctrine (3)
Major theological doctrines of Christianity: the Trinity, revelation, God, creation, sin, the fall of man, Christology, the Atonement, the Holy Spirit, the church, the Christian life, and eschatology.

305. Pastoral Ministries (3)
A course designed to deal with the practical work of the pastor.

306. Introduction to Christian Evangelism (3)
The biblical and doctrinal basis for evangelistic preaching, planning, and programming.

307. Church Ministry with Preschool and Children (3)
Curriculum focusing on issues relating to children and their parents.

308. Church Ministry with Youth (3)
Youth ministry within the church focusing on organizations, practical aspects of ministry, meeting the needs of youth, and the unique role of the minister with youth.

309. Church Ministry with Adults (3)
The church’s curriculum and responsibility to minister with families and marriages.

310. Youth Ministry Issues (3)
Issues facing youth as they deal with developmental and those affecting youth and their families.

311. Survey of Missions (3)
A survey of missions and outreach with a particular focus on Southern Baptist missions.

314. Studies in the Pentateuch (3)
An intensive study in the first five books of the Old Testament.

317. Minor Prophets (3)
A study of the minor prophets.

415. Poetry & Wisdom Literature of the Old Testament (3)
An intensive study of Hebrew poetry and wisdom literature (Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes).
416. Major Prophets (3)
The origin and development of Hebrew prophecy; an exegetical study of some of the major prophetic books of the Old Testament.

423. The Johannine Literature (3)

454. Southern Baptist Life (3)
A survey of the history, structure, and activities of the Southern Baptist Convention.

481. Christian Ministries Internship (3)
Applied church ministry. Students will spend 3 weeks in the classroom followed by a minimum of 115 hours in a church or Christian related organization.

320-378.
Study of the book(s) indicated with attention to its exposition, historical setting, the meaning for Christians today, and an emphasis on how to teach the book in a local church.

320. Genesis (3)
321. Exodus (3)
322. Leviticus (3)
323. Numbers (3) 343. Jeremiah (3)
324. Deuteronomy (3) 344. Lamentations (3)
325. Joshua (3) 345. Ezekiel (3)
326. Judges (3) 346. Daniel (3)
327. Ruth (3) 347. Hosea (3)
328. I Samuel (3) 348. Joel (3)
329. II Samuel (3) 349. Amos (3)
330. I Kings (3) 350. Obadiah (3)
331. II Kings (3) 351. Jonah (3)
332. I Chronicles (3) 352. Micah (3)
333. II Chronicles (3) 353. Nahum (3)
334. Ezra (3) 354. Habakkuk (3)
335. Nehemiah (3) 355. Zephaniah (3)
336. Esther (3) 356. Haggai (3)
337. Job (3) 357. Zechariah (3)
338. Psalms (3) 358. Malachi (3)
339. Proverbs (3) 359. Matthew (3)
340. Ecclesiastes (3) 360. Mark (3)
341. Song of Songs (3) 361. Luke (3)
342. Isaiah (3) 362. John (3)
363. Acts (3)
364. Romans (3)
365. I Corinthians (3)
366. II Corinthians (3)
367. Galatians (3)
368. Ephesians (3)
369. Philippians (3)
370. Colossians (3)
371. I Thessalonians (3)
372. II Thessalonians (3)
373. The Pastoral Epistles: I, II Timothy; Titus; Philemon (3)
374. Hebrews (3)
375. James and Jude (3)
376. I, II Peter (3)
377. I, II, III John (3)
378. Revelation (3)

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Lower level group studies which do not appear in the regular offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4)
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s) requiring approval.

498-9. Seminar (1-3)
To be used at the discretion of the department for A.Div. students only.
Faculty


**Ann Singleton** (1985). Associate Dean of Education and Professor of Special Education. B.S., Union University; M.Ed. and Ed.D., University of Memphis.

**Dottie Myatt** (1994). Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation and Professor of Education. B.S., Lambuth University; M.Ed., Union University; Ed.D., University of Memphis.

The College of Education and Human Studies houses a relatively diverse grouping of academic disciplines, including the School of Education and the Departments of Social Work, Sociology and Family Studies, Psychology, Physical Education-Wellness-Sport and Continuing Studies. The College has eleven undergraduate majors along with the non-traditional degree completion majors administered by the Department of Continuing Studies in conjunction with other university departments. The College also offers four graduate degrees, including the M.A.Ed., M.Ed., Ed.S., and Ed.D. Three of the programs offered in the College are nationally accredited, including Teacher Education (NCATE), Social Work, (CSWE), and Athletic Training (CAAHEP). Graduate programs are offered on the Jackson and Germantown campuses.

Connecting these disciplines is a commitment to the implications and applications of the Great Commandment: *a sincere desire to apply knowledge and improve the lives of people in the name and through the love of Christ.*

**Mission Statement**

The mission of the College of Education and Human Studies is to prepare students for social service in ways that are reflective, pragmatic and consistent with Christ’s teachings, whether it is to teach, to lead, to counsel, to assist, or to rehabilitate.
School of Education
College of Education and Human Studies

Faculty

Ann Singleton (1985). Associate Dean of Education and Professor of Special Education. B.S., Union University; M.Ed. and Ed.D., University of Memphis.

Dottie Myatt (1994). Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation and Professor of Education. B.S., Lambuth University; M.Ed., Union University; Ed.D., University of Memphis.


Michele Atkins (1998-2005; 2006). Professor of Education. B.S., Union University; M.Ed. and Ph.D., University of Memphis.

Carolyn Bishop (2006). Associate Professor of Educational Leadership. B.A., Furman University; M.Ed., Clemson University; Ph.D., Emory University.

Nancy Cherry (2005). Associate Professor of Education. B.S., Union University; M.Ed., University of Memphis; Ed.S. and Ed.D., Union University.


Anna Clifford (1991). Assistant Professor of Early Childhood Education. B.S. and M.S., University of Tennessee at Martin; Additional study, Montessori, St. Nicholas Montessori Centre, London.

Nancy M. Easley (1998). Associate Professor and Director of the M.Ed., Germantown. B.A., Trinity University; M.Ed., Texas A & M University; Ed.D., University of Memphis.

Charles A. Fowler (1995). Professor of Education and Senior Vice President for University Relations. B.M., Union University; M.C.M., New Orleans Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Mississippi State University.


Ralph Leverett (1997). University Professor of Special Education and Director of the M.Ed., Jackson. B.S. Middle Tennessee State University; M.A., M.S., Ph.D., Vanderbilt University.

John Light (2005). Professor of Education. B.S., Butler University; M.A., Ph.D., Ball State University.

Melessia E. Mathis (1998). Assistant Professor of Education and Director of Clinical Experiences. B.S., University of Alabama; M.Ed., University of Memphis.

Rosetta Mayfield (2004). Assistant Professor of Education. B.S. and M.S.Ed., University of Tennessee at Martin; Ed.D., University of Mississippi.


Camille Searcy (1993). Associate Professor of Education. B.S., Lane College; M.Ed., University of Memphis; Ph.D., Southern Illinois University.

Randy Shadburn (2002). Associate Professor of Educational Leadership, Director of the Ed.S. and Ed.D. (P-12), and Executive Director of Germantown Campus. B.S., Freed-Hardeman University; M.Ed. and Ph.D., University of Mississippi.

Terry L. Weaver (1992). Associate Professor of Special Education. A.A., Miami Dade Junior College; B.S. and M.Ed., Florida Atlantic University; Ph.D., George Peabody College for Teachers of Vanderbilt University.

Carrie L. Whaley (1997). Associate Professor of Education. B.A., Union University; M.C.M. and M.R.E., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ed.D., Texas Woman’s University.
Mission Statement

The mission of the School of Education is to prepare educators of character and competence who reflect Christ as they serve and lead in their schools and communities.

Curriculum

The School of Education with the approval of the Tennessee State Department of Education offers three majors with licensure in six areas for Union University students seeking a license to teach in the public schools. The majors include: Learning Foundations, Liberal Studies, and Special Education. The Learning Foundations major offers the choice of licensure in Early Childhood Education (PreK-Grade 3) or Elementary Education (Grades K-6) for teaching typically developing students. The Liberal Studies major offers licensure in Middle Grades 4-8 with built-in emphases in Natural and Social Sciences upon which the student may build further or select an additional emphasis in Language Arts or Math. The Special Education major prepares students to teach special needs youth in the areas of Modified Special Education (K-12) and Comprehensive Special Education (K-12). Completion of the major, together with the general education core and a professional education minor, comprise the academic course requirements for a teaching degree at Union University.

I. Major in Learning Foundations (Elem. K-6 or Early Childhood Educ., PreK-3)—34-35 hours
   A. CSC 105; GEO 215 or 216; HIS 211; MAT 107
   B. PEWS 322; PHY 301 or 310; PSY 318, 324; SE 225; SOC 325
   C. Elective from BIO 221 or 222; ENG 312; SPA/FRE 111, 112, 211, 213; PHL 243; CHR 244; PSC 211, 212, 214; SOC 213; or SW/SOC 310.

II. Major in Liberal Studies (Middle Grades 4-8)
   A. Major Requirements for all emphases—28 hours
      1. COM 311, MAT 107, PEWS 324; SOC 400
      2. GEO 215; PHY 310, PSY 313 & 318; SE 225
   B. Select one emphasis—6 or 8 hours
      1. Math: MAT 111, 114—6 hours
      2. Science: BIO 221, 222—8 hours
      3. Social Studies: HIS 101, 315—6 hours
      4. Language Arts; Select 2: ENG 312, 318, 450, 460—6 hours

III. Major in Special Education
   A. Major Requirements for all special ed. endorsements—25 hours
      1. EDU 351, PEWS 410
      2. SE 225, 331, 332, 405, 410; SW 200
   B. Select at least one endorsement—6 or 8 hours
      1. Modified K-12: SE 340, 345—6 hours
      2. Comprehensive K-12: SE 343, 348—6 hours

IV. Minor in Professional Education Tailored for Teacher Licensure
   A. Elementary K-6—49 hours
      1. EDU 150, 233, 250, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 431
      2. ART 357, MUS 358, PEWS 359
   B. Early Childhood PreK-3—52 or 55 hours
      1. EDU 150, 233, 250, 341, 342, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 430
      2. PEWS 222 or Red Cross First Aid with adult, child & infant CPR
      3. PEWS 359
   C. Middle Grades 4-8—38 hours
      EDU 150, 233, 250, 326, 352, 354, 355, 356, 432
   D. Special Education—32 or 35 hours
      1. EDU 150, 233, 250, 353, SE 435; PSY 318, 324, SOC 419
      2. PEWS 222 or Red Cross First Aid with Adult, Child, Infant CPR

V. Requirements for General Core and B.S. Core are tailored for initial teacher licensure. See your advisor for details.

Assessment of Majors

Admission to and continuance in the Teacher Education Program and the PRAXIS II examination are integral parts of the assessment of Education majors.

Student Organization

Kappa Delta Pi, international Honor Society in Education, is dedicated to scholarship and excellence in education.
The Student Tennessee Education Association is composed of students on the campus who are preparing to teach. Its purpose is to offer its members all the opportunities, responsibilities, and privileges of the National Education Association and the Tennessee Education Association and to acquaint future teachers with the history, ethics, and program of the organized teaching profession.

Student Awards
The Nora Smith Barker Student Teacher of the Year Award is presented to that student who, in the judgment of the School of Education, has demonstrated to the highest degree in both the college and preparatory classrooms those skills and attributes held to be characteristic of outstanding certified classroom teachers and who shows greatest promise of achieving this status in years to come. An award is given to one Elementary, one Secondary and one Special Education Student teacher.

Course Offerings in Education (EDU)

With the exceptions of EDU 150, 233, 250, and SE 225, all education and special education courses have as a prerequisite admission to the Teacher Education Program (TEP). All courses with field experience and each enhanced student teaching course require proof of liability insurance.

Historical, philosophical, and sociological bases underlying the development of American educational institutions. The role of the schools, aims of education, and role of state, local, and federal agencies will be emphasized. 20-hour field experience required.

233. Personal Qualities of Effective Teachers (1) F, S
An exploration of personal qualities of effective teachers through a field experience and group discussion.

250. Instructional Technology in the Classroom (2) F, S
Prerequisite: CSC 105.
A course designed to meet state instructional technology standards. Emphasis is on computer audio, video, and optical technology as it is used in the classroom.

326. Developing Reading Skills in the Content Areas (3) F, W, S
Prerequisite: TEP Admission.
Development of reading skills in content areas with emphasis on the study skills used in middle and secondary school programs. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor. Required of secondary education students.

Instructional Design Courses (341-342) (351-356) focus attention on the integration of technology and other current issues, problems and practices in the field. Current issues, problems and practices that will be included are learning style preferences, inclusion, national standards, diversity, and faith and ethics. All carry Prerequisites of EDU 150, 233, 250 & SE 225.

341. Early Childhood Instructional Design I (4) F
Prerequisite: PSY 324, EDU 351 and TEP Admission.
A study of the cognitive development of infants and young children. Attention is given to developmentally appropriate methods and materials for facilitating and measuring developments in the areas of language, mathematics, science, and social studies.

342. Early Childhood Instructional Design II (4) S
Prerequisite: PSY 324, EDU 351 and TEP Admission.
A study of art, music and drama experiences appropriate for infants and young children. Attention is given to the use of expressive activities as a vehicle for facilitating physical, cognitive and social development and for the assessment and intervention in meeting learning objectives related to all disciplines. Field experience required.

351. Instructional Design I (4) F, S
Prerequisites: Admission. Corequisite: EDU 352.
Design and implementation in early childhood education with attention to assessment needs of young children. Field experience required.

352. Instructional Design II (4) F, S
Prerequisites: TEP Admission. Corequisite: EDU 351.
Design and implementation of instruction in elementary school language arts, children’s literature and teacher effectiveness. Field experience required.
353. Instructional Design III (4) F, S
Prerequisites: EDU 351 and 352 and TEP Admission. Corequisite: EDU 354.
Design implementation of instruction in elementary school reading and language arts. Field experience required.

354. Instructional Design IV (4) F, S
Prerequisites: EDU 351 and 352 and TEP Admission. Corequisite: EDU 353.
Design and implementation of instruction in elementary school classroom management and mathematics with attention to assessment. Field experience required.

355. Instructional Design V (4) F, S
Prerequisite: EDU 353 and 354 and TEP Admission. Corequisite: EDU 356.
Design and implementation of instruction in elementary school science and social studies. Field experience required.

356. Instructional Design VI (4) F, S
Prerequisite: EDU 353 and 354 and TEP Admission. Corequisite: EDU 355.
Design and implementation of instruction in middle school with attention to the philosophy and structure of the middle school and to issues, problems and practices involving community and teamwork. Field experience required.

ART 357. Instructional Design VII: Integrating Art into Classroom Instruction (2) F, S
See ART for course description.

MUS 358. Instructional Design VIII: Integrating Music into Classroom Instruction (2) F, S
See MUS for course description.

PEWS 359. Instructional Design IX: Integrating Movement into Classroom Instruction (2) F, S
See PEWS for course description.

410. Field Experience in Middle Grades (4) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to Student Teaching. Pass/Fail.
Four weeks of full-time, supervised student teaching in the middle grades (5-8) for candidates seeking an additional license in middle grades education.

411. Field Experience in Elementary School (4) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
Four weeks of full-time, supervised student teaching at the elementary school level for candidates seeking an additional license in an elementary education licensure area.

414. Field Experience in Early Childhood Education (4) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
Four weeks of full-time, supervised student teaching at the preschool level for candidates seeking an additional license in early childhood education.

416. Field Experience in Secondary School (4) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
Four weeks of full-time, supervised student teaching at the secondary school level for candidates seeking an additional license in a secondary education licensure area.

417. Teaching Art in the Secondary School (3) F
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.
A materials and methods course in the teaching of art. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

418. Teaching Science in the Secondary School (3) F, S
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.
A course for those who plan to teach biology, physics, or chemistry in secondary school. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

419. Teaching Business in the Secondary School (3) F
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.
A materials and methods course in the teaching of general business subjects in secondary school. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.
420. **Teaching English in the Secondary School (3) F**  
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.  
Methods and materials used in teaching English. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

421. **Teaching Health and Physical Education in the Secondary School (3) F, S**  
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.  
A course to prepare the student to carry out the health and physical education program at the secondary level. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

422. **Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School (3) S**  
Prerequisite or Corequisite: MAT 211. Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.  
Methods for high school teachers of mathematics. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

423. **Teaching Modern Language in the Secondary School (3) F**  
Prerequisite: EDU 326, TEP Admission, 6 hours of UL language credit.  
A study of principles, practices, and methods of teaching modern languages in secondary school. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor in two language laboratories or an equivalent approved experience. Requires different levels of instruction in the same language or instruction in two languages.

424. **Teaching Music in Secondary School (3) F**  
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.  
Methods and materials for those who plan to teach public school music and instrumental music in middle and high school. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

425. **Teaching Social Studies in Secondary School (3) F**  
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.  
Materials and methods for teaching social studies. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

426. **Teaching Speech and Theatre Arts (3) W**  
Prerequisite: EDU 326 and TEP Admission.  
Materials and methods for teaching speech & theatre arts. Requires 25 clock hours of classroom work under the supervision of the classroom teacher and a college supervisor.

430. **Enhanced Student Teaching/Extended Field Experience in Early Childhood (14) F, S**  
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.  
A semester, 15 weeks, of student teaching with full-day supervised experience working with infants and young children in early childhood settings. No other courses may be taken during the semester. Students are required to participate in regular seminars.

431. **Enhanced Student Teaching in Elementary School (14) F, S**  
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.  
A semester, 15 weeks, of student teaching at levels prescribed by the TN Department of Education under supervision. In addition to full-day student teaching, students will participate in regular seminars. No other courses may be taken during the semester.

432. **Enhanced Student Teaching in Middle Grades (14) F, S**  
Prerequisite: Admission to Student Teaching. Pass/Fail.  
A semester, 15 weeks, of supervised student teaching at levels prescribed by the TN Department of Education. In addition to full day student teaching, students will participate in regular seminars. No other courses may be taken during this semester.

433. **Enhanced Student Teaching in Secondary School (14) F, S**  
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.  
A semester, 15 weeks, of student teaching in Grades 7-8 and 9-12 under supervision. In addition to full-day student teaching, students will participate in regular seminars. No other courses may be taken during the semester.
435. Enhanced Student Teaching in Grades K-12 (14) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
A semester, 15 weeks, of student teaching in Grades K-6 and 7-12 under supervision. In addition to full-day student teaching, students will participate in regular seminars. No other courses may be taken during the semester.

437. Enhanced Student Teaching in Grades PreK-12 (14) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
A semester, 15 weeks, of supervised student teaching in Grades PreK-6 and 7-12. In addition to full-day student teaching, students will participate in regular seminars. No other courses may be taken during the semester.

Special Education (SE)

With the exception of SE 225, all special education courses have as a prerequisite, admission to the Teacher Education Program. All courses with field experience and each enhanced student teaching course require proof of liability insurance.

225. Survey of Exceptionalities (3) F, W, S, Su
Prerequisite: PSY 213. Reciprocal credit: PSY 225.
A study of emotional, learning, and behavioral characteristics of persons with exceptionalities examined from a theoretical and experimental point of view.

320. Early Childhood Instructional Design I (4) F
Reciprocal credit: EDU 341. See EDU 341 for course description.

321. Early Childhood Instructional Design II (4) S
Reciprocal credit: EDU 342. See EDU 342 for course description.

331. Characteristics and Needs of Pupils with Exceptionalities I (3) S
Prerequisite: SE 225 and TEP Admission.
Trends for educational and psychological classifications, as well as the needs, the law, mainstreaming, and the emotional and behavioral characteristics with respect to individuals with exceptionalities. Includes field experience.

332. Characteristics and Needs of Pupils with Exceptionalities II (3) F
Prerequisite: SE 225 and TEP Admission.
Emotional behavioral characteristics, assessment and intervention strategies and theories are examined. Education of individuals with severe and profound handicaps are studied in relation to current trends and legislation. Includes field experience.

340. Teaching Mathematics and Science to Students with Exceptionalities (3) S
Prerequisite: SE 331 or 332, and TEP Admission.
The content, objectives, materials, and methods of mathematics and science teaching in grades K-8 with special attention given to meeting the needs of students with exceptionalities. Includes field experience.

343. Teaching Perspectives and Practices for the Severe and Profound Handicaps (3) S
Prerequisite: SE 332 and TEP Admission.
Perspectives and practices for teachers of individuals with severe and profound handicaps, including practices related to integration, communication, socialization, and transition. Personal living, vocational skills and maintenance training are included.

345. Teaching Language Arts & Social Studies to Pupils with Exceptionalities (3) F
Prerequisite: SE 331 or 332, and TEP Admission.
The content, objectives, materials, and methods of language arts and social studies teaching in grades K-8 with special attention given to meeting the needs of students with exceptionalities. Includes field experience.

405. Educational Assessment of Students with Exceptionalities (3) S
Prerequisite: SE 331 or 332, and TEP Admission.
Terms and constructs used in describing and interpreting test results will be studied with the uses, purposes, nature, and procedures of formal and informal tests. A brief history of psychometric testing will be presented. The student will be able to transform the assessment data into programmatic guidelines for instructional objectives.
410. Behavior Management With Pupils with Exceptionalities (3) F
Prerequisite: SE 331 or 332, and TEP Admission.
Theories and techniques for managing behavior of pupils with exceptionalities. Attention is given to related practical, moral, and legal issues.

415. Field Experience in Special Education (4) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
Four weeks of full time, supervised student teaching in a special education classroom for candidates seeking an additional license in special education.

430. Student Teaching/Extended Field Experience in Early Childhood Special Education (14) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
A semester, 15 weeks, of student teaching with full-day supervised experience working with infants and young children with exceptionalities in early childhood education settings. No other courses may be taken during the semester. Students are required to participate in regular seminars.

435. Enhanced Student Teaching in Special Education (14) F, S
Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching. Pass/Fail.
A semester, 15 weeks, of student teaching under supervision. In addition to full-day student teaching, students will participate in regular seminars. No other courses may be taken during the semester.

Available in each departmental prefix:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-4) On Demand
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Teacher Education Program
College of Education and Human Studies

Conceptual Framework: A Teacher-Student Dynamic of Sensitivity, Reflection and Faith

Mission Statement
The mission of the Teacher Education Program is to prepare highly effective educators within an environment of sensitivity, reflection, and faith.

Description of the Statement: Effective educators demonstrate knowledge in their respective fields, sensitivity to students’ diverse learning needs, reflection in scholarship and inquiry, motivation of their students’ becoming life-long learners, and a careful examination of their worldview and integration of the fruit of the Spirit (Galatians 5:22-23).

Goals
On completion of the Teacher Education Program, students will have developed:

1. Understanding of the growth and development of children and adolescents and sensitivity to their diverse learning needs;
2. Academic competence in a broad base of general education and in a major appropriate for the licensure being sought;
3. Knowledge of a variety of effective teaching methods and materials which utilize skills that effectively apply content knowledge and knowledge of children and adolescents to the learning environment;
4. Awareness that teachers need continuing professional growth to remain effective and desire to pursue further study;
5. Knowledge of the ethical and professional responsibilities of teachers and an understanding of the teacher’s role as a leader in the community;
6. A desire to have a lifestyle that demonstrates Christian values.

Program Leadership
Dottie Myatt (1994). Professor of Education and Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation. B.S., Lambuth University; M.Ed., Union University; Ed.D., University of Memphis.

Melessia Mathis (1998). Assistant Professor of Education and Director of Clinical Experiences. B.S., University of Alabama; M.Ed., University of Memphis. Additional study, Cumberland University.

NCATE Accreditation: The Teacher Education Program is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) 2010 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Suite 500, Washington, DC 20036; phone 202-466-7496. This accreditation covers initial teacher preparation programs and advanced educator programs.

Profile of the Teacher Education Program
To be licensed to teach in the State of Tennessee, prospective teachers must earn a bachelor’s degree with a major in an academic field and meet specific competencies needed in the teaching profession.

Admission To & Continuation In The TEP And Admission To Student Teaching
Admission to the TEP: Undergraduate students must meet the following requirements for admission to the Teacher Education Program:

1. Minimum of 24 semester hours in general education.
2. Minimum GPA of 2.5 in all course work at Union University.
3. Interview with the Teacher Education Screening Committee.
4. Field experience in education at the appropriate grade level; field experience acquired through transfer credit must be verified with a course description or syllabus indicating the total hours completed and the placement.
5. Satisfactory scores on the PPST (Reading=174, Math=173, Writing=173), or ACT (Composite of 22e), or SAT(R) (Combined score of 1020).
6. Approval of the School of Education.
7. Approval of the Teacher Education Committee.

Application to the TEP. EDU 150, Foundations of American Education, should be taken during the second semester of the freshman year or during the first semester after transfer. The application to the TEP is submitted during this course, and a 20-hour field experience in an approved setting is also completed. By completing the admission
process early in the college career, a student is able to take courses that require admission to the TEP when they are offered. A student who has transferred the equivalent of EDU 150 should make application to the TEP immediately upon entrance to Union.

**Continuation in the TEP.** In order to remain in the TEP following admission, the student must maintain a GPA of 2.5 in all course work, in the major, and in the professional education core. A recommendation from the student’s major department is required during the junior year for continuation in the TEP. Students must successfully complete assessment stages 1 and 2 of the portfolio process.

**Admission to student teaching.** Students must file an application in order to be admitted to student teaching before the posted deadline during the semester prior to student teaching. Applications are available in the Education Department. Other requirements for student teaching are as follows:

1. Minimum scores on all applicable portions of the Praxis II series.
2. Minimum GPA of 2.5 in all course work.
3. Minimum GPA of 2.75 in the major; some major departments require a higher minimum GPA in the major.
4. Minimum GPA of 2.75 in the professional education core.
5. Portfolio assessment stage 3 must be successfully completed.
6. Completion of the professional education core.
7. Lack no more than one course for completion of the endorsement requirements.
8. Recommendation from the major department.
9. Approval of the Dean of Students.
10. Approval of the Teacher Education Committee.
11. When the student is required to complete student teaching as a part of graduation requirements, the student must have a degree audit no later than the semester prior to student teaching.

While no courses may be taken during the semester of student teaching, student teaching seminars are held on Thursday afternoon from 3:30-5:00, and **attendance is mandatory**.

**Application for teacher licensure.** Applications for Tennessee teacher licensure are completed during a student teaching seminar and are filed by the licensing officer with the Tennessee State Department of Education when all course work (including student teaching) is completed.

**Academic Policies**

**Minimum GPA requirements.** Minimum GPA’s are listed above. Following admission to the TEP, if the GPA drops below the minimum, the student is removed from the TEP and may not take any courses that require admission to the TEP. In this case it is strongly recommended that the student repeat courses that caused the GPA to fall below the minimum required. When the GPA is at or above the minimum, the student will be submitted for readmission to the TEP.

**Early field experiences.** As is required by national standards and by the Tennessee State Department of Education guidelines, early field experiences are a vital part of the TEP at Union. The purpose of these early field experiences is to introduce the prospective teacher to a variety of school settings, learners, and routine activities. The knowledge and skills introduced in course work will be refined in the early field experiences.

*Proof of professional liability insurance is required of all students enrolled in courses with field experiences.* This expense is the responsibility of the student. Options for this coverage include, but are not limited to, membership in Student Tennessee Education Association, Christian Educators’ Association International, or Professional Educators of Tennessee. Liability insurance is also available through Union University. Information about each of these options is available through the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education.

**Appeals.** The School of Education is charged with the responsibility to follow the established policies for admission to and completion of the TEP. The Teacher Education Committee, which includes representatives of the faculty from across the university, is the TEP coordinating and policy-making body for the unit and is responsible for assuring that the established policies are followed. If the student feels that established policy or practice is not being followed, the Teacher Education Committee should be contacted. The Teacher Education Committee is also the appeals committee for the TEP. All appeals for variance from established policy and practice should be presented in writing to the Dean of the College of Education and Human Studies. The Dean will consider whether the appeal may, within established policy, be granted. If the appeal has been denied by the Dean, the student may choose to direct the appeal to the Teacher Education Committee. The student should contact the chairman of the TEC and present the appeal in writing. After the TEC has considered the appeal, the student will be notified in writing of the committee’s determination.

**Assessment of student outcomes.** Students are required to submit a professional portfolio at 4 stages throughout the program. The portfolio verifies acquisition of knowledge, skills, and dispositions required by institutional, state and national standards. To be admitted to student teaching, students must also acquire passing scores on all applicable portions of the Praxis II as determined by the Tennessee State Department of Education. The Praxis II should be taken at least one semester prior to the beginning of student teaching to assure receipt of passing scores.
Financial Information
In addition to tuition, a fee will be charged all students engaged in enhanced student teaching and extended field experience. This is used to meet part of the expenses of the cooperating teacher stipend and travel expenses incurred by the university supervisor. A materials fee is also charged for student teaching and appropriate courses throughout the curriculum and to cover costs directly related to the course or laboratory. Current materials and experience fees are indicated in the “Financial Information” section of the Catalogue.

Programs of Study in Teacher Education
Students seeking licensure in secondary areas must complete the major in the endorsement area and the Secondary Professional Education consisting of EDU 150, 250, 326, Secondary methods course within the content area, 433 or 435; PSY 213, 318; SE/PSY 225.

Programs of study for each endorsement area are as follows:

Business Education 7-12: Complete the Accounting, Economics/Finance, Management, or Marketing major as outlined in the McAfee School of Business Administration section of the Catalogue for licensure plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Business Education 7-12 & Business Technology 7-12: Complete the Accounting, Economics/Finance, Management, or Marketing major as outlined in the McAfee School of Business Administration section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Business Technology 7-12: Complete the Accounting, Economics/Finance, Management, or Marketing major as outlined in the McAfee School of Business Administration section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education. This endorsement area is offered as dual licensure with Business Education 7-12.

Biology 7-12: Complete the Biology major as outlined in the Dept. of Biology section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Chemistry 7-12: Complete the Chemistry major as outlined in the Dept. of Chemistry section of the Catalogue for licensure plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Chemistry 7-12 & Physics 7-12 dual endorsements: Complete the Chemical/Physics major as outlined in the Dept. of Chemistry section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Early Childhood Educ., PreK-3: Complete the Learning Foundations major and the Professional Education tailored for licensure in Early Childhood Education PreK-3 as outlined in the School of Education section of the Catalogue.

Economics 7-12: Complete the Economics/Finance major as outlined in the McAfee School of Business Administration section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education. This program leads to dual licensure in Economics 7-12 and Business 7-12.

Elementary K-6: Complete the Learning Foundations major and the Professional Education tailored for licensure in K-6 as outlined in the School of Education section of the Catalogue.

English 7-12: Complete the English major with either Literature or Writing concentration as outlined in the Dept. of English section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

English as a Second Language PreK-12: Complete the TESL major as outlined in the Dept. of Language section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

French 7-12: Complete the French major, Teacher Education track, as outlined in the Dept. of Language section of the Catalogue plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Government 7-12: Complete the Political Science major as outlined in the Dept. of History & Political Science section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Health K-12: Complete the Physical Education and Health major as outlined in the Dept. of Physical Education, Wellness, and Sport section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education. This program leads to dual endorsements in PE K-12 and Health K-12.

History 7-12: Complete the History major as outlined in the Dept. of History & Political Science section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Marketing 7-12: Complete the Marketing major as outlined in the McAfee School of Business Administration section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education. This program leads to dual licensure in Marketing 7-12, Economics 7-12, and Business Education 7-12.

Mathematics 7-12: Complete the Mathematics major as outlined in the Dept. of Mathematics section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Middle Grades 4-8: Complete the Liberal Studies Major and Professional Education tailored for licensure 5-8 as outlined in the School of Education section of the Catalogue.

Music Education, Instrumental K-12: Complete the Bachelor of Music degree core with emphasis in Music Education, Track for Instrumental/Band Instructor as outlined in the Dept. of Music section of the Catalogue plus the Secondary Professional Education Core.

Music Education, Vocal/General Music K-12: Complete the Bachelor of Music degree core with emphasis in Music Education, Track for General/Choral Instructor as outlined in the Dept. of Music section of the Catalogue plus the Secondary Professional Education Core.
Physical Education K-12: Complete the major in Physical Education and Health as outlined in the Dept. of Physical Education, Wellness, and Sport section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Physics 7-12: Complete the Physics major as outlined in the Dept. of Physics section of the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.


Spanish 7-12: Complete the Spanish major, Teacher Education track, as outlined in the Dept. of Language section of the Catalogue plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Special Education Comprehensive K-12: Complete the major in Special Education, the Comprehensive K-12 emphasis, and the Professional Education tailored for licensure in Special Education as outlined in the School of Education section of the Catalogue.

Special Education Modified K-12: Complete the major in Special Education, the Modified K-12 emphasis, and the Professional Education tailored for licensure in Special Education as outlined in the School of Education section of the Catalogue. To add Elementary K-8, add GEO 215 and 216; PHY 301 or 310, and ART 357.

Speech Communication & Theater K-12 dual endorsements: Complete the Theatre & Speech major with Teacher Licensure emphasis as outlined in the Dept. of Communication Arts section of the Catalogue plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Visual Art K-12: Complete the major in Art as outlined in the Dept. of Art section in the Catalogue for licensure, plus the Secondary Professional Education.

Additional endorsement: Courses required for additional endorsements total roughly the equivalent of a minor but include specified courses to focus on knowledge and skills as determined by the Tennessee State Department of Education. Add-on requirements are available through the Assistant Dean. Based on input from P-12 Directors of Personnel, students seeking initial licensure in the following areas are strongly encouraged to add endorsement(s) as indicated: History add-on Government and/or Economics and/or Geography; Biology, Chemistry, or Physics add-on another science area; Physical Education add-on Health and/or another area.

Student Services/General Information

Academic advisor. Students are assigned an academic advisor within the major department.

Practicum/Student teaching supervision. Students enrolled in practicum experiences and student teaching are assigned a university supervisor who observes the student regularly in the teaching environment and provides feedback regarding strengths and areas that need strengthening. Weekly meetings are held with the student teacher and the university supervisor.

Assistant Dean. The Assistant Dean is available during regular office hours to answer questions regarding programs of study, testing requirements, teacher licensure, employment opportunities, and other topics related to the TEP. The student is responsible for scheduling an appointment with the Assistant Dean for a Graduation Audit during both the junior and senior years to assure completion of requirements for graduation and licensure.

Director of Clinical Experiences. The Director is responsible for placement of all field experiences including observations, practica, and student teaching.
Department of Physical Education, Wellness, and Sport __
College of Education and Human Studies

Faculty
Linn M. Stranak (1980). University Professor of Physical Education and Department Chair. B.S., Union University; M.S., University of Kentucky; D.A., Middle Tennessee State University. Additional study, United States Sports Academy.

David Blackstock (1973). Professor of Physical Education and Director of Athletics. B.S., Union University; M.Ed., University of Memphis; Ed.D., University of Southern Mississippi.

Mark Campbell (1996). Instructor of Physical Education. B.S., David Lipscomb University; M.Ed., Union University.


Kelly Elliott (2004). Assistant Professor of Physical Education. B.A., King College; M.A., East Tennessee State University; M.Ed., University of Louisville.

Gary Johnson (1994). Associate Professor of Physical Education. B.S., Union University; M.S., University of Memphis; D.A., Middle Tennessee State University.

Cliff Pawley (2001). Assistant Professor of Athletic Training and Program Director. B.S., Southern Illinois University; M.Ed., University of Louisiana, Monroe; Additional study, University of Memphis.

Julie Powell (1995). Assistant Professor of Sport Management. B.S. and M.Ed., Union University; Additional study, University of Memphis.

Andy Rushing (1988). Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Director of Athletic Facilities and Fields. B.S., Union University; M.S., University of Memphis. Additional study, United States Sports Academy.

Ralph Turner (1994). Instructor of Physical Education. B.S., David Lipscomb University; M.S., Tennessee State University.

Mission Statement
The Department of Physical Education, Wellness, and Sport hopes to instill in its student majors a lifetime desire to help others gain in total health through the medium of human movement. Curriculum is designed accordingly. For the entire student body, our task is to introduce them to knowledge and skills in order to develop a healthy lifestyle for optimum living.

Curriculum
The Department believes physical education to be that part of the total educational program which adds its unique contribution through the medium of activity or movement. The Department emphasizes the acquisition of motor skills as of value for lifetime physical recreation activities, the development of socially desirable habits and attitudes, and knowledge, which contribute to the overall aims of education. Aims of the Department are: to develop physical skills for lifetime use; to develop scientific knowledge and attitudes for optimum development of health through fitness; to cultivate socially desirable characteristics; to offer wholesome recreation; to develop ideals; to prepare teacher coaches, physical educators, athletic trainers, and sport managers for many career channels; and to develop the total person through physical activity.

More specifically, the Department has as its center the philosophy to develop a greater quality of life for all people. To ensure this, the faculty stress leadership and communication through each program affected. Growth and development of the individual as exposed to activity should occur. Another significant aspect of education enveloped by the department is meaningful use of leisure under the concept of wellness. Prescription programs are emphasized in exercise/wellness. Education of sport management students includes moral and ethical responsibility in the business of sport.

The Athletic Training Education Program at Union University offers to its students an academic environment that fuses the elements of sports medicine and the dynamics of intercollegiate athletics with the values of Christian higher education. The Athletic Training Education Program is accredited by the Committee on Accreditation for Athletic Training Education (CAATE) and consists of a three year, sequential education process that demands didactic and clinical involvement. Upon completion, the student will be eligible for certification, credentialing, and licensure via the National Athletic Trainer’s Association Board of Certification Examination and state medical boards that require licensure for certified athletic trainers to meet the standards of state practice or title protection acts.
Knowing education is a continuous process, the program should create and maintain an environment through movement experiences where values clarification and experiential learning occur; leadership develops; a serving attitude, lifestyle, and commitment are fostered; and problem-solving opportunities exist. The Department offers majors in Physical Education leading to Tennessee Teacher Licensure, Athletic Training, Exercise Science/Wellness under Sports Medicine; and Sport Marketing and Sport Communication under Sport Management. The Physical Education Major requires the completion of the Professional Education Minor as noted below. Athletic Training, Sports Medicine and Sport Management are exempt from the requirement for a minor. The Department, with the Department of Christian Studies, also offers a major in Sport Management with a Sport Ministry Emphasis.

I. Major in Physical Education and Health with Teacher Licensure in PE (Grades K-12)
   A. Major requirements—33 hours
      1. Select one of: PEWS 103, 105, or 203.
      2. Select one of: PEWS 104, 110, 111, 119.
      3. PEWS 120, 130, 201, 222, 316, 324, 350, 410, 414, 415, 416, 419.
   B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 421, 435; PSY 213, 318; SE 225.
   C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II series.
   D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.
   F. Prerequisite: BIO 221 or 222, and MAT 114

II. Major in Sports Medicine
   A. General and B.S. Specific Core Science requirements: BIO 221, 222
   B. BIO 322, CHE 111 and PHY 213 are recommended.
   C. Exercise Science Emphasis—51 hours
      1. PEWS 113, 218, 222, 240, 301, 343, 410, 414, 415, 416; PSY 328, 330
      2. Emphasis requirements—15 hours
         b. PEWS 435 (6 hours), 461; SOC 321
   D. Recommended electives toward fitness management: PEWS 342, 419; ECF 320; MGT 312; MKT 328, 350.

III. Major in Athletic Training—63 hours
   A. PEWS 113, 218, 222, 240, 414, 415, 461
   B. AT 265, 275; PSY Elective.
   C. AT 360, 361, 370, 450, 455, 460
   D. AT 365, 375, 465, 475
   E. Other requirements: BIO 221-2; 300, 322; CHE 105 or 111; PHY 111 or 213.

IV. Major in Sport Management—51 hours
   A. Core for all majors—PEWS 201, 343, 419, 421, 435 (6 hours); ACC 211; ECF 320; MGT or PEWS Elective; PEWS 205, 342; MKT 328; COM 120 or 323—39 hours
   B. Sport Marketing Emphasis—12 hours
      1. PEWS/MKT 340, 425
      2. MKT 433 and 3-hour MKT Elective
   C. Sport Communication Emphasis—12 hours
      1. COM 360; PEWS/COM 205; 6 hours of PSY Electives
      2. COM 360 and either 220 or 230
   D. Sport Ministry Emphasis, with modified core—54 hours
      1. Major core modified: PEWS 201, 342, 343, 419, 421, 435 (4 hours); MGT 312; COM 120, 323; CHR 113, 231, 243, 333—39 hours
      2. Prerequisites: MAT 114
      3. Emphasis: PEWS 251, 300, 400

I. Minor: Physical Education—21 hours
   A. PEWS 201, 222, 414, 416, 419—15 hours.
   B. Select 6 Electives hours from PEWS.

II. Minor: Physical Education (add-on teaching endorsement, PE K-12)—23 hours
   A. PEWS 120, 130, 201, 222, 316, 410, 414, 416, 419.
   B. BIO 221 or 222; EDU 421.
   C. Completion of applicable portions of the Praxis II series.
   D. For additional information, see the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation.

III. Minor: Athletic Coaching—21 hours
   A. Open only to non-PEWS majors.
Assessment of Majors

Physical Education majors are required to take a written exit examination the semester prior to or during the semester of graduation. This will consist of an equivalent form exam with questions furnished by all members of the department according to their area of emphasis. The exit exam is a general, broad-based test, covering the major areas of professional preparation and requiring a minimal mastery level of 70% correctness.

Student Organization

Sigma Delta is an academic fraternity that desires to improve scholarship and professional development among physical education students. Membership is open to any student attending Union who is seeking a degree (major or minor) in physical education or related field. To be eligible, a student must have completed at least one semester of college work with a 2.75 overall GPA and 3.25 in physical education.

Student Awards

The Fred DeLay Memorial Award, established by the late Mr. DeLay in memory of his father, is presented to the honor athlete of the Senior Class. The recipient must be, in addition to being the outstanding athlete, a person of high academic standing, unquestionable loyalty, and good character. Mr. DeLay was Head of Athletics 1937-1945 and 1948-1949.

Course Offerings in Physical Education, Wellness, and Sport (PEWS)

( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

100. Fitness for Health (1) F, W, S
The effects of good personal fitness on each individual, of fitness training on the various systems of the body and how the body responds to exercise will be areas of emphasis. Includes lecture and selected physical activities which are designed to aid each student in achieving a greater degree of total body fitness.

103. Beginning Swimming (1) F, S
A course to equip the non-swimmer with basic water safety skills and knowledge in order to make him/her reasonably safe while in, on, or about water.

104. Racquetball (1) F, W, S
Beginning skills, rules and strategy. A life-time sport that will focus on health development through vigorous activity.

105. Intermediate Swimming (1) F
Prerequisite: PEWS 103.
For deep-water swimmers to familiarize the student with safety rules, and skills, recreational possibilities, and physiological benefits of swimming. Emphasis is on mastery of basic strokes necessary to be a safe and competent swimmer.

106. Tennis (1) F, S

107. Bowling (1) W
Introduction to the rules, techniques, scoring, and etiquette of bowling.

108. Walking for Fitness (1) On Demand
Walking as a form of exercise to develop fitness. Both knowledge and practice of the health benefits of walking are emphasized. Course may be repeated once for an additional credit requiring research and a higher level of activity.

110. Volleyball (1) W

111. Badminton (1) F, W

113. Elementary Nutrition (3) S
Elementary principles of nutrition and their application to the individual and the family.
*115. Snow Skiing (1) On Demand
An introduction to skills, proper dress, safety, and conditioning techniques; application of skills learned through a week-long field trip.

*116. Canoe and White Water Rafting (1) On Demand
An introduction to develop skills and provide proper instruction in the areas of safety.

*117-27. Karate I (1) F, S and Karate II (1) S
Blocks, kicks, strikes, punches and necessary stances for execution will be taught to develop skill, strength, and general health.

*119. Archery (1) W

120. Team Sports (1) F
Fundamental skills, rules, techniques, and strategy of team sports.

*121. Golf (1) F
The fundamentals of golf: basic strokes, strategies, rules, and etiquette as taught for skill development and health values. Instruction primarily by demonstration.

*122. Weight Training (1) S
Basics of weight training as a method of gaining strength: proper techniques, safety, benefits and risks. Taught by demonstration and participation.

*125. Scuba Diving (1) F, S
Introduction to scuba diving and snorkeling including safety, technique, and equipment use and care. Scuba certification is possible upon completion.

*126. Advanced Tennis (1) F, S
An advanced level course designed to teach advanced skills and techniques for tennis as taught through conditioning, drills and match play.

130. Individual-Dual Sports (1) S
Fundamental skills, rules, techniques and strategy of individual-dual activities to include wallyball, golf, horseshoes, table tennis, gymnastics stunts and tumbling, and wrestling.

201. Introduction to Physical Education and Sport (3) S
The historical background, general scope, principles, philosophy, and objectives of health and physical education in its relationship to education as a whole.

*203. Lifeguard Training (1) S
A course to provide the strong swimmer with the knowledge and skills designed to save his/her own life or the life of another in the event of emergency.

205. Sport Media (3) S
Reciprocal credit: COM 205.
The history of event coverage of print and electronic media as well as fundamentals of sport coverage, broadcast rights, contracts and their effects on revenue stream.

218. Athletic Injuries (3) F, W
Theory and practice in treating common injuries in PE and athletics with attention to massage; bandaging; treatment of sprains, bruises, and wounds; diet; and conditioning of athletes. Training Room lab experience.

222. First Aid (3) F, W, S, Su
The nature of injury and immediate care required: bandaging and cardio-pulmonary resuscitation will be studied as well as all general First Aid practices. Students completing the course will earn the National Safety Council Green Cross Certificate.

230. Outdoor Education and Hunter Safety (3) On Demand
Outdoor activities: camping, hunting, backpacking, field safety, survival, wildlife management, conservation, skeet shooting, compass reading, archery, and rifle range. Stressing outdoor ethics and responsibility. The Tennessee Hunter Safety program is included.

231. Camping and Outdoor Recreation (3) S
A course preparing students to lead in outdoor recreation activities; campcraft skills, safety, and techniques will be taught for the beginning camper as well.
240. Introduction to Sports Medicine (3) S
Emphasis on the global approach to sports medicine and contemporary topics with attention to the basis of sports medicine, physiology of activity.

250. Introduction to Recreation (3) As Needed
Foundations in recreation, introducing students to its nature and philosophy to include a study of Southern Baptist literature from the Church Recreation Department and general programs of recreation.

251. Recreational Sports and Games (3) F
High and low organizational games classified according to age levels for playground and recreation. Special activities and recreation, drama, indoor/outdoor games, songleading, storytelling, and mixers. Includes an on-campus practicum.

300. Sport Sociology (3) S—Even Years
Reciprocal credit: SOC 300. See SOC 300 for course description.

301. Drug Education (3) F, Su
Psycho-social, medical, legal, and health aspects of drugs and their abuse, plus a current analysis of the problem in our society.

316. Physical Education in the Elementary Schools (3) F, W
Techniques of teaching and curriculum planning including selection of materials suitable for different age levels in Grades 1-8. Movement Education concepts are stressed.

317. Organization and Administration of Intramural/Recreation Sports (3) F
Planning, organizing, and directing a coordinated program of recreation within a school. Attention is given to units, time, activities, points, awards, rules, finances, publicity, co-recreation, and administrative problems.

319. Officiating Major and Minor Sports (2) S—Even Years
Techniques and mechanics of officiating and interpreting the official rules of major sports. This course will prepare you for membership in local and state officials’ associations.

322. School Health Education (3) F
Aims, methods, and materials for teaching health in Grades 1-12. Includes the study of human relations in mental hygiene, family relations, and community relations.

324. Personal Hygiene (3) F, S, Su
Care of the body health-wise looking at fitness, drugs, nutrition, diet and weight control, disease control and treatment, along with structure and function.

327. Environmental and Community Health (3) S—Even Years
Problems of sanitation, water supply, waste disposal, insect and rodent control, sanitary control of milk and foods, school and restaurant sanitation, and inspection services. Emphasis is on problems in house heating, ventilation, lighting, and other community health problems.

331. Methods and Materials for Recreation Leaders (3) F—As Needed
Practical methods and resources for recreation practitioners. Attention will be given to conducting recreational programs, creativity, and a variety of recreation projects.

340. Sport Marketing (3) F
Prerequisite: MKT 328. Reciprocal credit: MKT 340.
Basic marketing concepts in the sports industry. Fundamental techniques of advertising, sales, promotion, fundraising, and journalism will be explored in relation to sports.

342. Facilities and Equipment Management in Physical Education and Sport (3) F alternate years
Planning of areas and facilities related to physical education, recreation, and athletics. The course addresses topics related to selecting, purchasing, and maintaining equipment.

343. Sport Law (3) F
Reciprocal credit: MGT 343. See MGT 343 for course description.

*350. Rhythms (2) S
A practical activity course to instruct the student in modern methods of movement education through the use of rhythmical activities.
351. Coaching Football (2) F—Odd Years
Modern techniques of coaching and training in the sport of football.

352. Coaching Basketball (2) F—Even Years
Theory and practice in the fundamentals of men’s and women’s basketball designed to benefit teachers going into the coaching field.

353. Coaching Baseball (2) S—Odd Years
Modern techniques of coaching and training in the sport of baseball.

354. Coaching Volleyball and Softball (2) S—Even Years
Fundamentals and strategy utilized in coaching volleyball and softball.

359. Instructional Design IX: Integrating Movement into Classroom Instruction (2) F, S
Design and implementation of instruction in elementary school physical education with attention to curriculum content and current problems and practices in the field including physical intelligence, movement education, rhythms, motor learning, personal health and safety and first aid, national standards, inclusion, diversity, integration with other subjects, faith and ethics.

400. Ethics in Sport (3) S—Odd Years
Reciprocal: CHR 400.
A study of the development of a code of ethics in sport management including the effect of relativism and rationalism on ethical behavior, personal moral development levels, and the effects of personal ethics on organizational responsibility.

410. Adaptive Physical Education (3) S
A course to acquaint the student with physical education techniques and procedures involved in teaching typical and atypical students.

411. Practicum: Adaptive Physical Education (4) As Needed
A course designed to provide experiences in working with special populations. A minimum of 140 clock hours, to include orientation, seminars, and other duties deemed necessary by supervisor is required.

414. Kinesiology (3) F
A study of the human musculature and the body’s structural relationship to exercise and skilled motor performances.

415. Physiology of Exercise (3) S
Physiological changes which occur during and after physical activity including circulatory, respiratory, endocrine, and nervous systematic adjustments.

416. Tests and Measurements in Health and Physical Education (3) F
Basic statistical procedures, use of standardized tests, norms, screening tests, grading procedures, and test construction for skills and lecture materials pertaining to health and physical education. MAT 114 recommended before taking this course.

419. Organization and Administration of Physical Education and Sport (3) F
Administrative problems in a department of physical education in the city school system, rural districts, elementary and high schools and colleges.

421. Sport Psychology (3) S
Prerequisite: PSY 213. Reciprocal credit: PSY 421.
Examination of psychological factors on sport and exercise performance dealing with issues affecting personnel and participants in the industry. Topics include: psychological strategies, coping skills, motivation, burnout, injuries, team dynamics and behavior.

425. Current Issues in Sport (3) F
Contemporary trends and controversial issues in sport with an emphasis on finance, management, ethics, sociology, marketing and legal issues. Includes an ongoing review of sport business journals and publications as well as event coverage.

431. Church Ministry Internship/Field Experience (3) As Needed
A full semester in a local church recreation program, YMCA or FCA. The student will direct a lock-in, organize a day camp program, survey for recreation needs, conduct a special recreation day, etc. The student will keep a log of his/her activity, write a major paper and spend 6 hours per week on site.
435. Intern (1-6) F, W, S, Su
Internship opportunities under appropriate supervision for a specified time, with specific requirements determined by the department supervisor(s). 35 hours internship experience (minimum of 140 hours) required for each hour of credit. Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of the department.

461. Exercise Testing and Prescription (3) S
Prerequisite: PEWS 415, 416.
A study of the controlled use of exercise to evaluate the fitness level, especially the cardiovascular function of persons, specifically those in middle and older age groups. Emphasis will be placed on the scientific basis of recommending exercise programs as a prevention of heart disease. Concepts of exercise testing and prescription will follow the guidelines of the American College of Sports Medicine.

* Physical Activity Courses applicable to the General Core Curriculum

**Athletic Training Major and Program**

**Mission Statement**
The mission of Union’s Athletic Training Education Program is to challenge its students to become highly effective allied health care professionals and leaders in the Christian community, incorporating both professional and spiritual growth in their life plans. Union incorporates into the foundation of education the equally important components of being *Christ centered, people focused, excellence driven and future directed* The Union University athletic training student will study in a Christ centered atmosphere that challenges students to develop spiritually and intellectually so they can serve professionally in their community as Certified Athletic Trainers and become spiritual leaders in the church. Union University’s athletic training students are exposed to a dynamic scholastic environment that fuses the medical sciences with Christian faith, ethics and accountability in a variety of clinical settings including intercollegiate athletics, high school athletics, orthopaedic and general medicine venues, and other allied health care communities.

**Curriculum**

**Accreditation:** The Athletic Training Program of Union University is accredited by the Committee on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE).

**Program Admission Requirements**
- All applicants must apply, be accepted and admitted to Union University.
- All applicants must complete or be currently enrolled in PEWS 240 Introduction to Sports Medicine or PEWS 218 Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries and complete the course with a grade of B (3.0 on a 4.0 scale) or better to meet the retention standards of the Athletic Training Education Program.
- All applicants must present a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale.
- All applicants must submit to the Program Director a completed application for admission to the Athletic Training Education Program by the deadline of April 1 for formal enrollment in the following fall semester. Applications that are received after this date will be considered based on the maximum enrollment space available in the Athletic Training Education Program.
- All applicants must submit a current transcript from all institutions that they have previously attended.
- If the number of applicants outnumbers the program’s spaces available, the prospective students will be asked to meet with the ATEP faculty for a formal interview.

**Program Requirements**
- All ATEP students must complete a physical examination from a licensed medical practitioner and submit a complete health history and record of immunizations.
- All ATEP students must sign agreements in reference to the technical standards of the program, acknowledgment of the Union University Athletic Training Student Handbook, and the Hepatitis B Vaccination Election Form.
- All ATEP students will be required to maintain CPR certification for the duration of the program.

**Course Offerings in Athletic Training (AT)**

430. Administration and Management Strategies in Athletic Training (3) F
An introduction to the administrative and management strategies incorporated in professional, intercollegiate, secondary school and clinical athletic training professional settings. Topics include policies and procedures, legalities in sports medicine, health care code, ethical codes of conduct and standards of reasonable care, and compliance with OSHA and HIPAA in allied health care.
360. Therapeutic Modalities (3) S  
Prerequisite: PEWS 218.  
This course introduces the student to the various thermal, mechanical and electrical agents/modalities that are used in athletic health care and physical therapy to promote healing and rehabilitation. The class consists of lecture and lab based instruction of the use the electrical stimulation, cryo/thermotherapy, hydrotherapy, ultrasound, traction, therapeutic massage, biofeedback, and compression therapy.

361. Evaluation I: Upper Body, Spine and Extremities (3) F  
Prerequisite: PEWS 218. Corequisite: BIO 221  
An introduction to the evaluation process which includes the identification, medical assessment, management, treatment and referral guidelines for athletic injuries of the upper body, cervical and thoracic spine and upper extremities. Topics include principles of injury recognition and classification to head and face, cervical spine, shoulder complex, elbow, wrist and hand.

370. Evaluation II: Lower Body, Lumbar Spine and Extremities (3) F  
Prerequisite: PEWS 218. Corequisite: BIO 221  
Introduces the student to the evaluation process which includes the identification, medical assessment, management, treatment and referral guidelines for athletic injuries of the lower body, lumbar spine and lower extremities. Topics of instruction include the principles of injury recognition and classification to the abdominal, thorax, lumbar spine, hip, knee, ankle and foot.

455. General Medicine & Pharmacology in Athletic Training (3) S  
An introduction to the cognitive, affective and psychomotor domains of pharmacology and general medicine as they apply to athletic injuries and sports medicine while exploring the various systemic illnesses.

460. Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation (3) S  
Prerequisite: PEWS 218, BIO 221.  
This course introduces the student to the clinical applications of therapeutic exercise and the rehabilitation process for athletic injuries in sports medicine and physical therapy professional settings. A lecture and lab that focuses on the use range of motion, strength, muscular endurance and muscular speed exercises, proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation, and joint mobilization to promote health and wellness following injury. Off-campus physical therapy/rehabilitation clinics for instructional purposes.

Clinical Courses  
Each clinical course carries out a modular approach to the development of clinical skills for athletic training education per the NATA Athletic Training Education Competencies for Athletic Training Education Programs, Fourth Edition. The student is required to demonstrate clinical proficiency in cognitive and psychomotor competencies that are presented in the prerequisite coursework. Clinical education also requires an evaluation of the field experience.

265. Athletic Training Clinical I (3) F  
Pre/Corequisite: PEWS 218, 240.  
Basic Skills: the development of first year clinical skills and their assessment.

275. Athletic Training Clinical II (3) S  
Pre/Corequisite: PEWS 218, 240.  
Risk Management: the development of first year clinical skills and their assessment.

365. Athletic Training Clinical III (3) F  
Prerequisite: AT 360.  
Therapeutic Modalities: the development of second year clinical skills and their assessment.

375. Athletic Training Clinical IV (3) S  
Prerequisites: AT 361, 370.  
Evaluation and General Medical Assessment: the development of second year clinical skills and their assessment.

465. Athletic Training Clinical V (3) F  
Prerequisite: AT 460.  
Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation and Senior Practicum: the development of third year clinical skills and their assessment.

475. Athletic Training Clinical VI (3) S  
Prerequisites: AT 350, 455.  
General Medicine and Pharmacology/Professional Preparation and Senior Seminar: the development of third year clinical skills and their assessment.
Available in each departmental prefix.

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-3) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-3) On Demand
To be used at the discretion of the department.
Department of Social Work
College of Education and Human Studies

Faculty
Mary Anne Poe (1996). Professor of Social Work, Program Director and Department Chair. B.A., Vanderbilt University; M.S.S.W., University of Louisville; M.Div., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, A.C.S.W.

Theresa L. Blakley (2003). Associate Professor of Social Work. B.S., Sam Houston State University; M.S.W. and Ph.D., Barry University; A.C.S.W., L.C.S.W.

Rhonda Hudson (2006). Associate Professor of Social Work. B.S., Florida A&M University; M.S.W. and Ph.D., Barry University.


Mission Statement
Social Work is about helping people-children, families, older adults, and whole communities. The social work program prepares students for entry level professional positions in a diversity of public and private settings, including child advocacy and welfare, children and youth counseling, school social work, medical social work, church social work, missions, foster care and adoptions, geriatric social work, and mental health. The program prepares students to empower people, particularly those who are vulnerable, to achieve a better “fit” with their world and to help the world to be more responsive to the needs of people. The program emphasizes the importance of a liberal arts foundation and of Christian and social work values that promote social and economic justice.

The major also emphasizes preparation for graduate study. Graduates from the BSW program are eligible to apply for advanced standing in graduate programs leading to a master’s in social work degree, MSW.

Curriculum
A student majoring in Social Work will receive the Bachelor of Social Work degree. The student must take the General Core requirements and B.S.W. specific requirements as outlined below:

**General Core Requirements:** As required by the university but to require inclusion of PSY 213 (prerequisite) and recommendation of BIO 121 from Science group A and MAT 114 for the Mathematics requirements. Social Work majors are exempt from the COM 112 or 235 requirement; those skills are covered in the major.

**B.S.W. Specific Core (18 hours):** SOC 211, Language (3 hours), Language or Culture (3 hours, see ICS Major), 9 hours of advisor-approved electives from at least 2 disciplines outside Social Work. For the student seeking the B.S.W. as a 2nd bachelors, the following are considered prerequisites from the core: PSY 213, SOC 211, Language (3 hours) and Language or Culture (3 hours).

**I. Social Work Major—51 hours**
A. SW 200, 300, 301, 310, 335—do not require admission to the program
B. SW 305, 315, 400, 401, 402, 421, 423, 490
C. SW Elective—6 hours

**II. Licensure as a School Social Worker**
A. Complete major and core requirements as detailed above
B. SW 340 and complete SW 490 in a school setting.

**III. Tennessee Public Child Welfare Certification**
A. Complete major and core requirements as detailed above
B. Complete SW 338 and 348
C. Complete SW 490 with the TN Department of Children’s Services

**IV. The Bachelor of Social Work is also available as an Adult Studies Program**
See the Department of Continuing Studies for details.

Admission Requirements to the Social Work Program
A student may declare a major in Social Work upon admission to the university. Prior to the junior year, the student makes an application for entry into the program. The following are requirements for admission to the program in the sophomore year:

- Complete an application form.
- One faculty reference, one personal reference.
- Have at least 2.25 CUM GPA.
- Complete SW 200 and 310 with at least a grade of “C.” These may be taken in the first semester after admission
to the program, though it is advisable to complete them prior to program admission.

- Complete the General and B.S.W. Specific Core preferably prior to program admission.
- Complete an interview with the Social Work Program Admissions Committee. Knowingly making a false oral or written statement during the admission process can result in denial of admission to the program. The Social Work Program Admissions Committee may require outside evaluations, assessments, and/or opinions of professionals as is deemed necessary.
- Possess these personal qualities: Self-awareness, empathy, objectivity, appreciation of diversity, professional commitment, and a liberal arts base of knowledge.
- Sign a statement indicating that he/she has read and will follow the Code of Ethics of the National Association of Social Workers.

**Assessment of Majors**

Students must complete SW 490 with a minimum of 424 clock hours in an approved social service agency during Spring of their senior year. Students must have a minimum 2.5 SW GPA to enroll in SW 490 and 423. For graduation, SW 490 must be completed with a passing grade and 423 with a B or higher. SW 423 helps the student integrate and evaluate all the knowledge, values and skills covered in previous coursework.

Senior SW majors must complete a senior capstone portfolio containing personal assessment statements and examples of work completed in the program.

Seniors will take the Area Concentration Achievement Test in Social Work (ACAT) in SW 490. Examination results are used to compare performance with national norms and to assess strengths and weaknesses in the program.

**General Information**


The Director of the Social Work Program is responsible for overall administration of the Program. The director is available during office hours to answer questions regarding the program, employment opportunities, professional associations and licensures, and other questions related to the social work profession.

The Social Work Field Director has primary responsibility for the field education component of the Program including implementation of field processes and procedures and maintaining effective working relationships with sites, field instructors, and students.

Agency Field Instructors supplement the educational program in social work by providing supervision to senior students who are completing 424 hours of field work in an approved agency. These instructors provide on-the-job instruction and supervision, hold weekly conferences with the student, and assist in the evaluation of student performance and learning.

A student who is completing agency field experiences as part of the requirements in social work practice courses will be required to purchase Professional Liability Insurance. The annual fee, approximately $25.00, will be charged to the student’s account during the semester in which he/she is registered for these courses.

The Social Work Program Student Handbook, available in the office of the Director, describes all aspects of the program including an introduction to the profession, Union's program objectives and goals, curriculum, admission and termination/probation policies, transfer policies specific to CSWE accredited and non-accredited schools, grievance procedures, student organizations, and student rights and responsibilities. The Handbook details, in full, the circumstances under which the student may be placed on probation or terminated from the program, if, in the professional judgment of the Social Work faculty, violations of professional or ethical codes have occurred or in the event of unacceptable academic achievement.

**Social Work Agency Agreements**

All social work majors are required to obtain professional social work field experience in a local community agency. Numerous local social service agencies provide the setting for this practicum. The Social Work Field Placement Manual clarifies expectations regarding this experience and identifies the cooperating agencies. It may be obtained from the Social Work faculty.

**Student Organizations**

The student organization, Social Work Reaches Out, is for majors in social work and those interested in social work. The organization assists in developing professional social work identity and provides an opportunity to be involved in volunteer community social service. Service opportunities include child mentoring and advocacy, nursing home activities, community organizing, and resource development. The organization gives students regular opportunity to interact with others having similar interests.

Phi Alpha, National Honor Society for Social Work Students, Eta Phi Chapter, fosters high standards of education for social workers and invites into membership those who have attained excellence in scholarship and achievement in social work. Social Work majors with an overall GPA of 3.4 and a GPA of 3.7 in social work courses may be con-
considered for membership. Students become eligible to be invited for membership at the end of their Junior year in the Social Work Program.

**Student Awards**

**Outstanding Social Work Graduate.** This award is given to the graduating senior with high academic achievement, outstanding performances in Field Practicum, and faculty and peer recommendation.

**Phoenix Award.** This award is given to the student who has demonstrated excellence in scholarship, skill in practice, and strength in adversity.

**Course Offerings in Social Work (SW)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Credit</th>
<th>F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>200. Introduction to Social Welfare (3) F, S</td>
<td>A study of the history of social welfare and the constructed policies and practices that address societal problems, such as poverty and vulnerable populations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201. Community Social Service Experience (3) F</td>
<td>Corequisite: Professional Liability Insurance. An opportunity for students considering a social work major to be exposed to the principles of social work within a community social service agency. A total of 40 minimum clock hours is spent in an agency in addition to the seminar class.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300. Human Behavior and the Social Environment I (3) F</td>
<td>An exploration of the theories and knowledge of human bio-psycho-social-spiritual-cultural development from birth through young adulthood in the context of the range of social systems in which individuals live: families, groups, organizations, and communities. The impact of social and economic forces on human development will be explored with special attention to evaluating theory and its application to issues of human diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301. Human Behavior and the Social Environment II (3) S</td>
<td>This course continues to make use of the people-in-systems theoretical orientation and related concepts as human development and diversity are studied from adulthood to old age.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305. Psychopathology (3) F</td>
<td>A study of mental health in light of dynamic ethno-cultural, spiritual, and bio-psycho-social factors impacting client systems and how this knowledge is integrated into practice paradigms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307. Faith-Based Social Services (3) F—Odd Years</td>
<td>An exploration of the biblical and theological basis for faith-based social services, various models, and recent related government initiatives and policies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310. Social and Economic Justice (3) F, S</td>
<td>Prerequisite: CHR 111 or 112. Reciprocal credit: SOC 310. Dynamics and consequences of injustice including oppression, poverty and discrimination with particular attention to biblical and theological teachings about justice. Strategies to alleviate poverty and for intervention in all forms of human oppression and discrimination will be examined to provide students with skill to promote change and advance the causes of social and economic justice.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>315. Foundations for Social Work Practice (3) F</td>
<td>Prerequisite: SW Program Admission. Corequisite: SW 300 and Professional Liability Insurance. Various processes, skills and the theoretical practice framework utilized in generalist social work practice will be examined. Beginning skills in assessment, interviewing and problem-solving for working with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities will be introduced within the context of social work values, knowledge and with appreciation for human diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>324. Social Deviance (3) S</td>
<td>Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SOC 324. See SOC 324 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>325. Families Across Cultures (3) F</td>
<td>Reciprocal credit: SOC 325. See SOC 325 for description.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
335. Social Policy (3) S
Social welfare policy, both historically and currently, focusing on its major elements and basic structure, as well as
providing a basis for evaluation of social welfare policies, programs, and services.

338. Children and Families at Risk (3) S
Characteristics and needs of families at risk and policies and programs that address those needs, with attention to
risk patterns of abuse, substance use and abuse, mental illness and poverty.

340. Social Work Services in Schools (3) F—Even Years
Pre/Corequisite: SW 200
Knowledge and skills for effective social work practice in a school setting. The school social worker provides a link
between school, student, home, and community, primarily using case management and advocacy skills.

348. Child Welfare Practice (3) F
Prerequisite: SW 338
Development of knowledge and skills for culturally competent practice with families at risk. Completion of this and
BSW leads to a Tennessee Public Child Welfare Certification.

370. Gender and Sexuality (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SOC 370. See SOC 370 for description.

400. Populations-at-Risk (3) F
Prerequisites: SW Program Admission and SW 301, 310 and 401.
Patterns, dynamics, and consequences of discrimination, economic deprivation, and oppression will be presented.
The curriculum includes content on people of color, gay and lesbian persons, those distinguished by age, ethnicity,
culture, class, and physical and mental ability. Course content includes strategies for micro, mezzo, and macro
interventions designed to empower these groups and individuals.

401. Social Work Practice with Individuals, Families and Groups (3) S
Prerequisites: SW Program Admission, SW 315, Professional Liability Insurance.
A continuation of SW 315 with further development of skills for working with individuals, families and groups
using various approaches.

402. Social Work Practice with Organizations, Communities, & Government (3) F
Prerequisites: SW Program Admission, SW 401, Professional Liability Insurance.
The last of the practice sequence continues to use the theoretical framework introduced in SW 315 and 401. Practice
methods for work with organizations, communities and governments. Knowledge, values and skills for building
professional relationships and working to enhance human well-being by organizational and community develop-
ment through assessment, problem-solving and advocacy strategies will be examined.

419. Social Diversity and Inequality (3) S
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SOC 419. See SOC 419 for description.

420. Death and Dying (3) S—Even Years
Prerequisite: SOC 211. Reciprocal credit: SOC 420. See SOC 420 for description.

421. Research and Statistical Methods in Social Work (3) F
An introduction to the processes of quantitative and qualitative methods to build knowledge for practice; the use of
statistics in social work research and evaluation of service delivery; and the development, use and communication
of empirically based knowledge.

423. Senior Seminar in Social Work Practice (3) S
Prerequisites: Admission to SW Field Practicum. Corequisite: SW 490.
Students review various social work processes, including ecological systems theory, contact and contract phases of
social work intervention, social work values and ethics, and interventive roles and methods. Class presentations and
a case study paper are required. Field Practicum experiences are processed as they relate to classroom content.

490. Social Work Field Practicum (1-9)
Prerequisites: Admission; SW GPA 2.5 or higher. Corequisite: SW 423; Professional Liability Insurance.
Professional field experience in a faculty-approved community agency; public or private, with supervision by an
on-site approved field instructor. Students must meet with the field instructor for one hour/week in a face-to-face
supervisory conference to discuss cases and student progress. The student will complete a minimum of 424 clock
hours in the agency, documented on a weekly log and a journal. The application for field placement must be submitted
for approval of the Social Work Field Director no later than mid-term of the preceding Fall semester. Pass/Fail.
Available in each departmental prefix:

179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

498-9. Seminar (1-3) F On Demand
To be used at the discretion of the department for majors only.
Faculty

Beverly Absher (2004). Department Chair, Director of LAUNCH Program, and Assistant Professor of Business. B.S. and M.B.A., University of North Alabama.

Ashley Blair (1999). Assistant Professor of Communications and Organizational Leadership and Director of Extended Learning. B.A., Union University; M.A., University of Memphis.

Sam Myatt (1987). Professor of Education, Assistant Registrar and Director of Academic Services for the Department of Continuing Studies and. B.S., Lambuth University; M.Ed and Ed.D., University of Memphis.

Programs Offered

- Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership
- Bachelor of Social Work
Adult Studies
Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership

Mission Statement
The Department seeks to serve the social and economic needs of the West Tennessee community in the context of the university’s goals of being excellence-driven, people-focused, Christ-centered, and future-directed. It is the administrative unit for a multidisciplinary, university-wide effort aimed at stimulation of a variety of thriving adult programs of high quality. The Department serves all undergraduate non-traditional adult students in degree-completion programs, undergraduate and graduate certificate programs, and continuing education initiatives at the university except those of the School of Nursing. It focuses, as well, on community continuing education efforts.

The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership for Adult Undergraduate Cohorts, LAUNCH is a degree completion program designed to meet the needs of working adults. The program allows the completion of the Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership, BSOL, degree in as little as 18 months. The program is for adults with 2 or more years of college credit and at least 2 years of relevant work experience. Each student becomes a member of a cohort that remains together for the 16 courses of the major. The BSOL is designed to enable adult students to become more effective managers and leaders. The mission of the LAUNCH program is to deliver contemporary business education within a Christian context for adult learners.

The BSOL major may be completed with either of four emphases: General, Health Management, Church Leadership, or Project Management. On occasion, the BSOL major may be modified for a cohort to focus on a particular profession or field of interest. Check with the LAUNCH Office for details.

For additional information, including direct contact information to program personnel, please check www.uu.edu/coehs/continuingstudies.

Program Admission
In addition to university admission requirements the BSOL applicant must provide official transcripts documenting completion of a minimum of 60 semester hours of acceptable college credit including ENG 111 and 18 additional hours applicable to the General Core. All coursework attempted must document a CUM GPA of 2.0 or higher. The applicant must be at least 24 years for age and provide documentation of at least two years of relevant work experience.

Program Specific Policies
Pre-BSOL Program Admission allows transfer students who have not met Program Admission Requirements to take General Core and Electives by meeting only University Admission requirements. Courses will be offered in the evenings in both full semester and accelerated formats.

Credit for Prior Learning, CPL, may be awarded for experiential learning using portfolio-style documentation of learning. Students must be fully accepted and registered in the BSOL Program before submitting the portfolio. A maximum of 15 hours may be awarded towards the BSOL through CPL. Check with the CPL Director for application and full details.

Union University participates in several credit by examination programs following the guidelines of the American Council on Education, ACE. A maximum of 32 semester hours of credit by examination, including the maximum of 15 CPL hours, may be applied toward the BSOL degree. See the "Admissions" section of the Catalogue for additional information.

Union University awards credit for non-collegiate sponsored education in accordance with ACE guidelines. Transcription of this credit is available to matriculated students. It includes credit for learning experiences in all branches of the military and through participating industry education programs.

Degree Requirements
I. General Education Requirements
   A. General Core and transfer policies specific to Adult Studies Programs are detailed in the "Adult Studies" section of the Catalogue.
   B. Must include MAT 111 or higher

II. BSOL Major Requirements—40 hours
   A. BSOL Core: BSOL 401, 413, 418, 435, 448, and 451—15 hours
   B. Emphasis, select one:
      2. Health Management: BSOL 323, 325, 341, 356, 403, 410, 421, 432, 456—25 hours

III. Electives to meet 128 minimum hours
IV. Minor: No minor is required but may be met according to requirements stated by the department awarding the minor.

Academic Calendars
The academic calendars for the LAUNCH cohort groups, the major courses, do not parallel those shown in the Catalogue. The LAUNCH students will follow the traditional calendars if needing General Core or elective courses. LAUNCH calendars, specific to each cohort, are available for the 18-month program as it begins. Due to the accelerated nature of the cohort program, students must spend 4 hours/week outside class in group study at a site approved by the university. The major/cohort calendars of this program are available at www.uu.edu/academics/adultstudies/bsol/.

Assessment of Majors
Students will be tested to determine if program learning outcomes have been met. The ability to analyze data, solve problems, think critically and communicate effectively in oral and written form will be evaluated in BSOL 418 and the capstone course for each concentration (BSOL 455, 456, 457, 458).

Course Offerings in BSOL
323. Medical Legal Concepts (2)
Overview of legal issues confronting healthcare administrators, designed to examine laws, rules, regulations, statutes and legal liabilities faced on a day-to-day basis.

325. Medical Ethics (3)
Theories, principles and relevant case studies giving application of Christian ethical principles to values clarification and decision-making in the medical field.

330. Engineering Economy (3)
Presents basic principles of economic analysis related specifically to the realm of engineering and construction; covers methods of developing engineering alternatives to capital investment projects using economic and financial principles.

336. Leadership and Change for Church Leaders (2)
Study of change and its impact on a church culture. The development and implementation of cultural needs assessment and the process of building cultural bridges to meet the changing needs of church communities will be discussed.

339. Leadership and Change (2)
An overview of issues, techniques and strategies for management and leadership of change to include an examination of the process of change, discussion of how managers can effectively promote change in complex organizations, organizational barriers and successful leadership approaches to change management.

341. Healthcare Finance (3)
Introduction to fundamental financial concepts and skills necessary to success as managers in an increasingly competitive healthcare environment.

350. Personal and Managerial Finance (2)
Financial planning and management techniques, procedures, laws and assessment tools principally relating to one’s personal finances but with significant overlap with corporate financial matters. Topics include personal accounting and budgeting, time value of money, credit and housing decisions, insurance products, investment vehicles, and retirement and estate planning.

355. Quality Management (3)
The concepts of Total Quality as they relate to the manufacturing and service environment. The uniqueness of quality is analyzed in relation to a systematic management process that improves customer satisfaction. The principles of quality management are integrated with the phases of a continuous improvement process. An assessment tool is presented to evaluate how well a company is doing in pursuing a quality improvement process.

356. Quality Improvement in Health Care Settings (3)
History and theory of quality management as well as TQM principles applied to physician services, hospitals, medical staffs and the utilization management function. Interpretation and analysis of data as it relates to improving organization performance is examined and practiced.

401. Personal Assessment and Development (2)
Group interaction skills and the management of individual and professional priorities. Includes behavioral style analysis, communication processes within groups, versatility in dealing with supervisors and subordinates, goal setting, setting priorities and time management.
402. Leadership Principles and Practices (3)
Techniques of management and leadership and their application to the development of improved managerial effectiveness.

403. Healthcare Management and Leadership (3)
Overview of healthcare management and administration toward an understanding of the basics of day-to-day management in the public and private sector.

410. Information Systems for the Workplace (2)
An integrated approach to develop understanding of essential information system, principles and common software applications while emphasizing the use of technology and practical applications within the organization.

413. Diversity in the Workplace (2)
An introductory sociological analysis of the workplace realities present in the contemporary American context through which the student will gain knowledge about the changing society and workforce, as well as the various benefits and challenges of diversity. Topics include: valuing diversity, barriers to diversity, affirmative action, managing diversity, and future trends.

415. Accounting for Managers (3)
Financial and managerial accounting related to business and non-profit entities. This user-oriented, rather than accountant-oriented, course will focus on the accounting process, financial statements, reports and control techniques to give perspective and skill necessary to read, analyze and interpret reports created by accountants. The course is aimed at understanding control techniques, and operational budgeting, used by firms to assess and improve efficiency in the firm’s operations and use of assets.

418. The Art of Communication (3)
Drawing on communication theory, students will learn to develop effective organization communication systems. Emphasis on diagnosing information needs and communication patterns. Students will learn the positive and negative aspects of all types of information storage, retrieval, manipulation and transmission methods.

420. Church Finance and Budgeting (3)
Budgeting for churches: process, challenges, tax implications, and ramifications will be discussed.

421. Principles of Marketing (3)
An integrated analysis of the role of marketing within an organization. An examination will be made of the factors affecting consumer behavior, the development of marketing strategies, and the cognition of marketing variables.

425. Ethical Leadership (3)
A study of representative ethical theories as they relate to various contemporary problems in management. Special consideration will be given to the application of Christian ethical principles to values clarification and decision-making in the business world.

428. Ministry Marketing and Church Growth (3)
Integrated analysis of the role of marketing within a church and an examination of factors affecting members, the development of marketing strategies, and the understanding of marketing variables to enable church growth and evangelism.

430. Project Management (3)
Fundamental principles of project management including customers, planning, scheduling, cost estimation, human resources, communications systems, risk management and change management. Current challenges, strategies and innovations of project management will be identified and discussed.

432. Organizational Theory (3)
A study of organizational theory and application. The managerial functions of planning, controlling, staffing, directing and motivating are explored in the contexts of both individual and group behavior.

433. Work Design and Measurement (3)
Teaches method improvement, work measurement and work design as they are applied to manufacturing and service industries to increase productivity and improve worker health and safety. Topics will include Pareto analysis, fish diagram, Gantt chart, process chart, worker machine relationship, lean manufacturing, plant layout, motion analysis, NIOSH, OSHA, and time study.
435. Human Resource Management (3)
The development of policies and techniques necessary to ensure effective management within complex organizations. Civil Service regulations, unions in the public and private sectors, and organizational training and development will be examined.

438. Environmental Management (3)
Rules and regulations as they apply to the workplace, among them Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, Clean Air Act, Clean Water Act, Safe Drinking Water Act, Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, Emergency Planning and Right to Know Act. Requirements for compliance will be discussed.

443. Issues in Christian Ethics (3)
Examination of the moral dimensions of Christian ministry and moral issues facing ministers daily. Attention is given to the minister’s personal, professional and collegial relationships and moral responsibilities.

448. Organizational Research and Planning (3)
Develop or improve skills in the critical areas of applied organizational research and managing the planning process with a focus on strategic and operational planning.

451. Interpersonal Conflict Resolution (2)
Using simulation, case studies and field work assignments, this course focuses on the development of the communication and management skills essential for successfully resolving conflict situations involving both labor and management practices and the structural dysfunctions of organizations.

455. Current Issues in Organizational Leadership (3)
This capstone course in business administration is designed to integrate the content of the core courses into an applied management framework. Elements of this course include decision-making in a wide variety of areas on advanced level case analyses. Substantial reading of various managerial perspectives and applications of those perspectives to the student’s work setting is required.

456. Current Issues in Healthcare Leadership (3)
Comprehensive course to allow synthesis and application of concepts to a variety of healthcare topics related to organization and administration in health services.

457. Current Issues in Church Leadership (3)
Capstone course providing opportunities to synthesize and apply elements from a variety of related topics to the organization and administration of the local church, in particular to globalization.

458. Current Issues in Project Management (3)
This comprehensive capstone course provides opportunities to synthesize and apply elements from a variety of related topics to project management. Elements of this course include decision-making in a wide variety of areas on advanced level case analyses. Substantial reading of various leadership and managerial perspectives and applications of those perspectives to the student’s work setting is required.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.
Adult Studies
Bachelor of Social Work

Faculty
Mary Anne Poe (1996). Associate Professor of Social Work, Program Director and Department Chair. B.A., Vanderbilt University; M.S.S.W., University of Louisville; M.Div., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; A.C.S.W.

Theresa L. Blakely (2003). Associate Professor of Social Work. B.S., Sam Houston State University; M.S.W. and Ph.D., Barry University; A.C.S.W., L.C.S.W.

Rhonda Hudson (2006). Associate Professor of Social Work. B.S., Florida A&M University; M.S.W. and Ph.D., Barry University.


Program Admission
An applicant must meet university admission requirements, must have at least 60 hours earned toward a bachelor's degree, and must be at least 24 years of age to qualify for the BSW-Adult Studies Program. Admission to the Social Work Program parallels that in the traditional program as detailed above.

For additional program information, including direct contact information to program personnel, check www.uu.edu/coehs/continuingstudies.

Curriculum
A student receiving a Bachelor of Social Work degree in the Adult Studies Program must take the General Core requirements and B.S.W. specific requirements as outlined below:

I. General Core and BSW Specific Core Requirements
   A. General Core and transfer policies specific to Adult Studies programs are detailed in the "Adult Studies" section of the Catalogue.
   B. Exempt from COM 112 or 235
   C. Social Sciences must include PSY 213 and SOC 211
   D. Six hours of foreign language/culture classes. Must include at least 3 hours of foreign language.
   E. For the student seeking the B.S.W. as a 2nd bachelors degree, the following are considered prerequisites and only requirements from the core: PSY 213, SOC 211, Language (3 hours), Language or Culture (3 hours).

II. Social Work Requirements—51 hours
   A. SW 200, 300, 301, 305, 310, 315, 335, 400, 401 402, 421
   B. SW elective—6 hours
   C. SW 490 and 423—Field Practicum and Senior Seminar

III. Tennessee Public Child Welfare Certification
   A. Complete major and core requirements as detailed above
   B. Complete SW 338 and 348
   C. Complete SW 490 with the TN Department of Children’s Services

IV. The Bachelor of Social Work is also available as a traditional/day course offerings program
   See the Department of Social Work for details.

The Cohort Approach and Calendar
The academic calendars for the Bachelor of Science in Social Work—Adult Studies Program do not parallel those shown in the Catalogue. General Education and prerequisite courses will follow the traditional calendars; however, the major/cohort is delivered in an accelerated format. Calendars for the cohorts are unique to each and are available at www.uu.edu/academics/adultstudies/bsw/.

Assessment of Majors
Students in the Adult Studies BSW Program are assessed through completion of a field practicum with a minimum of 424 hours in an approved social service agency, successful completion of senior seminar with at least a grade of "B," a capstone portfolio, and the Area Concentration Achievement Test (ACAT).

General Information and Course Offerings
Other general information about the Adult Studies Program and descriptions of course offerings parallel that in the traditional program as detailed above.
School of Nursing

Dean

**Timothy Smith** (2005). Dean of the School of Nursing and Professor of Nursing. Diploma, Baptist College for the Health Sciences; B.S.N., University of Memphis; Diploma in Anesthesia, University of Tennessee, Knoxville Graduate School of Medicine; M.S.N. and Ph.D., University of Tennessee Health Sciences Center.

Faculty

**Kathy O’Connor** (2006). Assistant Professor of Nursing and Undergraduate Programs Chair. B.S.N., M.B.A., Union University; M.S.N., University of Memphis.

**Donna Sachse** (2003). Germantown Chair and Professor of Nursing. Diploma, Baptist Memorial Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.N., University of Memphis; M.S.N. and Ph.D., The University of Tennessee Health Science Center.

**Valerie Watters-Burke** (2005). Associate Professor of Nursing and Chair of Nursing Graduate Programs. B.S.N., St. Louis University; M.S.N., Vanderbilt University; D.N.Sc., University of Tennessee, Health Science Center.

**Pamela Binns-Turner** (2005). Assistant Professor of Nursing and Assistant Director, MSN–Nurse Anesthesia Program. B.S.N. and M.N.A., University of Alabama, Birmingham.

**Sandra Brown** (1972-89; 1991). Associate Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., University of Tennessee College of Nursing, Memphis; M.Ed., University of Memphis; M.S.N., The University of Tennessee, Health Science Center.

**Kathryn Cooper** (2006). Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Union University; M.S.N., University of Tennessee, Health Science Center.

**Patsy Crifield** (2007). Associate Professor of Nursing. Diploma, Baptist Memorial Hospital School of Nursing, B.A., Stephens College, B.S.N., Memphis State University, M.S.N., University of Tennessee Health Science Center, Post Master’s, University of Missouri.

**Connie Cupples** (2005). Assistant Professor of Nursing, B.S.N., Memphis State University; M.S., University of Memphis; M.S.N., University of Memphis.

**Nancy Dayton** (1979). Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Duke University; M.S.N., The University of Tennessee, Health Science Center; M.S., Ed.D., University of Memphis.

**Sharon Edwards** (2007). Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Oral Roberts University; M.S.N. and Ph.D., St. Louis University.

**Kelly Harden** (2007). Assistant Professor of Nursing, A.D.N., Mississippi County Community College, B.S.N., Regents University, M.S.M., University of Missouri, D.N.Sc., University of Tennessee Health Science Center.

**Sherry Hickey** (1989). Professor of Nursing. B.S.N. and M.N.Sc., University of Arkansas; Ed.D., University of Memphis.

**Pat Keene** (2004). Associate Professor of Nursing. A.S.N., University of Memphis; B.S.N. and M.S.N., The University of Tennessee Health Science Center.

**Mark A. Kossick** (2005). Professor of Nursing and Program Director of Nurse Anesthesia. A.A., Kent State University, Ashtabula Campus; B.S., Edinboro University; M.S., University of Kansas; D.N.Sc., University of Tennessee, Memphis.

**Donna Latham** (1974). Georgia Wilson Distinguished Assistant Professor of Nursing. A.A., Union University; B.S.N., Texas Christian University; M.S.N., University of Alabama at Birmingham.

**Melanie Matthews** (1976). Associate Professor of Nursing, B.S.N., University of Mississippi; M.S.N., The University of Tennessee, Health Science Center; additional study, University of Memphis.

**Gwen McCartney** (2005). Instructor of Nursing. B.S., University of Tennessee–Martin; B.S.N. and M.S.N., University of Missouri.

**Rosemary McLaughlin** (1995-2004, 2007). Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Harding University; M.S.N., University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences.

**Lisa Medlin** (2006). Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Union University; M.S.N., Vanderbilt University.

**Stephanie Nikbakht** (2006). Instructor of Nursing. B.S.N., Baptist College of Health Sciences; M.S.N., University
of Memphis.

**Christy Pawley** (2004). Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S., University of South Alabama; M.S.N., Union University.

**Tracy Saddler** (2005). Instructor of Nursing. B.S.N., Union University; M.S.N., Northern Illinois University.

**Carla Sanderson** (1982). Professor of Nursing, Provost. Diploma, Baptist Memorial Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.N., Union University; M.S.N., The University of Tennessee, Health Science Center; Ph.D., University of Florida.

**Jill Webb** (1987). Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Murray State University; M.S.N., University of Evansville; Ph.D., University of Tennessee, Memphis.

**Nelda Webb** (1983-90; 92). Assistant Professor of Nursing. A.S.N., Union University; M.S.M., University of Tennessee at Knoxville; additional study, University of Tennessee, Memphis.

**Molly Wright** (2006). Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S., University of St. Francis; M.S., Middle Tennessee School of Anesthesia.

**Mission Statement**

The mission of the School of Nursing is to be excellence-driven, Christ-centered, people-focused, and future-directed while preparing qualified individuals for a career in the caring, therapeutic, teaching profession of nursing.

**Curriculum**

The programs of the School of Nursing are approved by the Tennessee Board of Nursing and accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education. CCNE may be contacted at One Dupont Circle, NW Suite 530, Washington, DC 20036-1120 or 202.887.6791.

The program leads to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree (RN to BSN, Basic BSN, Accelerated and 14-month tracks). The RN to BSN track offers a curriculum of study leading to the BSN for registered nurses who have graduated from associate degree or diploma programs. The School of Nursing also offers the Basic BSN track, a curriculum of study leading to the BSN degree as the first professional degree in nursing, to students who have completed two years of pre-nursing study and to qualified LPNs. The BSN-accelerated track offers a curriculum of intensive study for students who have completed a baccalaureate in another field. The 14-month track offers a curriculum of intensive study for students who have completed 69 credit hours.

The nursing student qualifies as a full participant in the intellectual community of the liberal arts college. Students majoring in nursing share with other students at Union University a basic foundation in the social and physical sciences, as well as in general knowledge. The faculty of the School of Nursing expresses the belief that nursing is a dynamic discipline reflecting change based on an ever-expanding body of knowledge. Through application of principles from the physical and social sciences, nursing is directed toward helping to meet society’s health needs. The professional nurse with a BSN degree applies principles from a diverse supporting curriculum to the science of nursing and functions as a care provider, manager, health teacher, advocate, and change agent. In addition to learning alternate ways of organizing and delivering nursing care for hospitalized clients, the BSN student learns to practice in community settings where health promotion and maintenance is the principal concern. All BSN program tracks provide nursing knowledge and clinical experiences which encourage expanded roles, innovation, non-traditional practice opportunities, use of independent nursing judgment in health care planning, and use of the research process and findings. To this end, the BSN student’s curriculum provides a professional practice base and preparation for future specialized graduate studies.

**Clinical Agencies Agreements for Nursing Students**

The School of Nursing maintains a contractual relationship with many clinical and health care agencies throughout West Tennessee. These consist of hospitals, including Jackson-Madison County General Hospital and other regional hospitals, long-term care facilities, public and regional health departments, child-care and developmental facilities, mental health agencies including Western Mental Health Institute, and home health care agencies. Contracts detail responsibility for each party regarding placement, supervision, and evaluation of students while in the clinical agency.

**Admission to the Basic BSN Track**

1. Applicants to the School of Nursing (SON) should apply in the Fall or early Spring of their sophomore year in college. A minimum of 65 prescribed semester hours must be completed before enrollment in the first nursing class in the Fall Semester. A minimum of a 2.8 cumulative GPA and a 2.8 science GPA is required for acceptance. Applicants will be required to have a “C” grade or better in all prerequisite natural science, social science, math and English courses (with no more than 7 credit hours accepted below a C grade in other prenursing courses). A
transferred student may be allowed to take the religion requirements (6 hours of the 65 prescribed semester hours) after admission to the School of Nursing.

2. An applicant must make a minimum Enhanced ACT composite score of 20.

3. Official transcripts must be submitted to Enrollment Services from all institutions of higher learning. Any applicant with Anatomy and Physiology (A&P) course credit that is more than five years old must either take an NLN A&P Achievement Test and achieve a set passing score or retake the A&P courses for credit.

4. Take the TEAS entrance exam.

5. Fully completed Health History and Physical Examination Form (obtained in the School of Nursing), must be submitted to the School of Nursing office prior to beginning the first semester. This form must include documentation of current immunizations, including the following: tetanus booster within the past 10 years; Hepatitis B vaccination series; MMR; Varicella titer and negative screen for tuberculosis (skin test or chest x-ray) within the past 12 months or documentation of compliance with CDC guidelines for tuberculosis screening. The student must update this information annually. Failure to have current health information on file will result in the student being asked to withdraw from clinical nursing courses. The SON follows guidelines of the Southern Regional Education Board Council on Collegiate Education for Nursing Education.

6. The student must have documentation of a clear criminal background check and a clean urine drug screen.

7. An interview with a nursing applicant may be requested. The interview allows the student an opportunity to become acquainted with the School of Nursing and allows the interview committee an opportunity to evaluate the student’s potential for nursing education.

8. Each accepted applicant will be notified and given a reasonable length of time to indicate a commitment to attend Union University. The student must submit an acceptance reply accompanied with a $200.00 non-refundable deposit.

9. The Licensure Application, which is completed prior to graduation, asks the question, “Have you ever been convicted of a violation of the law other than a minor traffic violation?” A reported conviction (and/or any license revocation) does not necessarily mean that the graduate will be denied licensure. Any nursing school applicant who would be affected by this disclosure requirement is recommended to schedule an appointment with the Dean of the School of Nursing for a confidential discussion of the specific situation and concern.

10. Current health care provider CPR certification must be maintained throughout the nursing program of study.

Requirements for Progression in the BSN Program

The student enrolls in the courses in nursing education according to the prescribed sequence. At least a C grade in each clinical nursing course is required for progression in the nursing curriculum. Students who receive a grade of less than C in any clinical course may not proceed to the next clinical course until the failed course has been repeated with a final grade of C or above. Nursing courses may be repeated only once. Permission to progress must be obtained from School of Nursing faculty and will be dependent upon meeting course prerequisites and corequisites. In non-clinical nursing courses, a grade of C or above is required. A student who receives a grade of D or below will be allowed to repeat the non-clinical course the next time it is offered in the scheduled sequence of courses. A student who receives a grade less than C in two nursing courses will not be allowed to progress in the Nursing Program. To progress to the final year of the program, a student must have a minimum GPA of 2.0.

Continuation in the program is also contingent upon compliance with ethical and professional standards of conduct. Students who remove school or hospital property without permission will be subject to immediate disciplinary action. Graduation requirements follow the guidelines of Union University.

Readmission to the BSN Program

A student who wishes to reenter the nursing program should submit a letter to the Dean of the School of Nursing requesting readmission to the School of Nursing well in advance of the semester in which they wish to enroll. Their request for readmission will be considered along with other applicants to the program.

A student who receives a final grade less than C in two Nursing courses will not be readmitted to the Nursing Program but will be advised to seek another major. Withdrawal from a nursing course does not guarantee readmission.

Students readmitted to the program may be asked to repeat courses in which they previously earned a C in consideration of the length of absence or change in curriculum.

Uniforms and Insurance Requirements

Students must purchase appropriate uniforms. The School of Nursing will provide necessary forms for ordering the uniforms.

Students will be charged for the school’s group policy liability insurance when participating in a nursing course that requires clinical experience.

Degree Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing, initial RN licensure tracks:

A. Non-nursing courses required for both tracks
1. CLU 111, 112; ENG 111, 112; CHE 105; PSY 213, 219; PEWS 100; CHR 111, 112; BIO 211; SOC 211—Curriculum Model Year 1.
2. ENG 201, 202; BIO 221, 222; HIS 101, 102; MAT (3 hrs.); ART 210; BIO 300; PEWS Activity Elective—Curriculum Model Year 2.

B. Basic BSN Track
1. NUR 302, 303, 308, 309, 310, 318, 410, 423, Upper level Elective—Curriculum Model Year 3.

C. Licensed Practical Nurse to BSN Track
1. NUR 322 (Transition course) after successful challenge of NUR 302 & 308 or (if unsuccessful in challenge) enrollment in NUR 302 & 308.
2. NUR 303, 309, 310, 318*, 410, 423, Elective, Upper level Elective—Curriculum Model Year 3.
* NUR 318 and 418 are available for challenge by testing for the LPN.

Assessment of Majors
Nursing majors are required to take standardized nursing tests at specific points throughout the program of study. As a part of NUR 499, students will take a standardized comprehensive exam to evaluate readiness to take the NCLEX licensure exam. Successful completion of 499 includes scoring at least the current national passing standard. During NUR 440, Community Health Nursing, the comprehensive baccalaureate standardized test is given which measures baccalaureate level knowledge. Student assessments include, but are not limited to, communication skills, therapeutic nursing interventions and critical thinking skills. Basic Nursing students are expected to take the NCLEX-RN after completion of the program of nursing to become registered nurses.

Student Organizations
The Baptist Student Nursing Fellowship is open to all nursing and pre-nursing students. It provides Christian fellowship, professional educational programs, and service activities; it encourages nursing practice evolving from a personal commitment to Jesus Christ. Meetings are monthly.

The National Student Nurses Association (NSNA) is the largest health professional student organization in the United States and the only one for nursing students. All basic BSN students are encouraged to participate. The organization provides opportunity for contributing to nursing education, to provide programs of professional interest and to aid in the development of the whole person, thereby providing for the highest quality health care. The chapter meets monthly; members may also attend state and national meetings. In addition, RN to BSN students are strongly encouraged to hold membership in Tennessee Nurses Association (TNA).

Nu Lambda is a chapter of Sigma Theta Tau International, the Nursing Honor Society. Its purposes are to recognize superior achievement, to develop leadership qualities, to foster high professional standards, to encourage creative work, and to strengthen commitment to the ideals and purposes of the profession. Membership is by invitation to students who have completed one-half of the upper division nursing curriculum, achieved a 3.0 GPA, and rank in the highest 35 percent of their class. After graduation, students continue their membership in the society as alumni.

Student Awards
The Fannie J. Watt, R.N., Psychiatric Nursing is to be presented to the basic nursing student who has demonstrated the greatest potential for effective practice in a psychiatric setting.

The Fannie J. Watt, R.N., Professional Nursing is presented to the graduating RN-BSN student at each program site who has shown sensitivity to the psycho-social needs of patients and has shown potential for making a serious contribution to nursing.

The Nursing Faculty is presented to the outstanding graduating student who has demonstrated an above average level of theoretical knowledge in the classroom and a high degree of skill in clinical thus showing promise of achievement in nursing.

The Terry Robinson Nursing is presented to the student who has evidenced an extraordinary degree of motivation toward nursing with a quiet, steady and courageous persistence toward their goal.

The Emily Saffel Nursing is established in memory of Emily, born with a congenital heart defect resistant to treatment, and surviving 2 1/2 weeks. Her only contact with God’s world was the caring voices and touch of her family, doctors, and nurses. This award is to recognize characteristics of the kind of nursing that her family hopes she received during her brief life.

The Wilson Nursing was established by Miss Georgia Wilson to be presented to the member of the BSN (basic) graduating class who is deemed by the nursing faculty to have been the most outstanding in clinical nursing.

Course Offerings in Nursing (NUR)
() Hours Credit: F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer
200. Survey of Professional Nursing (3) As Needed
An exploratory course for the student interested in the nursing profession. Students will be introduced to the broad scope of nursing roles, settings and specialities.

302. Foundations of Pharmacology (2) F
A study of arithmetic dosages and solutions and introduction to basic drug classifications and principles of pharmacology. Legal and ethical responsibilities of the professional nurse for the well or ill person are emphasized.

303. Introduction to Professional Nursing (3) F
Prerequisite: Admission to Basic BSN track.
Philosophy of nursing and the four main concepts of person, environment, health, and nursing; basic health promotion and maintenance are emphasized as are the concepts related to wholistic care of individuals and families in the community.

308. Foundations for Nursing Practice (6) F
Prerequisite: Admission to Basic BSN track.
Nursing interventions and skills necessary for basic practice in the care of individuals of all age groups in diverse settings. Introduction of the nursing process provides a basis for development of decision-making and critical thinking skills in the formation of nursing diagnosis.

309. Skills Practicum (1) S
Prerequisite: NUR 308.
A practical hands-on experience in nursing skills. Students work with faculty to perform specific clinical skills using scientific principles basic to nursing knowledge and application.

310. Health Assessment (3) F
Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Nursing or by permission of the faculty.
Use of the nursing model in developing skills and knowledge related to history taking, assessing health status, and recognizing deviations from the normal. Communication technique is further developed by emphasis on interviewing skills. Emphasis will be on functional health patterns throughout the life span.

318. Nursing Care of Childbearing Families (5) S
Prerequisites: 302, 303, 308, 310. Corequisite: 410, 423.
Promotive and preventive health care for members of childbearing families along the wellness-illness continuum. Emphasis is placed on the developmental aspect of families and on high-risk families.

322. LPN Transition Course (1) W, Su
Prerequisite: Successful challenge of NUR 302 & 308.
Transitions the licensed practical nurse to the role of professional nurse and the nursing process and prepares students to meet program outcomes. Includes validation of nursing knowledge and skills.

330. Introduction to Research in Nursing (3) F
Prerequisite: MAT 114; Admission to the School of Nursing.
The role of the professional nurse in critiquing and in utilizing nursing research literature. Critical thinking skills and the steps of scientific inquiry are applied to develop a research project.

345. Case Management (3) As Needed
Case management as a model for organizing health care for persons of all ages and cultures. Emphasis is placed on defining the changing role of the R.N. case manager. A nursing process approach is used to explore the skills of problem solving, interpersonal communication, critical thinking, organization, negotiation, networking and creativity.

350. Philosophical and Ethical Foundations in Health Care (3) TBA
A study of the foundations of philosophy and ethics with emphasis on developing the student’s ability to perform philosophical inquiry and generate philosophical arguments related to ethical issues and concerns in health care.

353. Health Promotion (3) As Needed
Focuses on in-depth, scientifically accurate information of wellness and helps students identify realistic options for a healthy lifestyle. The course utilizes the tools for integrating change into everyday lives and uses the nursing process as a guide for enabling persons to achieve and maintain optimal wellness.

354. Parish Nursing (3) As Needed
A unique practice of professional nursing, focusing on health promotion and disease prevention when caring for the whole person, encompasses 7 functions: integrator of faith and health, health educator, personal health counselor, referral agent, trainer of volunteers, developer of support groups, and health advocate.
355. **Spiritual Care in Nursing (3) As Needed**
An examination of Christian values as a basis for providing spiritual care to clients and exploration of the role of the professional nurse in its provision. Resources will include the Bible, nursing literature, clergy, community and personal spiritual resources.

410. **Pharmacotherapeutics in Nursing Practice (3) S**
Prerequisite: NUR 302, 303, 310.
The biochemical and psychological effects of drugs on the wholistic person in a multicultural society. Nursing process with different classifications of drugs is emphasized. Historical, economic, legal, and ethical issues are identified.

418. **Nursing Care of Childrearing Families (5) F**
Prerequisite: NUR 318, 410, 423.
Promotive and preventive health care for members of childrearing families along the wellness-illness continuum. Emphasis is placed on the developmental aspect of children from infancy to adolescence and on children with special problems.

419. **Issues in Professional Nursing (3) F, S**
The nurse’s role in change through evaluation of historical and current issues impacting the profession and health care delivery systems. Students explore the role of nursing theory in the continued development of professional nursing.

421. **Nursing Care of Adults in Health and Illness I (6) F**
Prerequisites: NUR 318, 410, 423.
Professional nursing practice and further development in its application with adults from multicultural backgrounds along the wellness-illness continuum and emphasis on integration of pathophysiology and psychosocial dynamics with complex illnesses and human response patterns in the acute care setting. Use of critical thinking, decision making, and research will be incorporated into the teaching, caring, and collaborative role of the nurse.

423. **Mental Health-Psychiatric Nursing (5) S**
Prerequisites: NUR 303/308, 310.
Considering individuals, families, and community groups at any position on the health continuum the student will utilize the nursing process in applying mental health concepts in a variety of settings. Intervention modes are observed or practiced in one-to-one, small group, family, and milieu settings. Emphasis is placed on use of therapeutic communication and the social, political, and economic context of practice is considered.

425. **Nursing Care of Adults in Health and Illness II (6) S**
Prerequisites: NUR 419, 421; Prerequisite or Corequisite: NUR 430.
A continuation of NUR 421. There will be additional development of the role of the professional nurse as a health teacher and advocate.

430. **Leadership and Management in Nursing (4) S**
Prerequisites: NUR 330, 418, 421.
Study of health care organizational structures and the professional nurse’s role as a patient advocate, leader, manager, and change agent. Emphasis is on the application of the theories principles of leadership and management in the context of the health care delivery system. Use of the research process is identified as a management tool to test alternative solutions on which to base decision-making.

440. **Community Health Nursing (5) S**
Pre/Corequisite: BIO 300 and all other nursing courses.
A culminating experience in population-focused health care in diverse settings. Health needs are addressed using nursing theory and research with knowledge from the humanities, biological and social sciences.

452. **Intercultural Issues (3) As Needed**
Study of culturally appropriate and wholistic professional nursing care of persons in our pluralistic global society. Emphasis on sensitivity to and respect for cultural diversity, communication, critical thinking, cultural assessment, and strategic planning for competent nursing care which will result in positive health care outcomes for intercultural populations.

499. **Senior Seminar (1) S**
Prerequisite: NUR 419. Corequisites: NUR 425, 430, 440.
This course focuses on concept synthesis in order to prepare the new graduate for entry into the nursing profession. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking skills needed by the generalist to address health care dilemmas.
179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).
Adult Studies

Bachelor of Science, RN to BSN Track

The Union University School of Nursing offers its program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (Basic BSN track and RN to BSN track). The RN to BSN track for Registered Nurses is offered on both the Jackson and Germantown Campuses. The program is approved by the Tennessee Board of Nursing and accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education. CCNE may be contacted at One Dupont Circle, NW Suite 530, Washington, DC 20036-1120 or 202-887-6791.

For additional information, including direct contact information to program personnel, check www.uu.edu/academics/son.

The School of Nursing encourages the educational mobility of registered nurses holding the associate degree or diploma in nursing. All registered nurse students take NUR 333 upon entering the B.S.N. program. Upon successful completion of NUR 333, the student is awarded 37 hours of Nursing credit.

RN to BSN students are strongly encouraged to hold membership in the Tennessee Nurses Association (TNA).

Program Admission

An applicant must apply to the University and meet University admission requirements as well as:
1. Provide evidence of graduation from a state-approved school of nursing and hold current R.N. licensure.
2. Make application to the RN-BSN Program.
3. Demonstrate professional liability insurance coverage. Students may elect to purchase malpractice insurance through the school.
4. Maintain current CPR for Health Care Provider certification throughout the nursing program of study.
5. Fully complete a University Health History Form and a Physical Examination Form signed by a practitioner qualifying the applicant for nursing education. Provide documentation of current immunizations, including tetanus booster within the past 10 years, an acceptable Hepatitis B titer and Rubella immunization. Documentation of a negative screen for tuberculosis (skin test or chest x-ray) within the past 12 months is required. This data should be submitted on the form supplied by School of Nursing.

Degree Requirements

I. General Core Requirements
   A. General Core and transfer policies specific to Adult Studies are detailed in the "Adult Studies" section of the Catalogue.
   B. Must include MAT 114 as the Math requirement
   C. The Speech requirement is considered met within the oral communication components of nursing clinicals
   D. Sciences must include BIO 300.

II. Upper level (300/400 level) Electives—6 hours

III. Nursing Major Requirements—30 hours plus 37 basic nursing education hours
   A. Basic Nursing Education—37 hours held in escrow until successful completion of NUR 333
   B. NUR 310, 330, 333, 410, 419, 430, 440—24 hours
   C. NUR Upper Level Electives—5 hours

License Renewal

Registered Nurses may be admitted as non-degree seeking students to renew their Tennessee Nursing License. See the Department Chair for details.

Assessment of Majors

Majors are required to take the National League of Nursing (NLN), or other standardized nursing tests throughout the program of study.

Course Offerings in Nursing (NUR)

All descriptions are found in the basic program except the following course tailored for the RN-BSN Track:

333. Concepts of Professional Nursing (4)

The focus of this course is to acclimate the returning RN student to the professional nursing concepts found in wholistic nursing as derived from theory or research and include critical thinking and communication. This course also provides an emphasis on elements of professional writing, portfolio development and life-long learning.
Adult Studies

Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Second Bachelors Degree
Accelerated Track

This track offers the BSN in an intensive one year option beginning each January and culminating with December graduation. It is offered on both the Jackson and Germantown campuses to students who have already proven academic success and maturity with the completion of a bachelors degree in another field.

For additional information, including direct contact information to program personnel, check www.uu.edu/academics/son.

Program Admission

The applicant must hold a bachelors degree from a regionally accredited college or university with a minimum 2.8 CUM GPA. In addition to university admission requirements, the applicant will:

1. Make special application to the School of Nursing, BSN-Accelerated Program.
2. Provide official transcripts of all coursework attempted including those documenting the required prerequisite courses with a grade of C or higher; BIO 190 or 211 (4 hours), BIO 221-2, (8), BIO 300 (3), MAT 114 (3), PSY 213 (3), PSY 219 (3).
3. Successful passing of a dosage calculation exam, taken after acceptance into program and prior to matriculation.
4. Meet all conditions stated under School of Nursing, "Admission to the Basic BSN Track:" in 4-9 in the Catalogue.
5. Interview allowing the student to become acquainted with the School of Nursing and the interview committee opportunity to evaluate the student's potential for nursing education.
6. See the Basic BSN program for "Uniforms and Insurance Requirements."

Applicants to the BSNA program may be admitted to the Pre-BSNA program to take prerequisite math, science and social science courses. See #2 above.

Degree Requirements

I. General Education Requirements: Second Bachelors students are not required to meet General Education requirements of Union University except as they appear as prerequisites to their new program. See Program Admission 2. for the prerequisites to BSN-A.


III. Minor Requirements: none

The Cohort Approach and Calendar

The academic calendars for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing—Accelerated Track do not parallel those shown in the Catalogue. Prerequisite courses will follow the traditional calendars; however, the major/cohort is delivered in an accelerated format. Calendars for the cohorts are unique to each and are available at www.uu.edu/academics/adultstudies/acceleratedbsn/.

Requirements for Progression in the BSN Program

The student enrolls in the courses in nursing education according to the prescribed sequence. At least a C grade in each clinical nursing course is required for progression in the nursing curriculum. Students who receive a grade of less than C in any clinical course may not proceed to the next clinical course until the failed course has been repeated with a final grade of C or above. Nursing courses may be repeated only once. Permission to progress must be obtained from School of Nursing faculty and will be dependent upon meeting course prerequisites and corequisites. In non-clinical nursing courses, a grade of C or above is required. A student who receives a grade of D or below will be allowed to repeat the non-clinical course the next time it is offered in the scheduled sequence of courses. A student who receives a grade less than C in two nursing courses will not be allowed to progress in the Nursing Program. To progress to the final year of the program, a student must have a minimum GPA of 2.0.

Continuation in the program is also contingent upon compliance with ethical and professional standards of conduct. Students who remove school or hospital property without permission will be subject to immediate disciplinary action. Graduation requirements follow the guidelines of Union University.

Readmission to the BSN Program

Readmission to the Accelerated BSN Program is not allowed. Students who are unsuccessful with the accelerated program may apply to enter the Basic BSN Program that moves at the more traditional pace.

Course Descriptions

( ) Hours Credit
All descriptions are found in the basic program except for the following tailored for the BSN-Accelerated:

**NUR 304. Accelerated Skills Practicum (2)**
Prerequisite: Admission to the 2nd Bachelors/Accelerated BSN Track
A practical hands-on experience designed to teach the nursing skills necessary for nursing practice in the care of individuals of all age groups in diverse settings. Student work with faculty to perform specific clinical skills using scientific principles basic to nursing knowledge and application.

**NUR 307. Accelerated Foundations for Nursing Practice (5)**
Prerequisite: Admission to 2nd Bachelors/Accelerated BSN Track
Focus on the nursing interventions and skills necessary for nursing practice in the care of individuals of all age groups in diverse settings. Introduction of the nursing process provides a basis for development of decision-making and critical thinking skills in the formation of nursing diagnosis.
Adult Studies

Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Fourteen Month Degree Completion Track

This track offers the BSN in an intensive 14-month option beginning each June and culminating with December graduation. It is offered on both the Jackson and Germantown campuses to students who have already proven academic success and maturity with the completion of 69 semester hours.

For additional information, including direct contact information to program personnel, check www.uu.edu/academics/son.

Program Admission

In addition to university admission requirements, the applicant must be 24 years of age or older upon enrollment and meet the following program-specific admission requirements:

1. Make special application to the School of Nursing, BSN-14 Month Program.
2. Provide official transcripts of all coursework attempted including those documenting the required prerequisite courses with a grade of C or higher; BIO 190 or 211 (4 hours), BIO 221-2, (8), BIO 300 (3), MAT 114 (3), PSY 213 (3), PSY 219 (3).
3. A minimum ACT of 20 or SAT 1030. Students with baccalaureate degrees from accredited institutions are exempt from this requirement.
4. Have completed the Adult Studies Core Curriculum (See below).
5. Minimum cumulative 2.8 GPA and a 2.8 science GPA.
6. Meet all conditions stated under School of Nursing "Admission to the Basic BSN Track" in 4-9 in the Catalogue.
7. Interview allowing the student to become acquainted with the School of Nursing and the interview committee opportunity to evaluate the student’s potential for nursing education.
8. Successful passing of dosage calculation test after acceptance into but prior to enrollment.
9. See the Basic BSN Track for “uniforms and Insurance Requirements.”

I. Adult Studies Core Curriculum
   A. ENG 111 & 112 (6 hours)
   B. ENG 201 or 202 and Humanities: Literature, Philosophy, Language, Music, Art, Theatre, Christian Studies (9 hours)
   C. Science: BIO 221, 222, 190 or 211, 300 (14 hours minimum)
   D. Social Science: HIS 101 or 102; PSY 213, PSY 219 (9 hours)
   E. MAT 114 (3 hours)
   F. CHR 111 and 112 (6 hours)
   G. Upper-Level Electives: 6 hours on the junior/senior level
   H. Computer Science (2 hours)


III. Minor Requirements: none

IV. Minimum hours for graduation: 128

The Cohort Approach and Calendar

The academic calendars for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing—14-month Track do not parallel those shown in the Catalogue. General Education and prerequisite courses will follow the traditional calendars; however, the major/cohort is delivered in an accelerated format. Calendars for the cohorts are unique to each and are available at www.uu.edu/academics/adultstudies/14-monthbsn/.

Requirements for Progression in the BSN Program

The student enrolls in the courses in nursing education according to the prescribed sequence. At least a C grade in each clinical nursing course is required for progression in the nursing curriculum. Students who receive a grade of less than C in any clinical course may not proceed to the next clinical course until the failed course has been repeated with a final grade of C or above. Nursing courses may be repeated only once. Permission to progress must be obtained from School of Nursing faculty and will be dependent upon meeting course prerequisites and corequisites. In non-clinical nursing courses, a grade of C or above is required. A student who receives a grade of D or below will be allowed to repeat the non-clinical course the next time it is offered in the scheduled sequence of courses. A student who receives a grade less than C in two nursing courses will not be allowed to progress in the Nursing Program. To progress to the final year of the program, a student must have a minimum GPA of 2.0.
Continuation in the program is also contingent upon compliance with ethical and professional standards of conduct. Students who remove school or hospital property without permission will be subject to immediate disciplinary action. Graduation requirements follow the guidelines of Union University.

**Readmission to the BSN Program**

Readmission to the BSN 14-month Program is not allowed. Students who are unsuccessful with the 14-month program may apply to enter the Basic BSN Program that moves at the more traditional pace.

**Course Descriptions**

( ) Hours Credit

All descriptions are found in the basic program except for the following tailored for the BSN-Accelerated:

**NUR 304. Accelerated Skills Practicum (2)**
Prerequisite: Admission to BSN-14
A practical hands-on experience designed to teach the nursing skills necessary for nursing practice in the care of individuals of all age groups in diverse settings. Student work with faculty to perform specific clinical skills using scientific principles basic to nursing knowledge and application.

**NUR 307. Accelerated Foundations for Nursing Practice (5)**
Prerequisite: Admission to BSN-14
Focus on the nursing interventions and skills necessary for nursing practice in the care of individuals of all age groups in diverse settings. Introduction of the nursing process provides a basis for development of decision-making and critical thinking skills in the formation of nursing diagnosis.
Union University provides non-traditional programs and services aimed toward the adult student. Each program office provides central service for admissions, registration, academic counseling and a variety of other services. By concentrating these services in one office, Union University hopes to provide better, simpler service to the adult learner.

The School of Nursing offers a program for Registered Nurses to complete the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. The School of Nursing also offers an accelerated initial licensure program as a second bachelors degree and degree completion programs for adults seeking the first bachelors. The R.G. Lee Center for Christian Ministry offers two programs in church ministry leading to the Diploma in Christian Ministry and the Associate of Divinity degree. These programs are described in full in their parent departments with the exception of the BSOL which is described in the Department of Continuing Studies.

### Admissions Policies

Adult students will normally apply to the University as transfer students from another college or university or as readmitted Union students. Adults who have already taken college courses will apply to Union as transfer students if they have completed more than 24 semester hours of transferable credit. See below for additional details. Otherwise, the applicant must meet freshman admission requirements as detailed in the Catalogue, making application to the Office of Admissions. Programs have specific program admission processes and unique requirements for entry.

### Transfer Students

The academic status of a transfer student will be based on his/her cumulative GPA of all accredited post-secondary work attempted. The admission file of a student having less than a 2.0 cumulative GPA will be presented to the Undergraduate Admissions/Readmissions Committee. The student may be denied admission, admitted on probationary status (as stated in Academic Catalogue), or admitted in good standing. The determination of the above decision shall be the full academic record, recommendations, and the explanation of any extenuating circumstances.

Before admission into Union University may be granted, an adult transfer student must file the following information with the appropriate program director/coordinator:

1. A completed admissions application.
2. Application fee (non-refundable), $25.
3. A completed official transcript from all institutions of higher learning attended.

Before registration for courses, a student must be admitted to the University or be granted status as a “provisional student” (as stated below).

### Provisional Students

Students may be admitted on a provisional basis to allow those with acceptable credentials but without immediate access to official documents to register for classes. A student may be admitted to any course(s) for which he/she is qualified to enter but not admitted to a formal degree program and not eligible to graduate in this status. Any credit taken while in this status will not be transferred as regular matriculated credit until the status has officially been changed; credit will be marked “non-matriculated, non-transferable.”

The provisionally admitted student will be bound by all academic requirements imposed upon those fully matriculated so far as prerequisites, quantity and quality of work. All work attempted will be fully documented in the academic record.

For admission the student will sign a contract and sign a waiver allowing Union University to request those documents needed to complete the admission file. By federal guidelines, the University is not allowed to file financial aid and Veterans benefits enrollment forms on provisionally admitted students.

A student may remain on provisional status for only one semester and the subsequent short term unless special circumstances exist and permission for an extension is given in writing by the Admissions Committee. Admission to a provisional status does not guarantee admission later as matriculated. A personal conference with the Program Director is required before the student is accepted for admission on a provisional basis.

### Financial Policies

Tuition and payment plans are program-specific; see the program director/coordinator of your program. Union University reserves the right to change the tuition and fees without notice. Student Service fees for students in non-traditional programs are $20/semester (Fall, Spring) and $10/term (January, June, July). Certain courses will carry an additional fee. For a listing of fees for materials, etc., see the Financial Information section of this Catalogue. Courses taken through Cross-Campus Agreement will be billed at the Union program-specific rate. University refund policies are printed in the Financial Information section of the Catalogue. Questions regarding program specific financial policies should be directed to the program director/coordinator or FACTS Coordinator.
Financial Aid

Students enrolled in non-traditional programs may apply for financial assistance to attend Union University. Acceptance to the program is required. The student must file an institutional application for financial assistance and the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Undergraduate students will be awarded Pell Grant based upon eligibility and may apply for Stafford Loans. Check with your program director/coordinator for forms and details.

Instructions on “How to Apply for Scholarships, Financial Assistance and/or Loans” and information specific to adult studies and graduate programs can be found at www.uu.edu/financialaid/2006-2007/finapp.cfm?Type=graduate.

Loan request forms may be downloaded from www.uu.edu/financialaid/2005-2006/forms/LoanRequestFormAddFunds.pdf.

Employee Reimbursement

Union University offers financial arrangements for students employed by companies with tuition reimbursement programs. Forms and instructions are available through program director. Forms must be submitted each semester/term.

Academic Policies

Academic policies of the University are considered in force throughout the Adult Studies programs unless specifically noted otherwise within the program description. Program-specific policies and evaluations of course credit toward graduation are not automatically transferable between programs; reevaluation is required with a change of program.

The General Core Curriculum requirements for Union University degrees are outlined in the “Academic Program” section of this Catalogue. These requirements are to be followed to the fullest extent possible for students lacking general education credits. Course descriptions of core curriculum and prerequisites courses are found in their respective academic departments of the Catalogue. The pattern outlined below may be followed as a guide for accepting previous transfer credits and for completing general education credits when substitutions for the General Core Curriculum are necessary.

A. Composition/Speech, 9 hours:
   ENG 111 & 112 (Composition I & II) ......................................................... 6 hours
   COM 112 or 235 (previously earned credits in Oral Communication, Speech or Business Communication will apply) ......................................................... 3 hours

B. Humanities, 9 hours:
   ENG 201 or 202 (previously earned credits in literature will apply) ......................... 3 hours
   Humanities Electives (previously earned credits in English, Humanities, Philosophy, Language, Music, Art, Theatre, Christian Studies will apply). ......................... 6 hours

C. BIO 100 & PHY 111 (previously earned credits in Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Physical Science, Earth Science, Astronomy, Environmental Science, Geology will apply) ......................... 8 hours

D. Social Science, 9 hours:
   HIS 101 or 102 (previously earned credits in History will apply) ......................... 3 hours
   Social Science (previously earned credits in History, Economics, Political Science, Sociology, Psychology, Geography, Anthropology will apply) ......................... 6 hours

E. CHR 111 & 112 (previously earned credits in Christian Studies, Bible will apply) ......................... 6 hours

F. Mathematics (MAT 101 or higher) .............................. 3 hours

G. Elective (additional Mathematics, Computer Science, Natural Science, or Social Science will apply) 2 hours

Second Bachelors Degree

Students who have earned a bachelors degree through a regionally accredited college or university may complete a second bachelors degree by completing a new major and its prerequisites. The new hours presented for the second degree must total no less than 30 hours and include 15 upper level hours earned in the major in residence.

Post-Baccalaureate Teacher Licensure

The Post-Baccalaureate Teacher Licensure Program is designed to provide initial teacher licensure or additional endorsements to teach in Tennessee for students with a bachelors degree from an accredited college or university. Candidates for admission should contact the Director of Teacher Education.
College Life at Union

Susan Hopper (1989) Director, Office of Academic Advocacy. B.S., Union University; M.A.T., University of Memphis; Additional study, University of Memphis.

Sherry Tignor (1996). Director, Office of Academic Support. B.S., Union University; M.Ed., University of Memphis; Additional study, University of Memphis.

Union University is committed to the two-fold purpose of academic excellence within a strong Christian environment. The goals of the College Life at Union Program embrace both aspects of this purpose. Using a wide range of cultural and academic experiences, the program is coordinated to give each student the tools to develop his/her full academic and spiritual potential. Freshmen discuss Union’s heritage and affiliation with Southern Baptists as well as the need for ongoing spiritual growth as an integral part of scholastic achievement. Integrated in this program is a unique process of discovering motivational patterns which have been entrusted in each student according to God’s purpose for his/her life.

College Life at Union consists of two one-hour courses which foster student success at Union. Freshmen are required to take CLU 111 during their first semester and CLU 112 during their second semester.

Students in CLU 111 discuss Union’s academic programs and how to plan effectively for successful completion of the requirements for graduation. CLU 111 not only aids in the understanding of the Union community and its traditions but also allows the development of significant relationships with other freshmen.

CLU 112 is designed to assist students in discovering and understanding how they are uniquely gifted. Application of these gifts will be an invaluable tool as students impact people and circumstances at school, work, community and church. Confidence is gained through a process which allows students to recognize their strengths and enable them to more effectively make academic and career decisions.

The Transfer Orientation Program, administered by Retention, is an introduction to activities and services available to transfers. The no-cost, no-credit voluntary program is offered as a half-day informal seminar at the beginning of the Fall and Spring Semesters. It provides information about Union’s programs such as academic requirements, tutoring, social opportunities and regulations, career counseling, library services, the Catalogue, and the Campus Life Handbook.

Course Offering in College Life at Union (CLU)

() Hours Credit

111. College Life at Union I (1)
An introduction to the experiences of college life at Union University which promotes adjustment to academic development, cultural appreciation and spiritual growth. Required of all full-time “first-time” freshmen and transfers with fewer than 12 hours earned. Graded Pass/Fail.

112. College Life at Union II (1)
An opportunity for the discovery of personal gifts, talents and strengths with application to the student’s decisions in academic and career choices. Required of all freshmen in their second semester. Graded Pass/Fail.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) As Needed
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

In contemporary society, over-specialization has forced blinders upon many individuals. In almost every field—medicine, education, business, politics, and economics—the majority of people have difficulty looking beyond the narrow confines of their particular area of interest and expertise to comprehend how the pieces of the puzzle of human existence fit together. As a result, they suffer the debilitating symptoms of dehumanization, social fragmentation and misdirection, and the general loss of purpose in life. By enabling students to perceive a broader picture of how various fields of academic inquiry interrelate, the Interdisciplinary Honors Program enriches them intellectually and spiritually and helps them avoid the pitfalls and consequences of tunnel vision.

The Interdisciplinary Honors Program combines methods of teaching such as the Socratic method, logic and dialectic, tutorials, mentoring, lectures, seminars, and discussion groups in order to produce the highest degree of academic success. The program is designed to be four years in length to encourage a solid development of the student’s knowledge base and critical thinking apparatus.

Mission Statement
The Interdisciplinary Honors Program seeks to sharpen the student’s ability to assess ideas and situations critically and to think about these creatively and to encourage students to think freely and constructively across academic disciplines. A third and all-encompassing goal is to help students understand how all truth is God’s truth. Because our Christian confession holds that God is the creator and sustainer of the universe as well as the redeemer of humankind, this means that our pursuit of truth will always be governed by the context of this confession.

Program Acceptance Requirements and Standards
Members of departments across the University serve as faculty and mentors for students in the Interdisciplinary Studies Program. The program is designed to be challenging and intensive. For this reason, only select persons are invited to participate: 1) Freshmen students with an ACT(e) of 25 or higher or a record of excellence in academic work, and 2) second semester freshmen who have a 3.5 GPA. Transfer or other students who desire admission must petition the Director. The final decision to admit any student rests with the Interdisciplinary Honors Council (IHC), which is appointed by the Provost for the purpose of determining the program’s policies, standards, guidelines, and goals.

Students admitted into the program are expected to maintain a grade average of “B” or better in all Honors courses. Students who fall below this expectation will be placed on probation, and their status in the program will be subject to review by the IHC. If the IHC determines that a student’s work fails to satisfy the program’s standards, the IHC may suggest that the student pursue the Interdisciplinary Studies Minor (see below) as an alternative to the Minor in Interdisciplinary Honors.

Minor in Interdisciplinary Honors—18 hours

I. Interdisciplinary Core Requirements—12 hours
   A. HON 210 and 220—Freshmen year
   B. HON 320 and 340—Sophomore year

II. Electives Include: opportunities for travel and study abroad, study with the Scholar-in-Residence, and approved courses across the University—2 hours

III. HON 411—4 hours
The capstone of the Interdisciplinary Honors Program is the writing of the Honors thesis, a major project that is expected to be of the highest quality.

Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies—18 semester hours

The Interdisciplinary Studies minor was designed for students who determine in the course of pursuing the Interdisciplinary Honors minor that they are unable, for whatever reason, to undertake or complete the writing of a thesis. This minor is an alternative open only to students officially accepted into the Honors Program.

I. Interdisciplinary Core Requirements—12 hours
   A. HON 210 and 220—Freshmen year
   B. HON 320 and 340—Sophomore year

II. Electives: Opportunities for overseas travel and study, study with the Scholar-in-Residence, and approved interdisciplinary courses across the University.
Scholar-in-Residence Program

A scholar of worldwide reputation is invited each year to deliver a series of lectures at the University. Students may take the Scholar-in-Residence course which involves research, writing, and tutorials. Prerequisites: HON 210 and 220.

Student Organization

Incorporated into the Interdisciplinary Honors Program is the Honors Student Association (HSA) whose purpose is to serve as the social arm of the program. It functions as any social organization does, choosing officers from the student participants and organizing functions to further the academic programs of the minor. Any participant in an Honors class is eligible for membership in HSA; additionally any student interested in the program is invited to attend as a non-voting member.

Student Awards

The Honors Student of the Year Awards are presented to the students active in the Program who have shown the most intellectual and perceptive growth in the year’s time. The awards are determined by the Honors Council.

Course Offerings in Honors (HON)

( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

210. Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies (3) F
Influences and processes contributing to the formation of worldviews and their alteration through time. Students will be taught how to live appreciatively within given cultural and theoretical perspectives and to evaluate these critically. Encouragement to think creatively about the interrelation between the disciplines of the university, and about the implications of the fields of human inquiry for Christian faith and practice, will help students to develop a worldview toward taking their place as leaders in the 21st century.

220. Great Ideas (3) S
Prerequisite: HON 210.
The interdisciplinary nature of the ideas, thoughts, and theories of human culture by examination of many of the great ideas of the Western cultural and intellectual heritage that are important for the humanities, natural and social sciences, arts, and professional studies. The interdependence of ideas will be considered along with the way ideas operate in a variety of unique historical and cultural contexts. This course will progress from a survey of Western cultural and intellectual history to presentation of papers by students in a seminar fashion.

320. Great Books I (3) F
Prerequisite: HON 220.
Seminal works from the fields of philosophy, theology, history, literature, the natural sciences, or the social sciences will be studied with attention to ways these works reflect historical trends, political situations, philosophical ideas, cultural and religious traditions, and socioeconomic conditions. Students will be encouraged to think critically and creatively about these works by considering them from intellectual and cultural perspectives that lie outside the framework to which they belong.

340. Great Books II (3) S
Prerequisite: HON 320
Students will critically assess significant books related to their major field of study, including those that will help them formulate ethical principles to aid them in the practice of their profession. The Director will determine the book list for each student by consulting with his/her department. Students will meet for lectures during the early part of the semester, but for the most part they engage in research and writing concluding in a presentation paper focusing upon one book.

411. Thesis (4) On Demand
Prerequisite: Interdisciplinary Core—12 hours.
The thesis shall be presented and defended before a committee of three faculty members appointed by the IHC. Students should choose a topic by the end of their sophomore year and submit a proposal by the beginning of their junior year, leaving the junior and senior years open for research and writing. Students will sign up for the thesis during the first semester of their senior year. The thesis may be done in conjunction with senior performance requirements already established by such departments as Music, Art, Biology, Chemistry and others at the discretion of the IHC and the department.

One or more of the following courses must be chosen to fulfill the requirements of the program. All are subject to the approval of the IHC unless otherwise stated in the published schedule of class offerings.
179-279-379-479. External Domestic Study Programs (1-3) As Needed
All courses and their applications must be defined and approved prior to registering.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (2 or 3)
Upper level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings. Includes, but not restricted to, offerings of the Scholar-in-Residence Program.

495-6-7. Independent Studies (2-4)
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).
Faculty

Cynthia Powell Jayne (1976). University Professor of Language, and Associate Provost for International and Intercultural Studies. B.A., Mississippi College; M.A. and Ph.D., Louisiana State University; Additional study, Vanderbilt University, University of Kentucky and The Summer Institute of Intercultural Communication.

Phillip G. Ryan (1997). Associate Professor of Language and Coordinator of the ESL Program. B.A., Union University; M.A., University of Memphis; Ph.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania.

Mission Statement

The mission of the Institute is to advance intercultural initiatives, promote international education, coordinate international student services, develop international/intercultural studies, and promote and coordinate ESL initiatives.

Through the Institute students and faculty are supported in their efforts to engage in intercultural and interdisciplinary learning opportunities both in the U.S. and abroad. The Institute supports a number of study-abroad programs sponsored by affiliated organizations such as the Council of Christian Colleges and Universities and the Consortium for Global Education. On campus, the Institute develops programs and services that enhance the international and intercultural awareness of the entire campus community, with particular focus on interdisciplinary and global service-learning endeavors.

Curriculum

The Institute offers two programs in Intercultural Studies, a comprehensive major that does not require a minor, and the minor for students majoring in another area. Both programs are designed to enable students to develop theoretical and practical knowledge needed to live and work effectively in culturally complex environments.

For additional information including direct contact information with program personnel, see www.uu.edu/academics/iiis.

I. Major in Intercultural Studies—57 hours

A. Required Core—27 hours
   1. Modern Language 200 or above—6 hours.
   2. PSC 214; GEO 215 or 216; SOC 355.
   3. ICS 110, required prior to beginning Emphasis, and 320.
   4. ICS 245 and 498—6 hours.

B. Select 18 hours from one Emphasis and 9 from the other—27 hours
   1. Global Emphasis: CHR/PHL 243, 349; ECF 211, 212, 425; MGT 327, 420; MKT 433; PSC 324, 332, 333, 335, 365, 400, 414; SOC 319, 417; SOC/SW 370, 310; SOC 400, SW 405; TESL 220, 315, 350, 395/495 (as approved), 440.
   2. Regional Emphasis: HIS 317, 320, 322, 420; PSC 322, 323, 325, 350, 360, 411; SOC/SW 419; SPA/FRE 419, 499 or Special Topics in Literature, Culture, Literature, or Genre Courses as approved by the Director.

C. Intercultural Experience; see below—3 hours
   The Intercultural Experience, pre-approved by the Associate Provost, is to be taken as an existing internship in the department of concentration, service learning project, or international experience. If no appropriate experiential course is available, the student may register for ICS 445.

II. Minor in Intercultural Studies—28 hours

A. Required Core—22 hours
   1. Modern Language 200 or above—6 hours
   2. PSC 214; GEO 215 or 216; SOC 355, ICS 110 and 320—15 hours
   3. ICS 498 (last semester enrolled)—1 hour

B. Select 6 hours from one of the following seven groups:
   1. CHR 243, CHR/PHL 349, CHR 265.
   2. HIS 317, 320, 322, 420.
   4. SPA/FRE 419, 499 or Special Topics in Literature, Culture, Literature, or Genre Courses as approved by the Director.
   5. SOC 370, 417, 419; SW 200, 310, 325.
   6. ECF 211, 212, 425, MGT 327, 420; MKT 433.
   7. Study Abroad—6 hours as pre-approved by the Director.
Course Offerings in Intercultural Studies (ICS)
( ) Hours Credit: F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

105. Introduction to Intercultural Studies for International Students (3) As Needed
Introduction to cross-cultural communication examining some of the basics of intercultural theory using the United States culture as a point of reference for developing a conceptual framework.

110. Introduction to Intercultural Studies (3) As Needed
Introduction to the theoretical and practical issues related to cross-cultural communication and the effective managing and transferring of knowledge within different cultures.

245. Research Methodologies for Intercultural Study (3) As Needed
Introduction to representative research methodologies used in intercultural studies.

320. Intercultural Communications (3) S
Examination of theoretical and practical issues related to cross-cultural communications and intercultural dynamics in the context of contemporary social, cultural, linguistic, political and economic environments.

445. Intercultural Experience (1-3) As Needed
An intercultural service learning project or international experience.

498. Intercultural Studies Capstone Seminar (1 or 3) As Needed
Prerequisite: Must be taken in the student’s last semester of major/minor coursework. Students will prepare and present a paper which demonstrates their ability to integrate knowledge and experiences of the program. Majors take the course for 3 hours credit; minors, for 1 hour.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
295-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual research under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

Study Abroad/External Academic Programs
All students participating in external academic programs in the United States or abroad must officially notify the University prior to beginning the registration process for the program. Failure to do so may jeopardize appropriate transfer of credits and/or applicable funding. All students who participate in an external academic program pay an external study fee to cover administrative costs involved in the external program. Additional fees may be assessed as necessary to cover specific expenditures required for studying in a particular program. Examples of external study programs are described below. For additional information, contact the Institute.

Department Sponsored International and Domestic Programs
Academic departments of the university regularly offer study tours which integrate travel and course work. Recent tours include travel to Italy (Art 210, ENG), England (HON, ENG), Poland (HIS, CHR), Washington, DC (CHR). Contact the Institute for additional information.

Programs Sponsored Through External Consortia
Council for Christian Colleges and Universities
The Institute coordinates student participation in CCCU-sponsored programs:
American Studies Program          Middle East Studies Program
Australian Studies Centre          Oxford Honors Program
China Studies Program              Russian Studies Program
Contemporary Music Program         Uganda Studies Program
The Mid-Continent Consortium is an association of regional institutions that collaborate to develop international study programs. Examples include the following language programs:

University of Quebec at Chicoutimi, Canada-French, Canadian Studies
University of Guanajuato, Mexico-Spanish

Consortium for Global Education (CGE)

Member institutions have established more than 300 partnerships with some of the world’s most prestigious universities. The wide range of programs includes student and faculty exchanges, summer study programs, conferences, seminars, and special projects.

Christian College Teacher Education Coordinating Council

Students in the Teacher Education Program may apply to fulfill their student teaching requirement abroad. Contact the Assistant Dean for Teacher Education and Accreditation for more information.

Institutional Agreements

Union has established partnerships with a limited number of organizations or institutions to provide external study experience. These include:

University of Georgia, Cortona, Italy
Salzburg College, Salzburg, Austria
Focus on the Family, Colorado Springs, Colorado
The Centers of the University were established to promote the ideals of different academic departments to deal Christianly with issues. Each Center is headed by a Director, who also serves the University as a faculty member or in other capacities.

Below is a list of the Centers along with their purpose statements and directors.

**R. C. Ryan Center for Biblical Studies**  
**Director:** Ray F. Van Neste  
The Center exists to promote the skills of effective Bible study and the art of biblical interpretation among students at Union University as well as members of the broader Body of Christ. The Center houses a model library for inductive study of the Scriptures, hosts an annual conference on interpretation and provides resources for local churches in pursuit of ongoing training in Bible study.

**Center for Business and Economic Development**  
**Director:** M. Kenneth Holt  
The purpose of this Center is to be the premier provider of economic and business information to Jackson and West Tennessee and to promote avenues that enhance the study and practice of Christian business principles. The Center publishes “Economic Updates” for area Chambers of Commerce, sponsors conferences and provides other services to area businesses such as seminars and employee training.

**Carl F.H. Henry Center for Christian Leadership**  
**Director:** Gregory A. Thornbury  
The Center for Christian Leadership is designed to equip Christians serving in various vocations with the worldview and skills necessary to be high impact servant leaders and change agents in the 21st century.

**R. G. Lee Center for Christian Ministry**  
**Director:** Jerry Tidwell  
The purpose of the R. G. Lee Center for Christian Ministry is to equip bi-vocational pastors, staff, and laity for Christian service by offering the Diploma in Christian Ministry and the Associate of Divinity. Details of these programs can be found under Special Programs, Adult and Evening Studies.

An integral part of the Center is the R. G. Lee Society of Fellows Program whose purpose is to enhance and encourage the preaching of the Gospel of Jesus Christ. Upon invitation, a pastor builds a sermon from the resources of the R. G. Lee Library. The sermon is published in an anthology by the Center and distributed to Southern Baptist pastors.

**Center for Educational Practice**  
**Director:** Melinda Clarke  
The purpose of the Center for Educational Practice is to:

(a) Encourage and edify contemporary practice in education
(b) Foster scholarship in education among faculty at Union University;
(c) Publish a CEP Research journal as a forum for students, faculty and the community;
(d) Bring scholars and events in education to the Union University campus.

With national recognition and accreditation of the University’s teacher education programs and burgeoning graduate programs for teachers, the Center exists to assist and coordinate efforts internally and externally to promote the excellence of new ideas in education.

**Center for Faculty Development**  
**Director:** Barbara McMillin  
**Associate Director:** Nan Thomas  
The mission of the Center for Faculty Development is to encourage faculty in:

(a) Effective and innovative teaching;
(b) Pursuit of scholarship and professional growth;
(c) Integration of faith in casual and classroom interactions;
(d) Integration of faith and learning through spiritual formation.
The Center conducts the new faculty orientation program (Fresh Start), the new faculty mentoring program (Mentor Network) and continual training for all faculty (In the Academy). The Center also sponsors the Newell Innovative Teaching Awards and the Teagle Grant Awards for innovative teaching and scholarship. Twice a year the Center hosts an integration of faith and learning collegium for faculty to learn how to think Christianly about their disciplines and hosts two integration of faith chapel speakers each year.

**Center for Excellence in Health Care Practice**  
**Director:** Tim Smith  
The purpose of the Center of Excellence in Health Care Practice is to demonstrate the Christian worldview of humanity in enhancing the skills and knowledge of students and existing health care practitioners. The Center seeks to demonstrate the Christian worldview of humanity through simulation education, continuing education, information services to the community, and excellence in clinical research.

**Center for Media, Faith and Culture**  
**Director:** Michael D. Chute  
The Center for Media, Faith and Culture is designed to provide Christians serving in various mediums in the field of communications with worldview and skills needed for them to engage the culture as change agents in the 21st century.

**Center for Politics and Religion**  
**Director:** Micah J. Watson  
The Center for Politics and Religion is meant to provide a forum for teaching, research, and discussion about the intersection between politics and religion. The Center sponsors conferences, promotes research, and encourages students to “think Christianly” about how their faith should affect their politics by analyzing the role of religion in America and the world. The Center aims not only to prepare Union students to impact the political world winsomely and effectively for Christ, but also to represent Union in the larger conversation about faith and politics taking place among fellow believers and non-believers alike.

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Safety and Security

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Student Programs

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Germantown Campus
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College of Arts and Sciences

Gene Fant (2002). Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and Professor of English. B.S., James Madison University; M.A., Old Dominion University; M.Div., New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary; M.Ed., and Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi.
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Office of University Relations

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Creative Services


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**Office of Student Financial Planning**
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Marilyn Eblen (1999) Art
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Visit us also at our website: www.uu.edu.

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