The programs in physics at Union University seek to effectively serve all students within the institution, recognizing that each student’s needs may be different, with different career goals. The curriculum is designed to provide basic content for students classified as physics majors/minors, non-science majors, engineers, pre-professionals, and those preparing for a teaching career in secondary school. The physics faculty seek to help students understand the physical world (the universe) by examining the laws which govern all things, the methods by which the cosmos can be studied, and physics’ relationships to other aspects of human experience. The faculty endeavor to create an atmosphere in which students are challenged to acquire problem-solving skills using advanced mathematics and modern methods in science. Students are encouraged to develop in-depth analytical skills and an inquiring attitude toward scientific inquiry while maintaining a Christian worldview. The physics curriculum provides the liberal arts students with a working knowledge of science and meets the needs of students who wish to:

• pursue a teaching career in elementary or secondary school;
• enter engineering, one of the health professions, or an allied health field;
• become a professional/industrial physicist; or
• continue study of physics or a related field at the graduate level.

Physics

It is the purpose of the department to help the student understand the workings behind many of the physical phenomena that occur around him/her every day and to stimulate his/her interest in realizing and utilizing the powers of analysis in all aspects of life. The courses are designed to provide basic content for students classified as physics majors/minors, non-science majors, pre-professionals, and those preparing to teach physics in high school. Included also are courses of general interest open to all students.

I. Major in Physics—38 semester hours

B. Prerequisites in Math: 211, 212, 213, 314

*Must be approved Special Studies

II. Major in Engineering Physics—73 semester hours

A. Prerequisites: CHE 111, 113; CSC 115; CSC 245 or 255; ECF 211; MAT 211, 212, 213, 314; MAT 315 or 208
B. PHY 231, 232, 311, 313, 314, 325, 400—26 hours
C. EGR 101, 105, 210, 250, 270, 275, 290, 343, 352; 420 or 450; 205 or 470; 491, 498—40 hours
D. EGR 262 or PHY 317—4 hours
E. EGR/PHY 360—3 hours
F. Exempt from the requirement of a minor

III. Major in Physical Science—48 hours
A. Chemistry 111-112, 211, 221, + three hours CHE electives ......................... 16
B. Physics 112, 231-232, 311, 310 or 301, + 2 hours PHY elective ...................... 24
C. Biology 8 hours ..................................................................................................... 8

IV. Minor in Physics—24 semester hours
Physics 231-232, 311, + 10 hours of Physics electives except PHY 111, 112, 301, 310

V. Teacher Licensure in Physics (Grades 7-12)
A. Complete the requirements shown above for the Physics major.
B. Professional Education: EDU 150, 250, 326, 418, 433, PSY 213, 318, SE 225.
C. Complete the applicable portions of the Praxis II.
D. For additional information, see the Director of Teacher Education.

Course Offerings in Physics (PHY)
( ) Hours Credit; F-Fall; W-Winter; S-Spring; Su-Summer

111. Principles of the Physical Sciences (4) F, W, S, Su
Introduction to physics and chemistry for non-science majors including their historical, philosophical, and social significance. Exercises are indicative of various scientific methods. Knowledge of basic algebra is assumed. Science credit will not be given after completion of a course in either CHE or PHY. Three lectures, one 2-hour laboratory/week.

112. Earth and Space Science (4) F, W, Su
Prerequisite: PHY 111. Reciprocal credit: GEO 112.
Earth science and astronomy: their nature, history, divisions, and relation to other sciences. The physical laws of nature will be examined as they apply to physical geography, meteorology, and astronomy. Three lectures, one 2-hour laboratory/week.

213-4. Introduction to Physics (4) 213—F–Odd, 214—S–Even
Prerequisite: MAT 111-2.
The first semester involves the study of classical mechanics, wave motion, fluid flow, sound, temperature, and heat. The second involves the study of electricity, magnetism, light, optics, and modern physics. Three lectures, one 3-hour lab/week.

231-2. General Physics with Calculus (5) 231—F, 232—S
Pre- or Corequisite: MAT 211-2.
The first semester involves the study of classical mechanics, wave motion, fluid flow and sound. The second involves the study of temperature and heat, electricity, magnetism, light, optics, and modern physics. Four lectures, one laboratory/week.

301. Perspectives in Science (4) F, W
Prerequisite: PHY 111-2.
The study of science from a historical and philosophical perspective in an interdisciplinary manner, exploring the complementarity of physical and biological sciences, while addressing relationships to other disciplines such as art, religion, and politics. Examines the role of science in global issues and life issues. Three lecture, 2 lab hours/week.

Prerequisite: PHY 111.
A non-technical course for the general student presenting a broad view of energy and its relationship to man and the environment. Topics: past and future demands, energy sources, storage and transportation of energy, environmental considerations, conservation, politics, economics, and national policy. Three lecture, 3 lab hours/week.
311. Modern Physics (4) F—Even Years  
Prerequisite: MAT 212 & PHY 232.  
An introduction to special relativity, quantum mechanics, atomic, and nuclear physics.  
The laboratory involves investigations in radioactivity, as well as performing some of  
the classic experiments of modern physics. Three lectures, one 3-hour lab/week.

313. Intermediate Mechanics (3) F—Odd Years  
Prerequisite: PHY 232 & MAT 212.  
Introduction to rectilinear and curvilinear dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, both  
Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations of mechanics will be developed and applied.

314. Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism (3) S—Even Years  
Prerequisite: MAT 212 & PHY 232.  
Electric and magnetic fields both in media and a vacuum. Maxwell’s equations are used  
to determine electromagnetic fields produced by a variety of charge and current distribu-

317. Introductory Electronics (4) S—Odd Years  
Prerequisite: MAT 212. Reciprocal credit: EGR 262.  
The field of electronics from DC and AC circuit theory, to the semiconductor devices.  
Digital electronics are also introduced. Three lectures, one 3-hour lab/week.

325. Thermodynamics & Statistical Mechanics (3) F—Odd Years  
Prerequisites: MAT 212 & PHY 232.  
An intermediate survey of heat and thermodynamics including the concepts of tem-

360. Mathematical Methods in Science and Engineering (3) S—Odd Years  
Prerequisite: MAT 213, PHY 232 Reciprocal Credit: EGR 360  
A survey of mathematical topics important in scientific and engineering fields includ-
ingen ordinary and partial differential equations, orthogonal functions, matrices Fourier  
analysis, integral transforms and complex variables. Application of computer software.

400. Optics and Lasers (3) S—Even Years  
Prerequisite: MAT 213, PHY 232  
Analyze the behavior of electromagnetic radiation, emphasizing geometrical optics and  
instrumentation. The role of optics in spectroscopic measurements will be highlights by  
discussing polarization and diffraction. Includes an introduction to laser physics and  
operations using systems, including excimer and neodymium-YAG lasers.

420. Quantum Mechanics (3) S—Even Years  
Prerequisites: PHY 311 & MAT 314.  
Fundamental principles of quantum mechanics, methods of calculation, and solutions  
to Schrodinger’s equation. Applications to atomic, molecular, and nuclear physics with  
an introduction to operator notation. Three lecture hours/week.

424. Physics Research (1-3) S  
Prerequisite: PHY 311.  
The student’s knowledge is integrated by application of a simple piece of original work  
to include a literature search and summary paper on a topic of current interest in phys-
ics. Under the supervision of a faculty member, this work may be done off site at a  
national laboratory or comparable research facility.
430. Experimental Physics Laboratory (3) F—Even Years
Prerequisite: PHY 311 & MAT 213.
Modern experimentation, research, data acquisition and analysis. The theory, practice and reporting of research in a scientific format is demonstrated through experiments in atomic, nuclear, solid state, thermodynamics, and optics. One lecture, 4 lab hours/week.

498. Seminar (1-3) S
Prerequisite: 20 hours of physics and junior/senior standing.
Skills in scientific and technical presentations, written and oral, will be polished. To be used at the discretion of the department for majors/minors only.

180-280-380-480. Study Abroad Programs (1-4) As Needed
All courses and their application must be defined and approved prior to travel.

195-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Lower-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

395-6-7. Special Studies (1-4) On Demand
Upper-level group studies which do not appear in the regular departmental offerings.

495-6-7. Independent Study (1-4) On Demand
Individual study under the guidance of a faculty member(s).

499. Seminar (1-3) As Needed
To be used at the discretion of the department.